

Deep Learning for Structure-Based Drug Discovery: From Scoring to Generative Design

David Ryan Koes

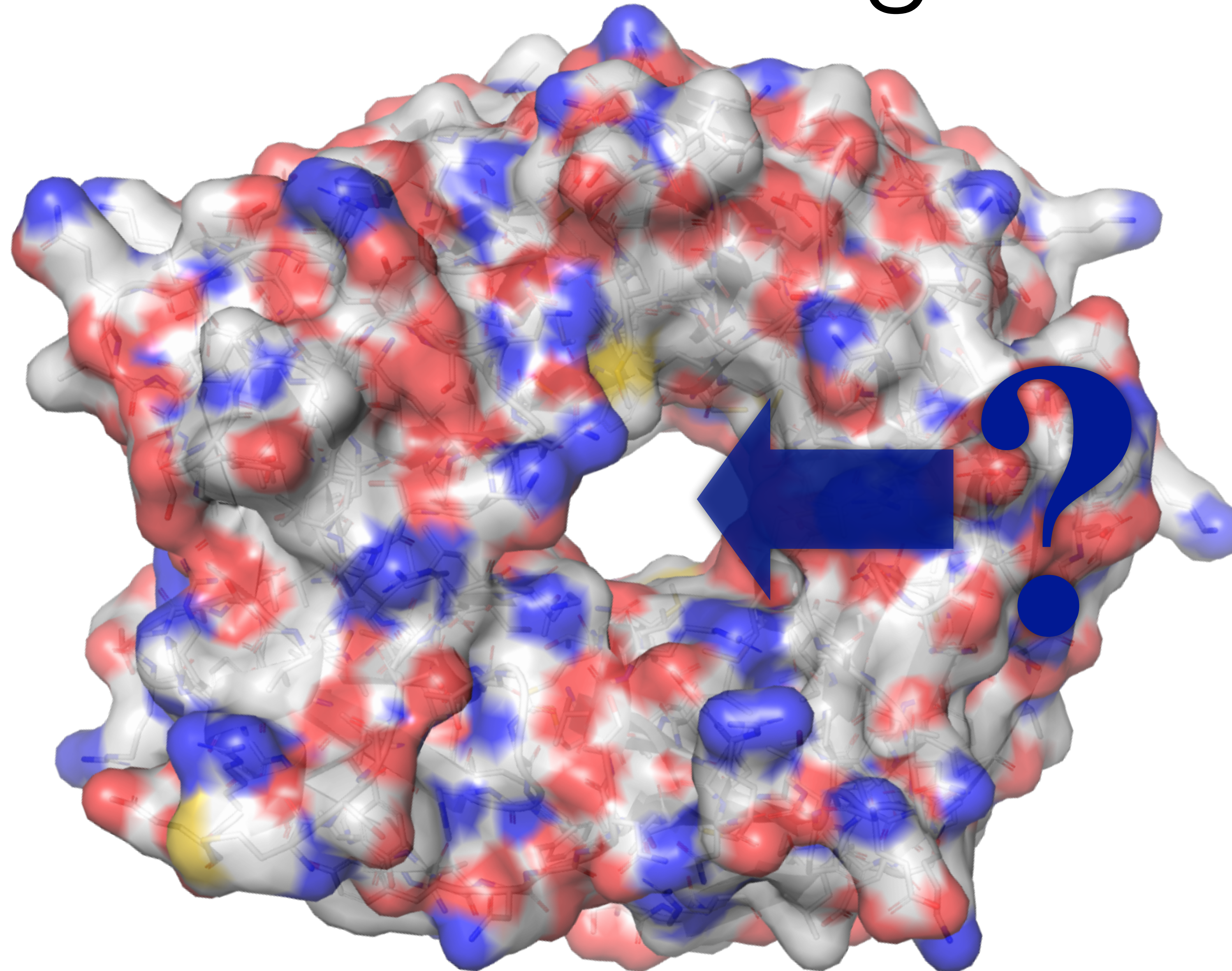
October 17, 2025

AbbVie SMTPT Seminar Series



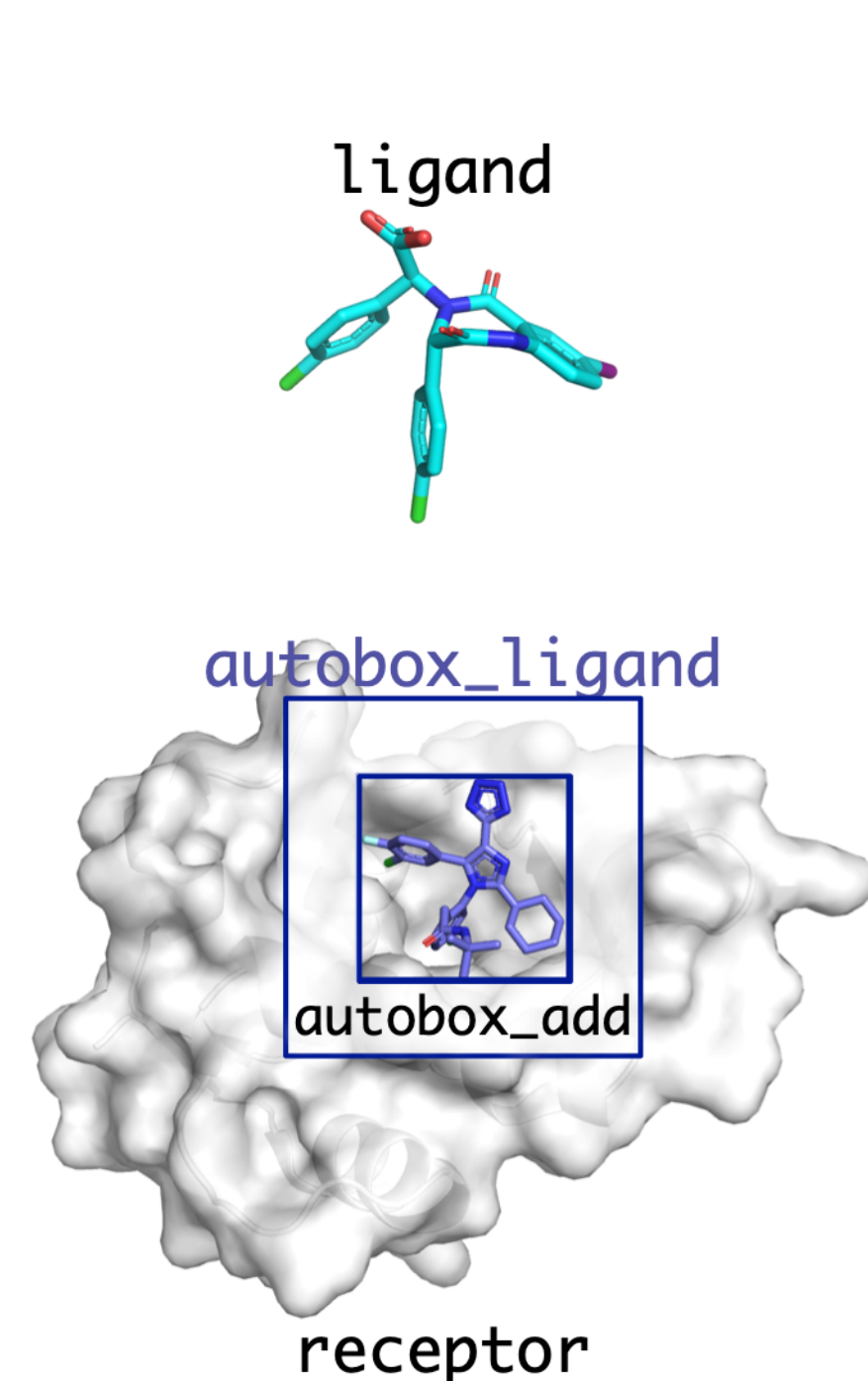
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Pittsburgh

Structure Based Drug Discovery



GNINA 1.0

<https://github.com/gnina/gnina>



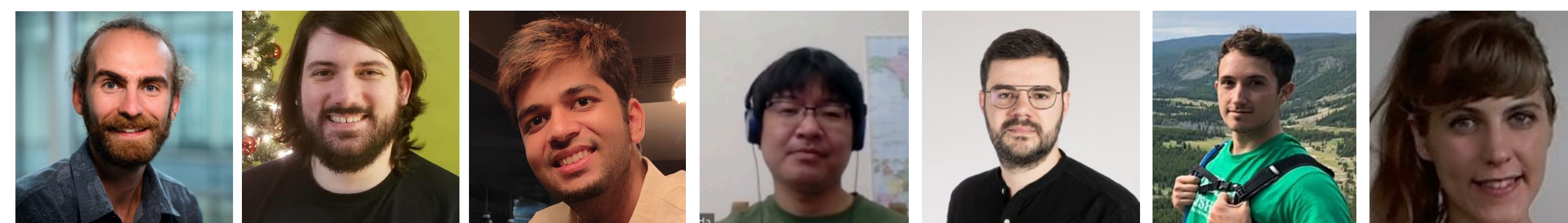
SOFTWARE

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GNINA 1.0: molecular docking with deep learning

Andrew T. McNutt¹, Paul Francoeur¹, Rishal Aggarwal², Tomohide Masuda¹, Rocco Meli³, Matthew Ragoza¹, Jocelyn Sunseri¹ and David Ryan Koes^{1*} 



Protein-Ligand Scoring

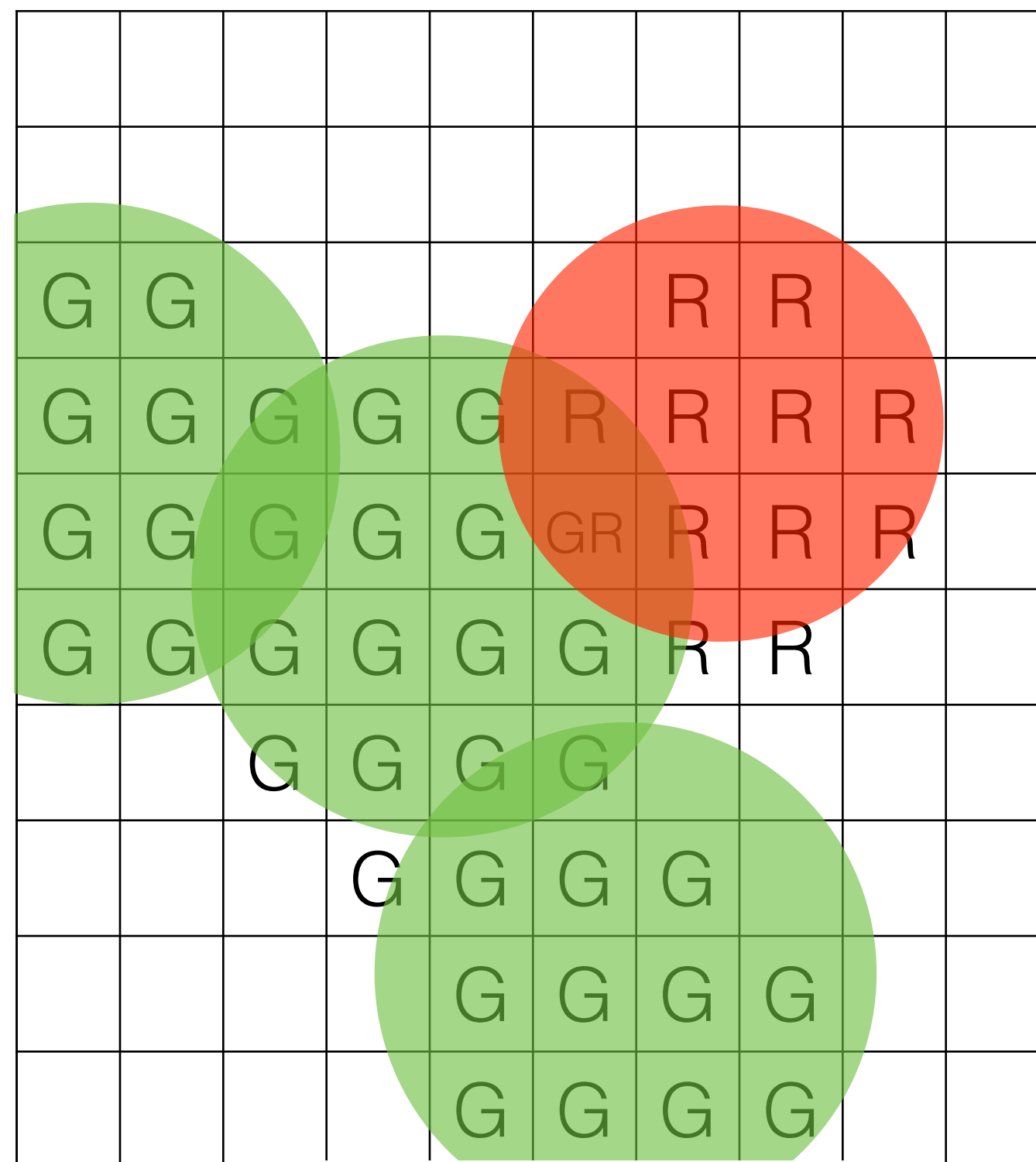


Protein-Ligand Scoring

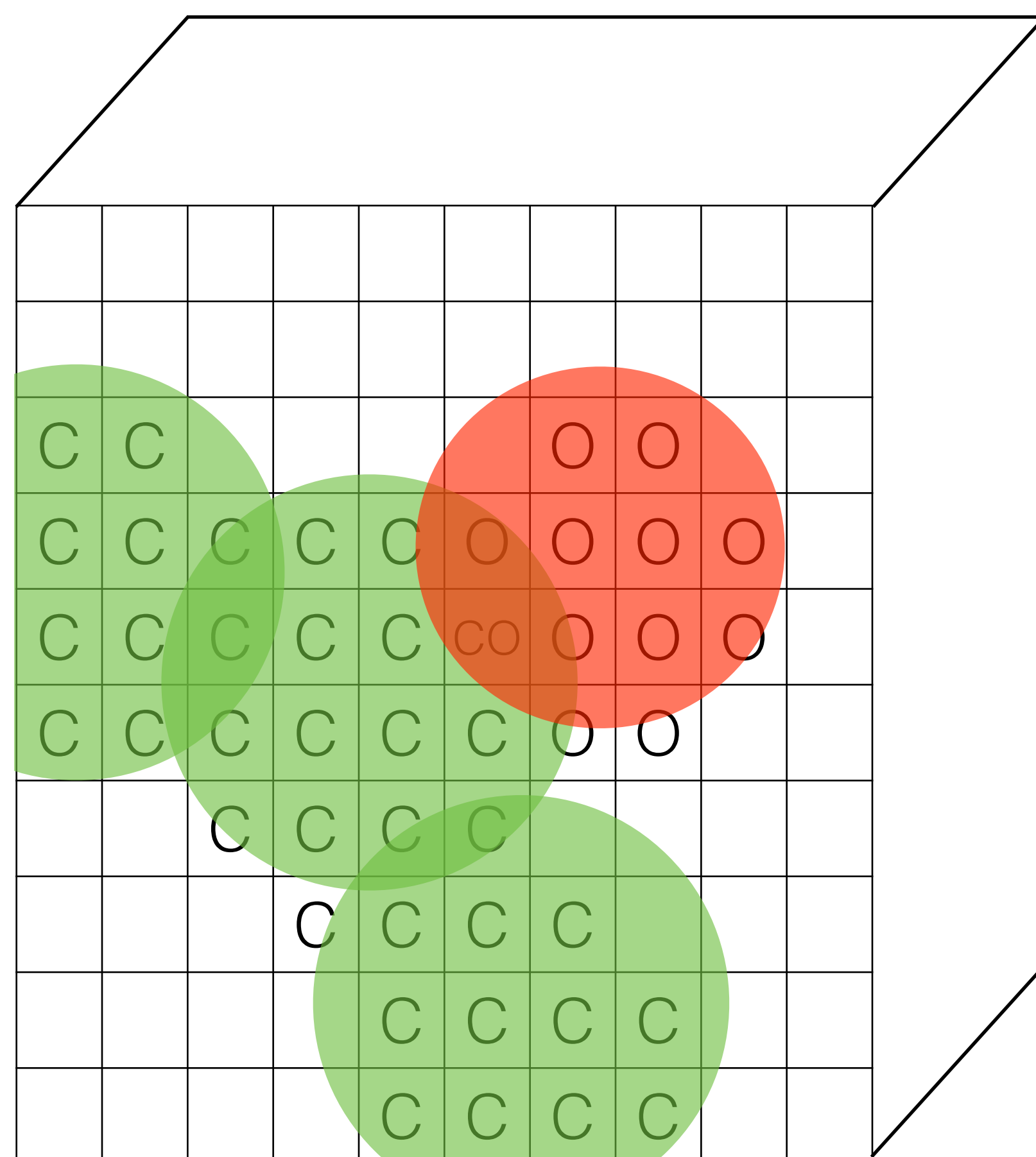


Protein-Ligand Representation

(R,G,B) pixel



Protein-Ligand Representation



(R,G,B) pixel $\rightarrow$

(Carbon, Nitrogen, Oxygen,...) **voxel**

The only parameters for this representation are the choice of **grid resolution**, **atom density**, and **atom types**.

JOURNAL OF
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AND **MODELING**

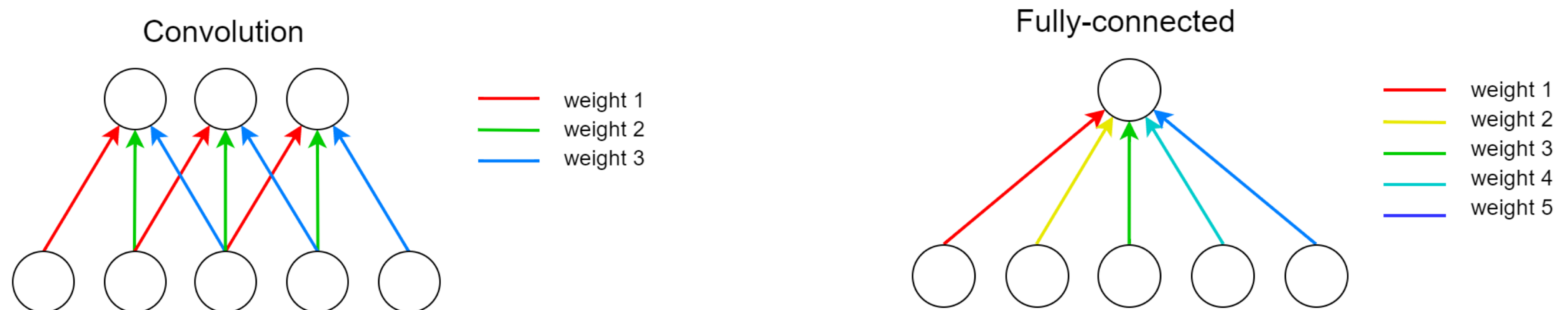
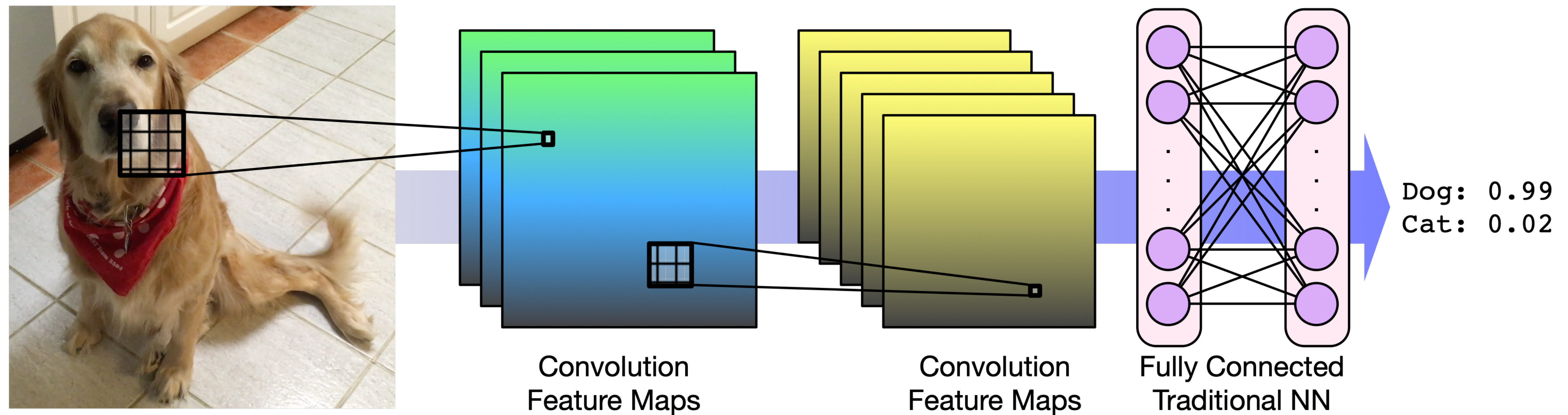
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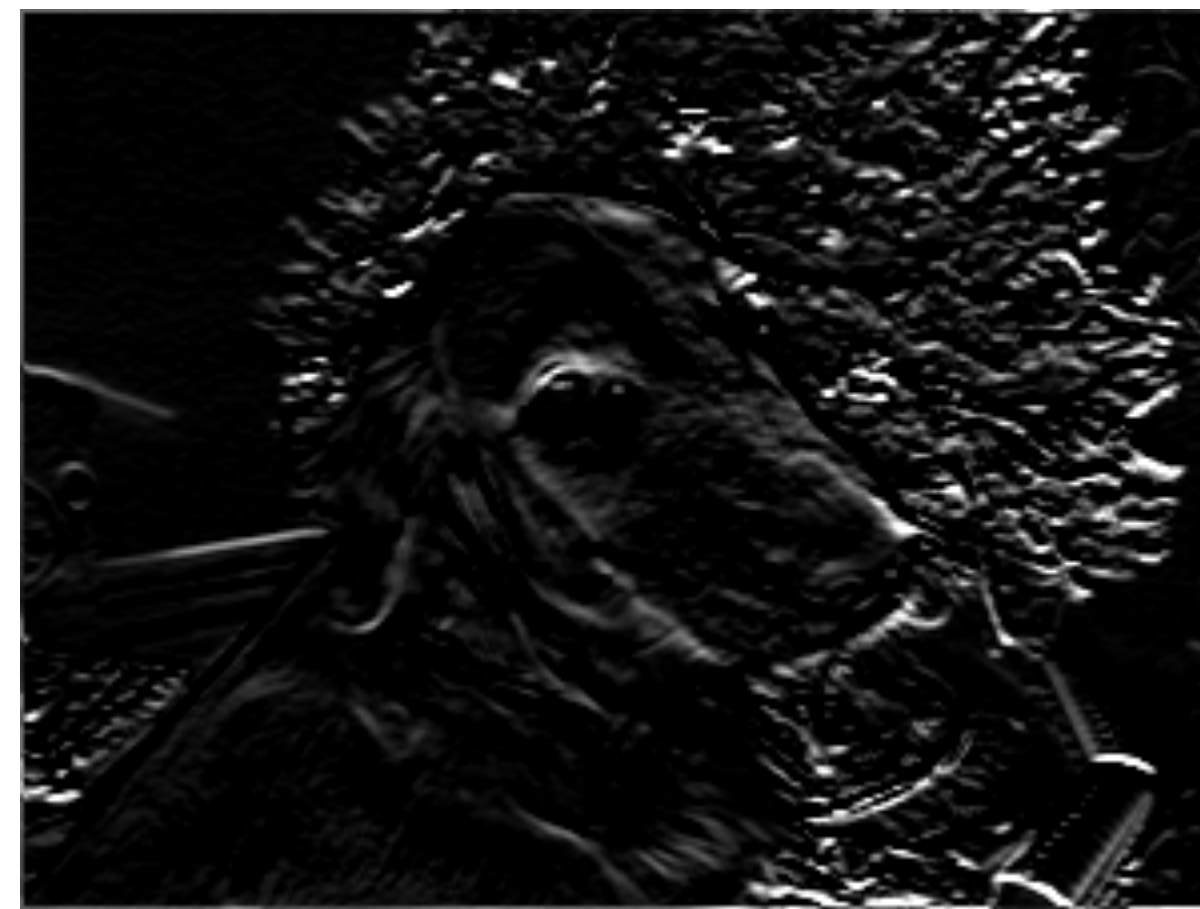
Protein–Ligand Scoring with Convolutional Neural Networks

Matthew Ragoza,^{†,‡} Joshua Hochuli,^{‡,¶} Elisa Idrobo,[§] Jocelyn Sunseri,^{||} and David Ryan Koes^{*,||} 

Convolutional Neural Networks



Convolutional Filters



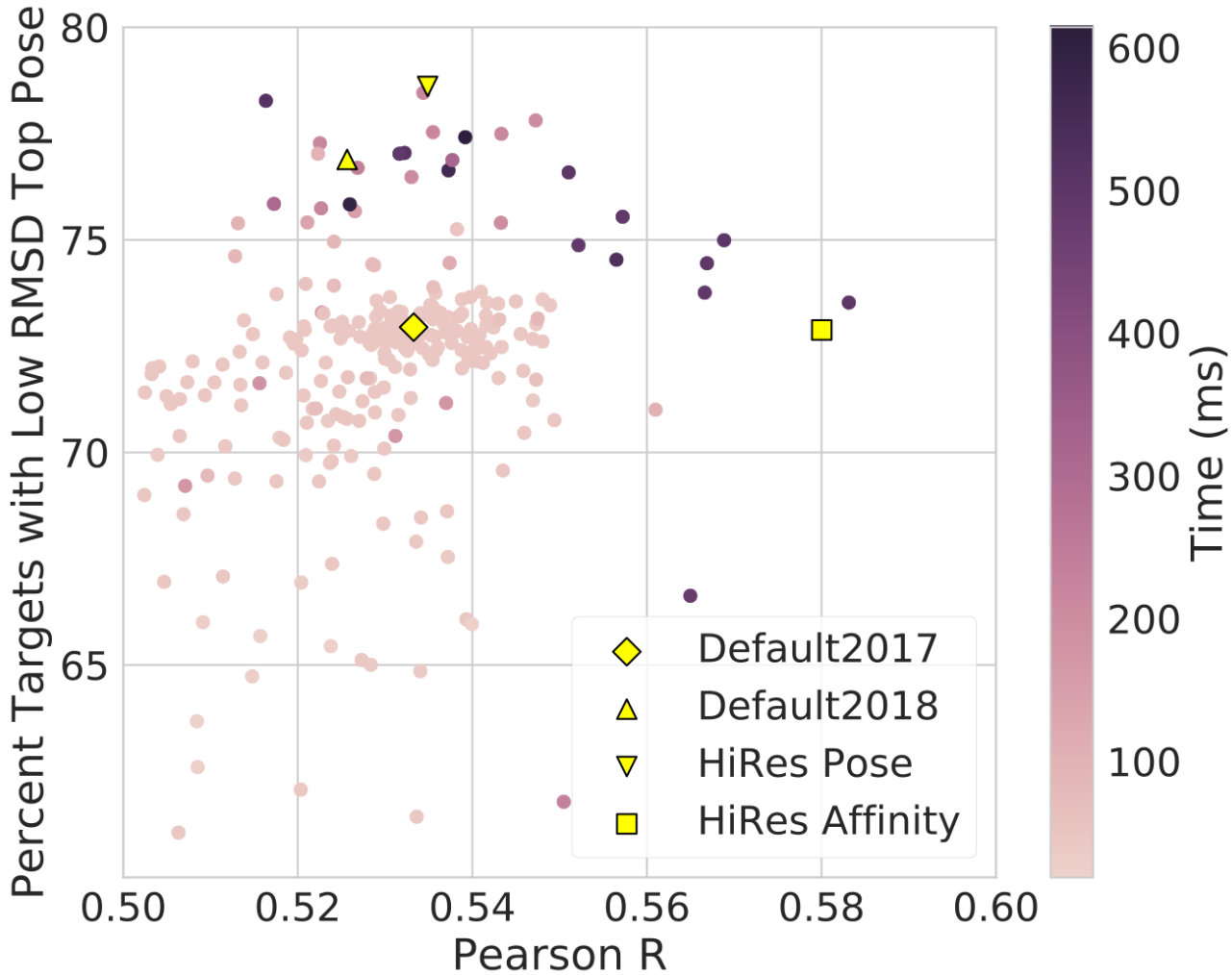
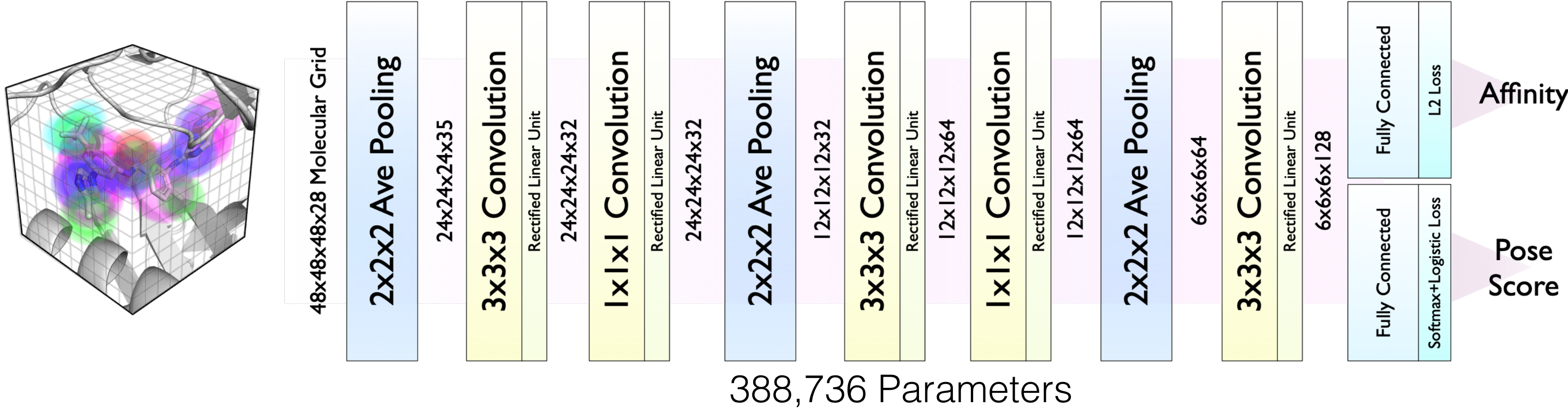
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1	1	1

-1	0	1
-1	0	1
-1	0	1

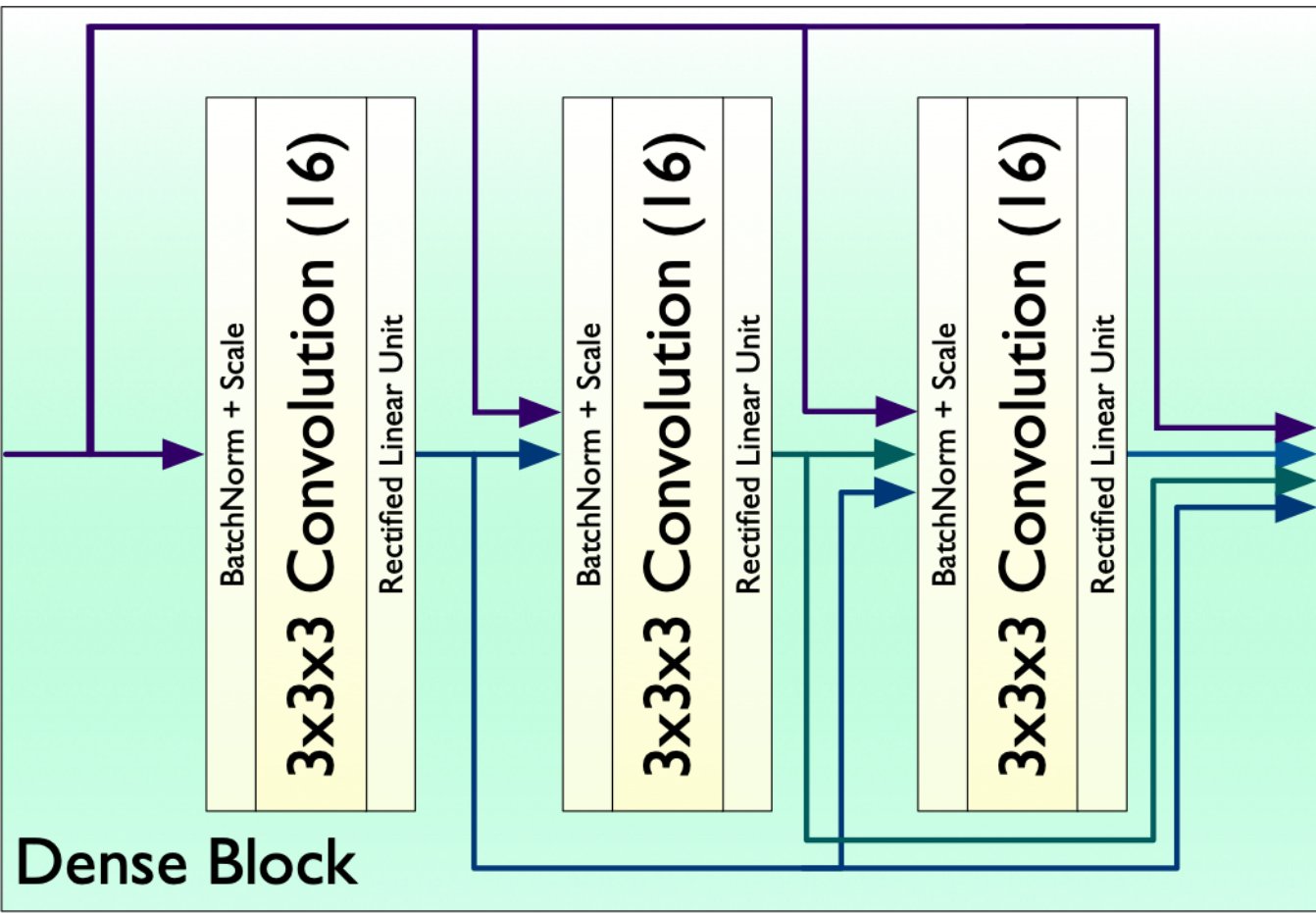
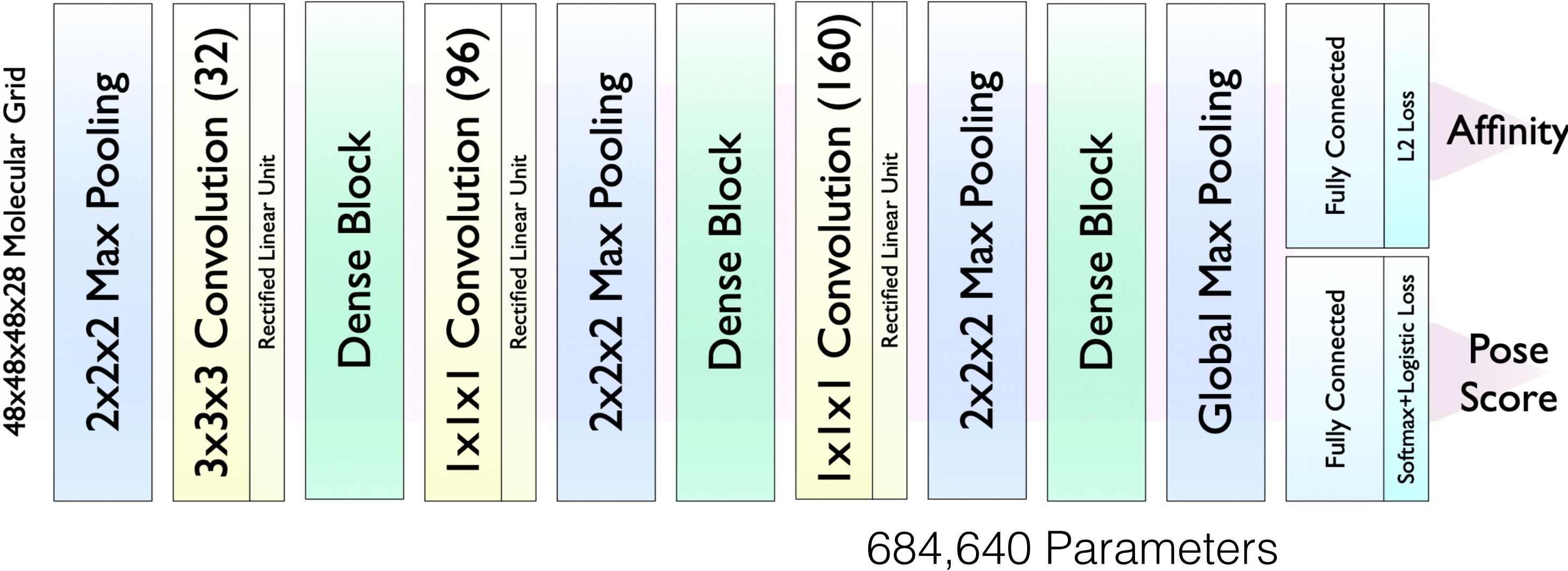
-1	-1	-1
-1	8	-1
-1	-1	-1

Protein Ligand Scoring

Def2018



Dense



Cross-Docked Protein Ligand Scoring

Three-Dimensional Convolutional Neural Networks and a Cross-Docked Data Set for Structure-Based Drug Design

Paul G. Francoeur, Tomohide Masuda, Jocelyn Sunseri, Andrew Jia, Richard B. Iovanisci, Ian Snyder, and David R. Koes*

✓ Cite this: *J. Chem. Inf. Model.* 2020, 60, 9, 4200–4215

Publication Date: August 31, 2020

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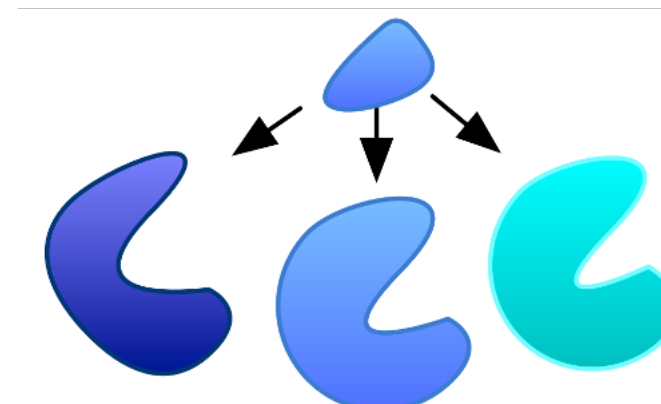
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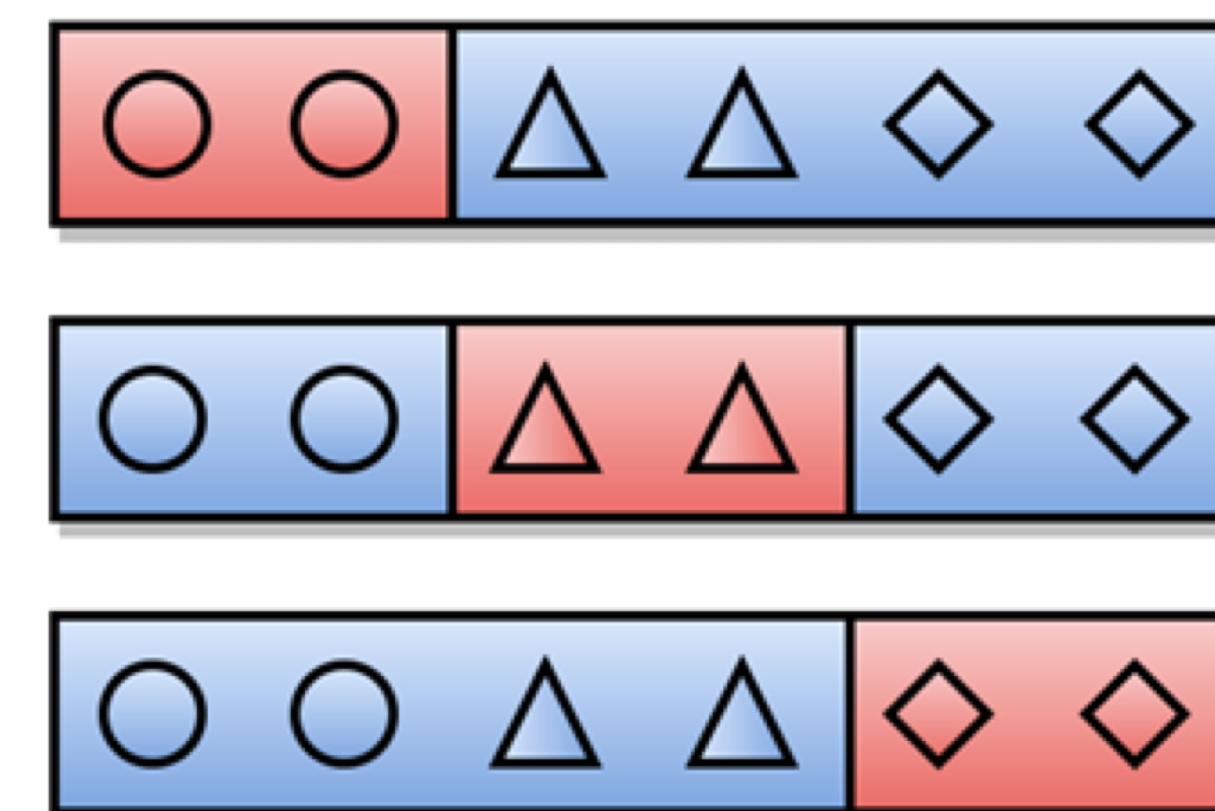
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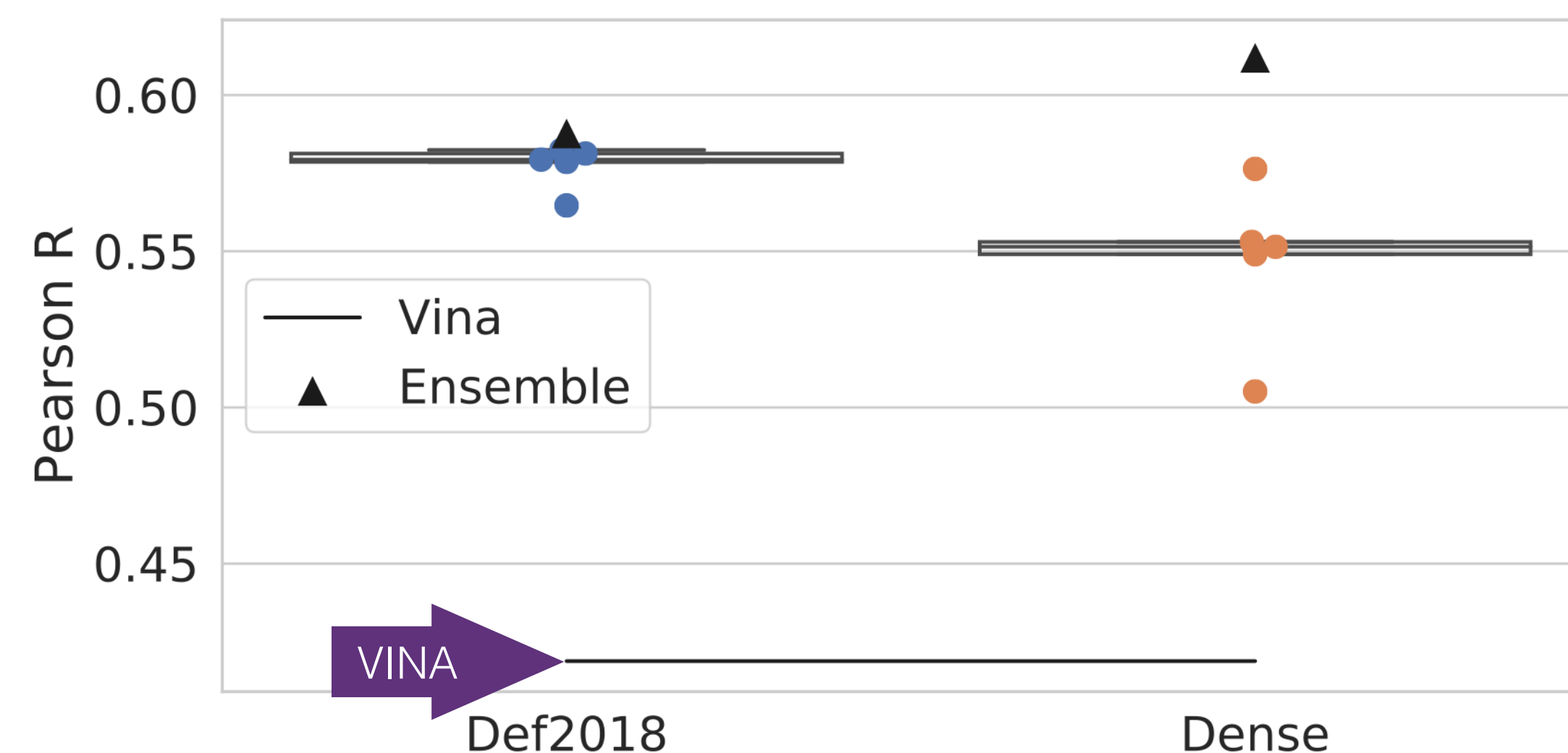
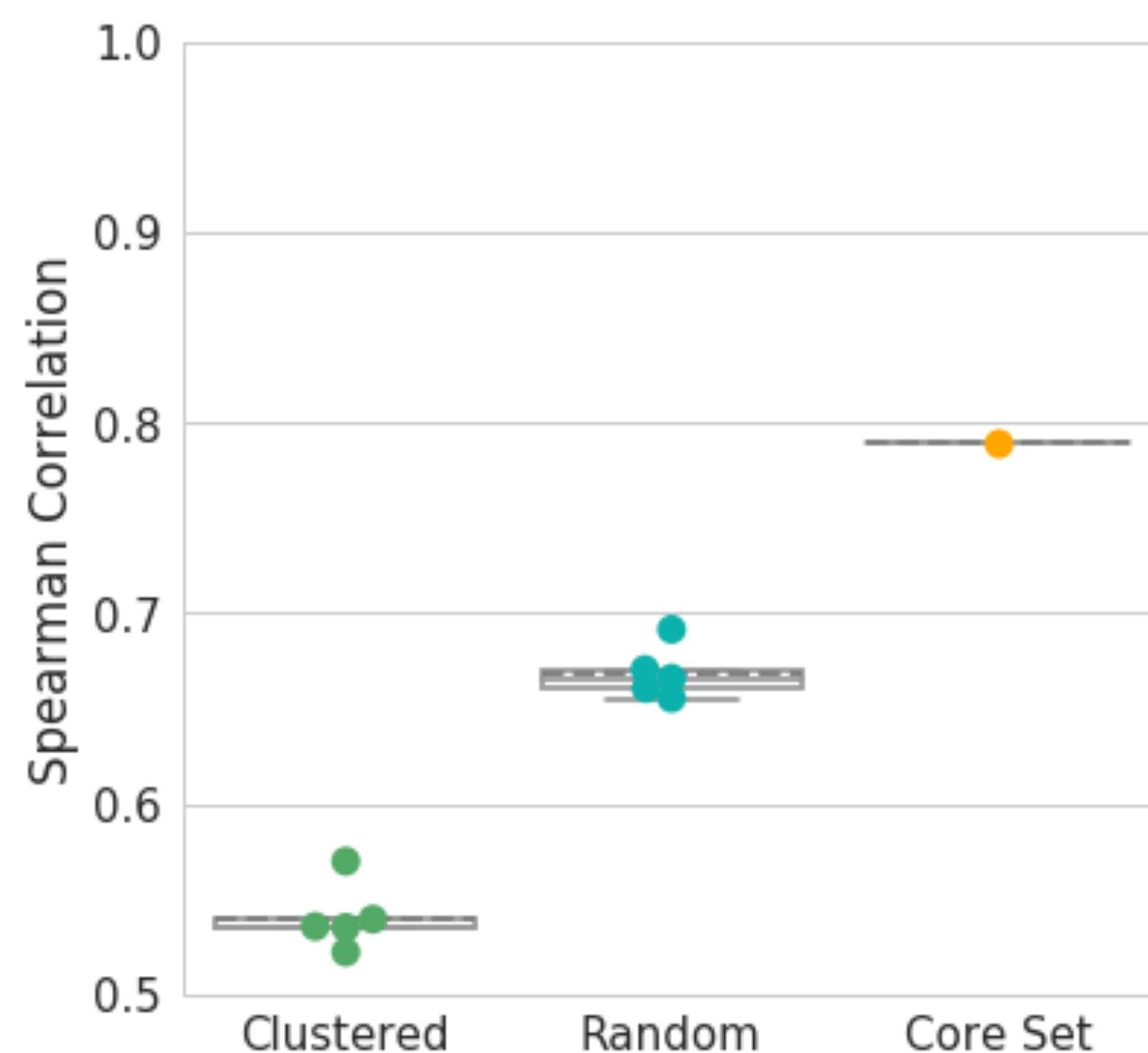


18,450 complexes
22.6 million poses

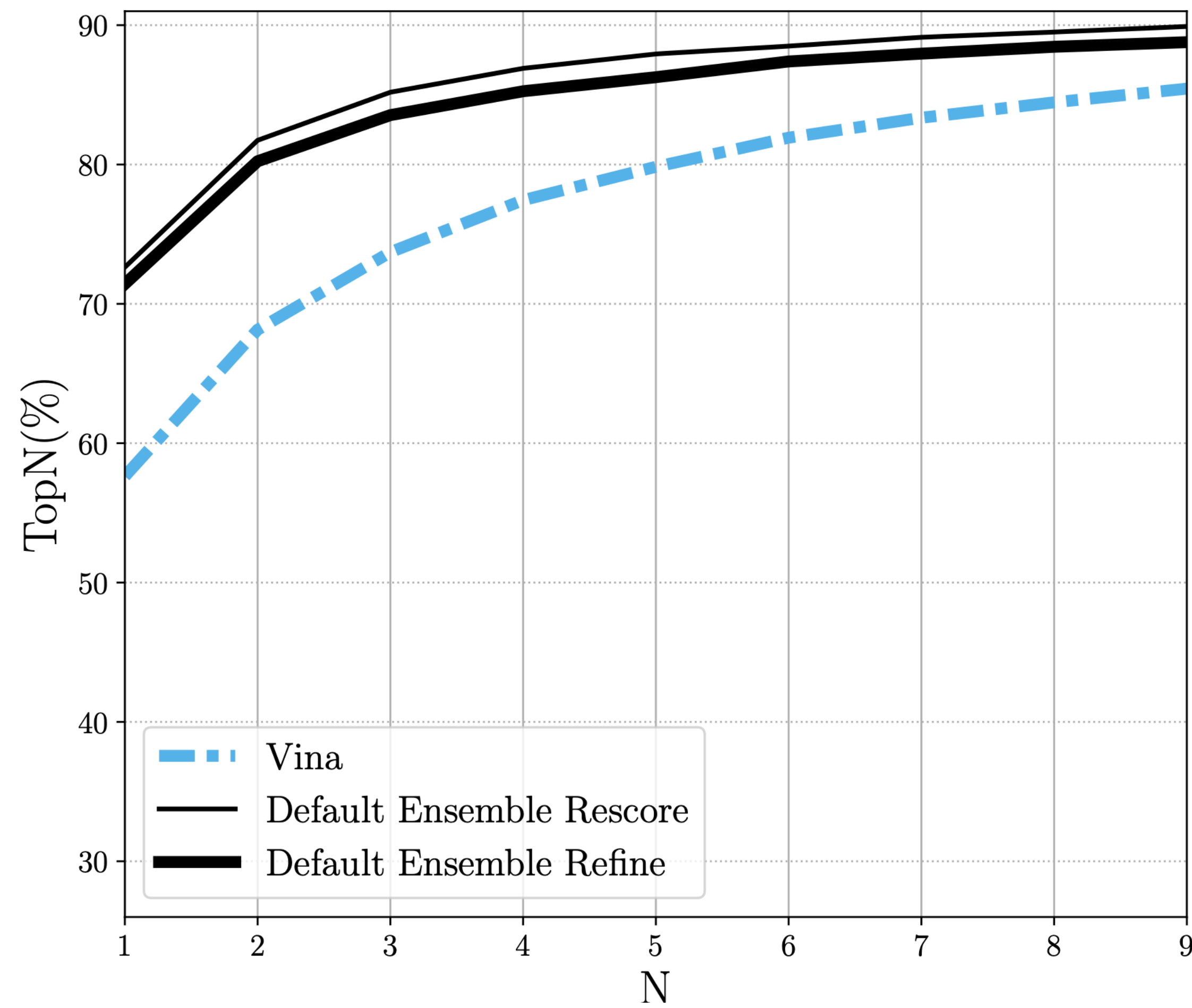
Clustered Cross-validation



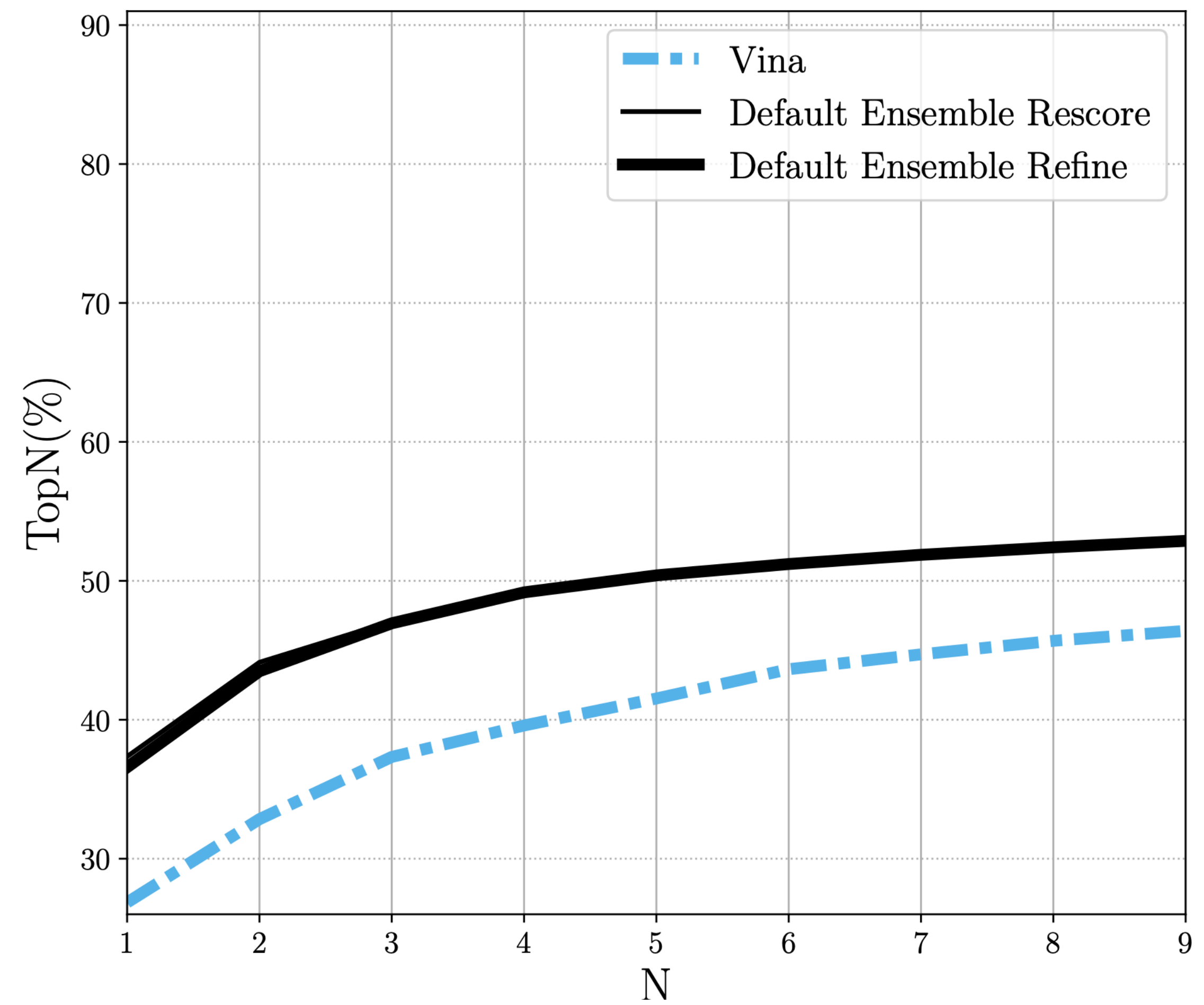
Affinity
Prediction



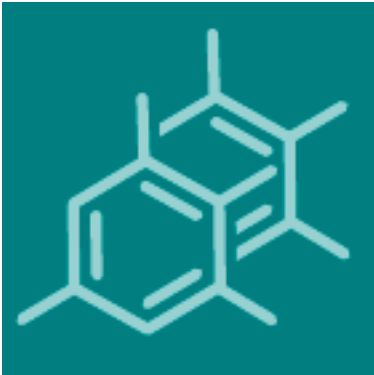
Docking Performance



Redocking



Crossdocking



molecules

Open Access

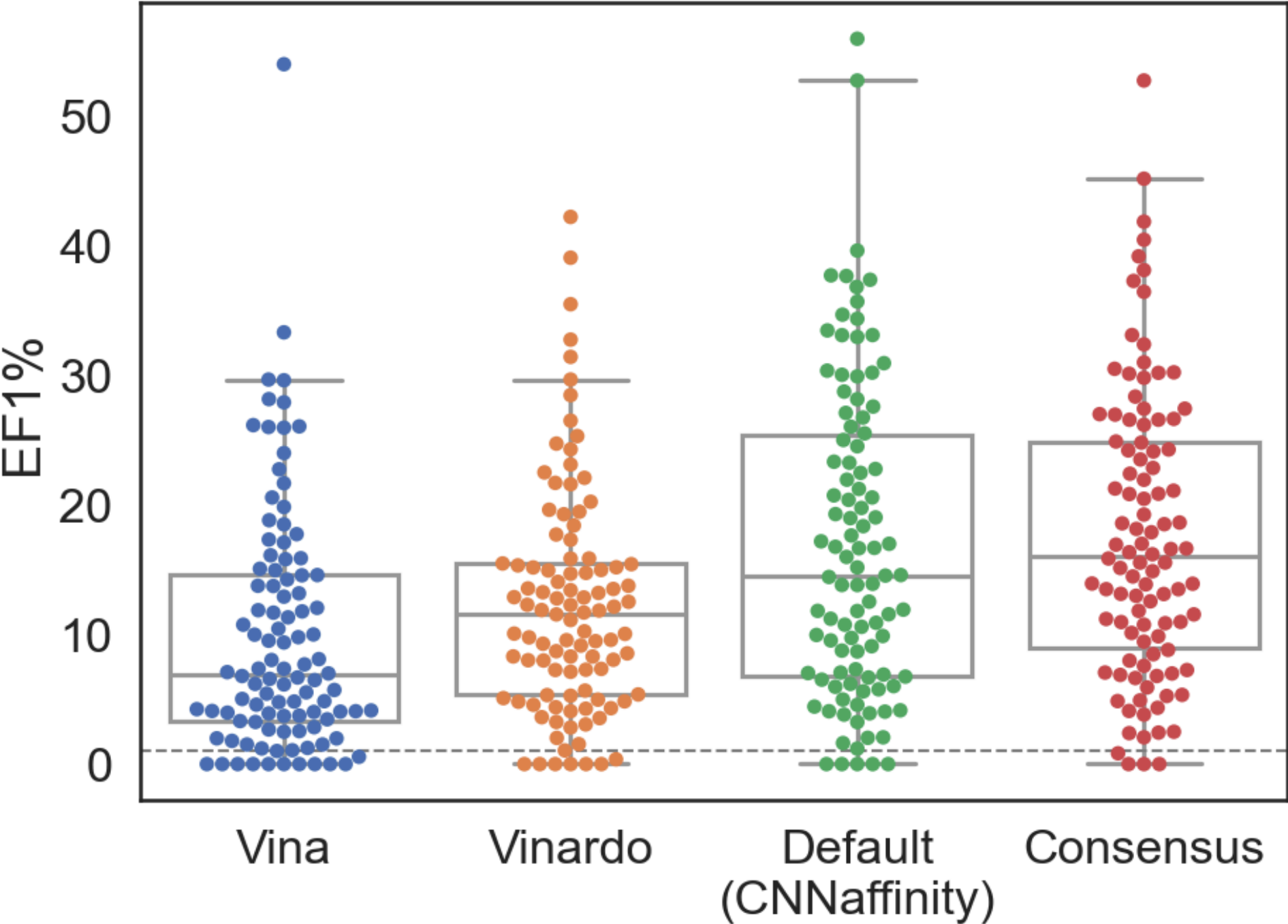
Article

Virtual Screening with GNINA 1.0



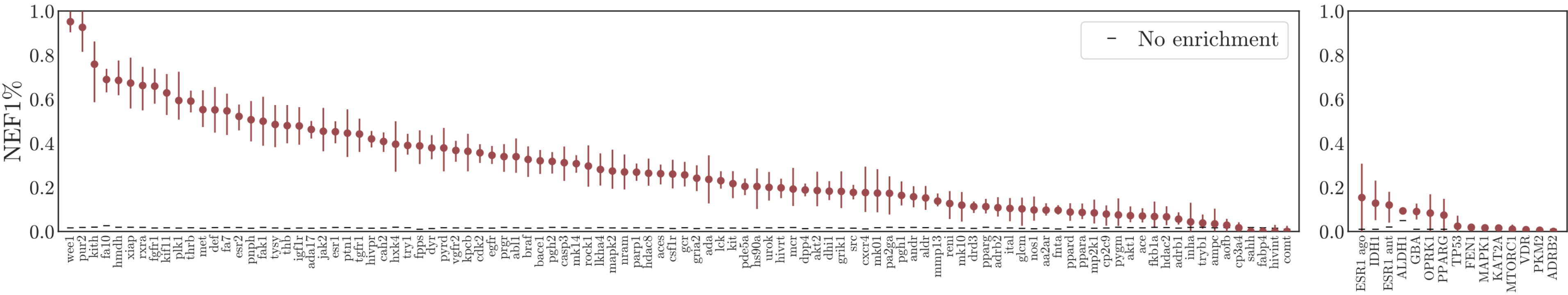
by **Jocelyn Sunseri** and **David Ryan Koes**

DUD-E Virtual Screening Performance



Model	DUD-E			LIT-PCBA		
	AUC	NEF1%	EF1%	AUC	NEF1%	EF1%
RFscore-4	0.683	0.0514	3.02	0.6	0.013	1.28
RFscore-VS	0.963	0.857	51.9	0.542	0.00733	0.733
Vina	0.745	0.118	7.05	0.581	0.011	1.1
Vinardo	0.764	0.187	11.4	0.577	0.0103	0.99
General (Affinity)	0.756	0.179	11.6	0.579	0.037	2.06
General (Pose)	0.702	0.156	10.3	0.498	0.0147	1.3
Dense (Affinity)	0.795	0.27	17.7	0.616	0.037	2.58
Dense (Pose)	0.767	0.313	20.4	0.514	0.0238	1.81
Default (Affinity)	0.795	0.258	15.6	0.611	0.0238	1.88
Default (Pose)	0.744	0.241	15.8	0.512	0.0147	1.47

Default (Affinity)



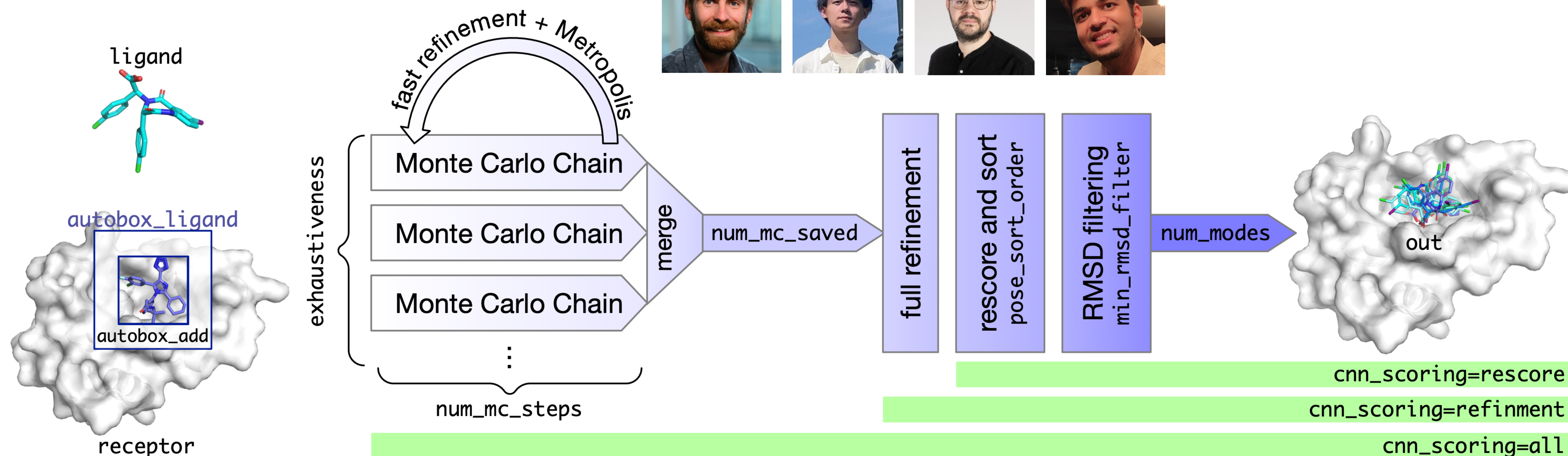
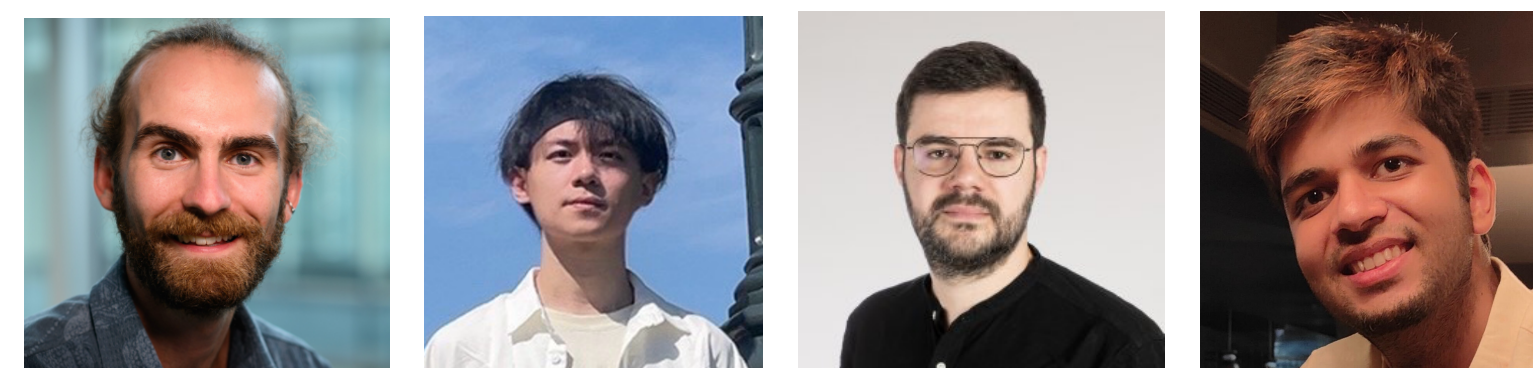
GNINA 1.3

<https://github.com/gnina/gnina>

GNINA 1.3: the next increment in molecular docking with deep learning

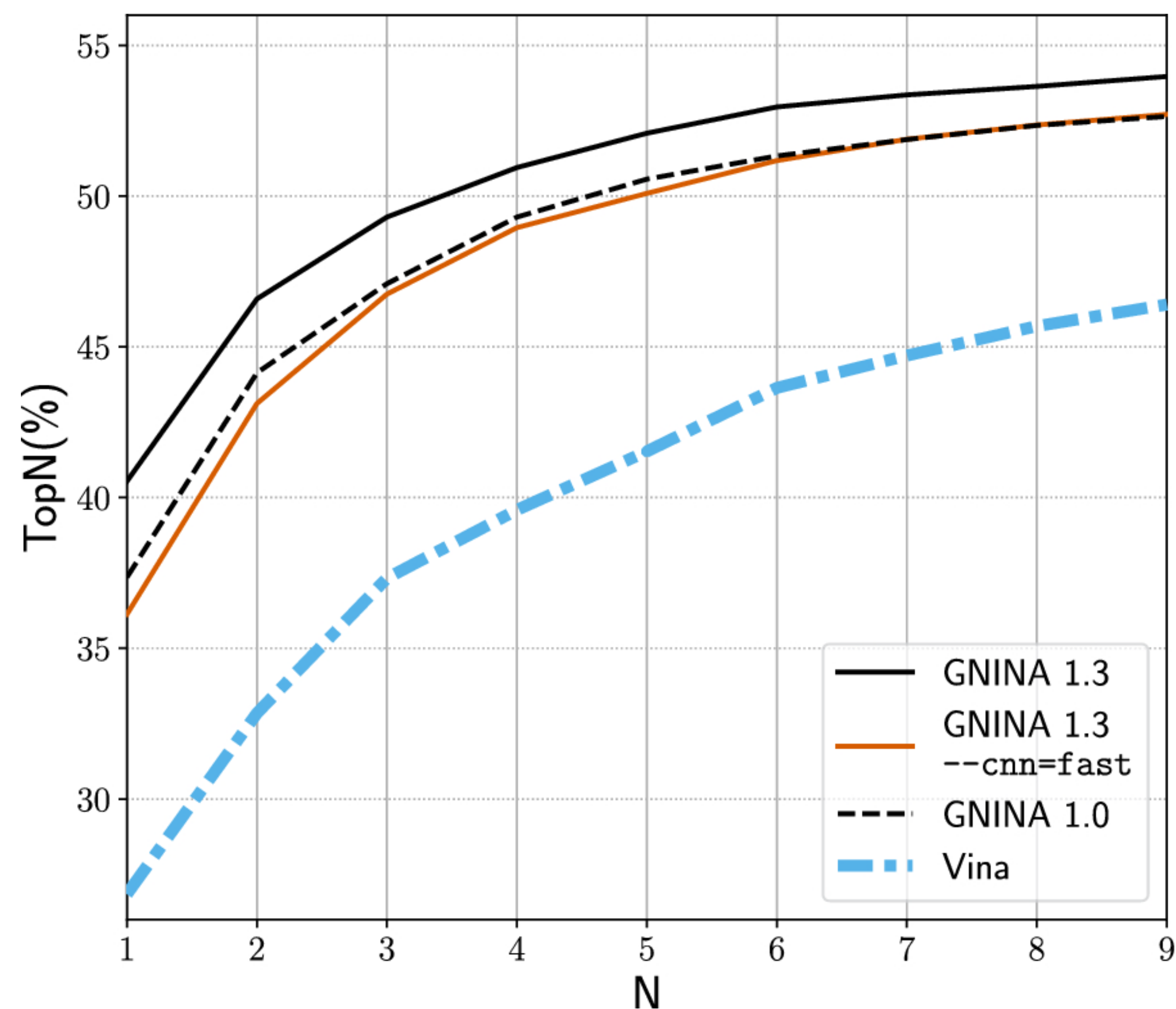
[Andrew T. McNutt](#), [Yanjing Li](#), [Rocco Meli](#), [Rishal Aggarwal](#) & [David Ryan Koes](#) ✉

[Journal of Cheminformatics](#) **17**, Article number: 28 (2025) | [Cite this article](#)

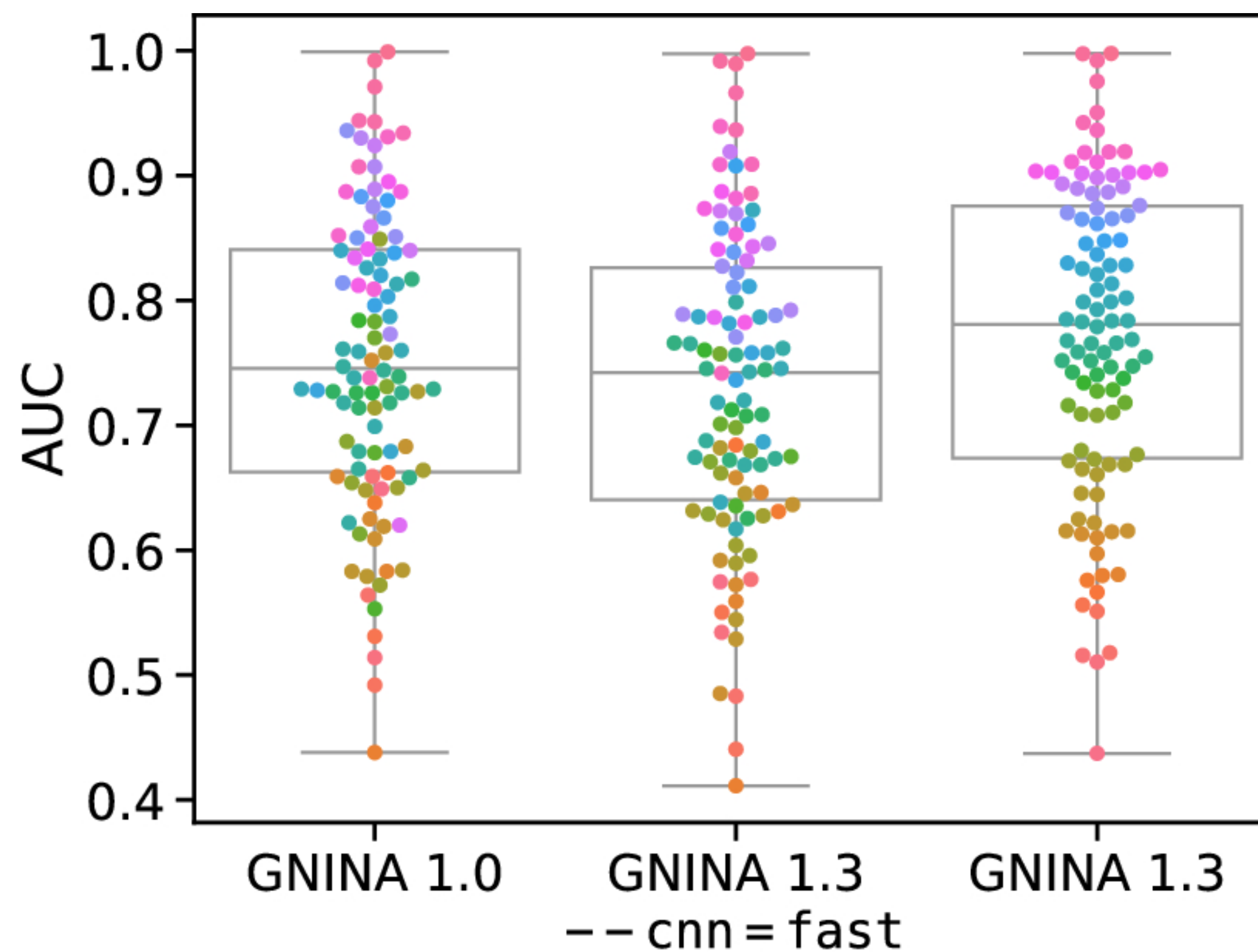


Caffe → Torch
easy covalent docking
retrained models

GNINA 1.3 Performance

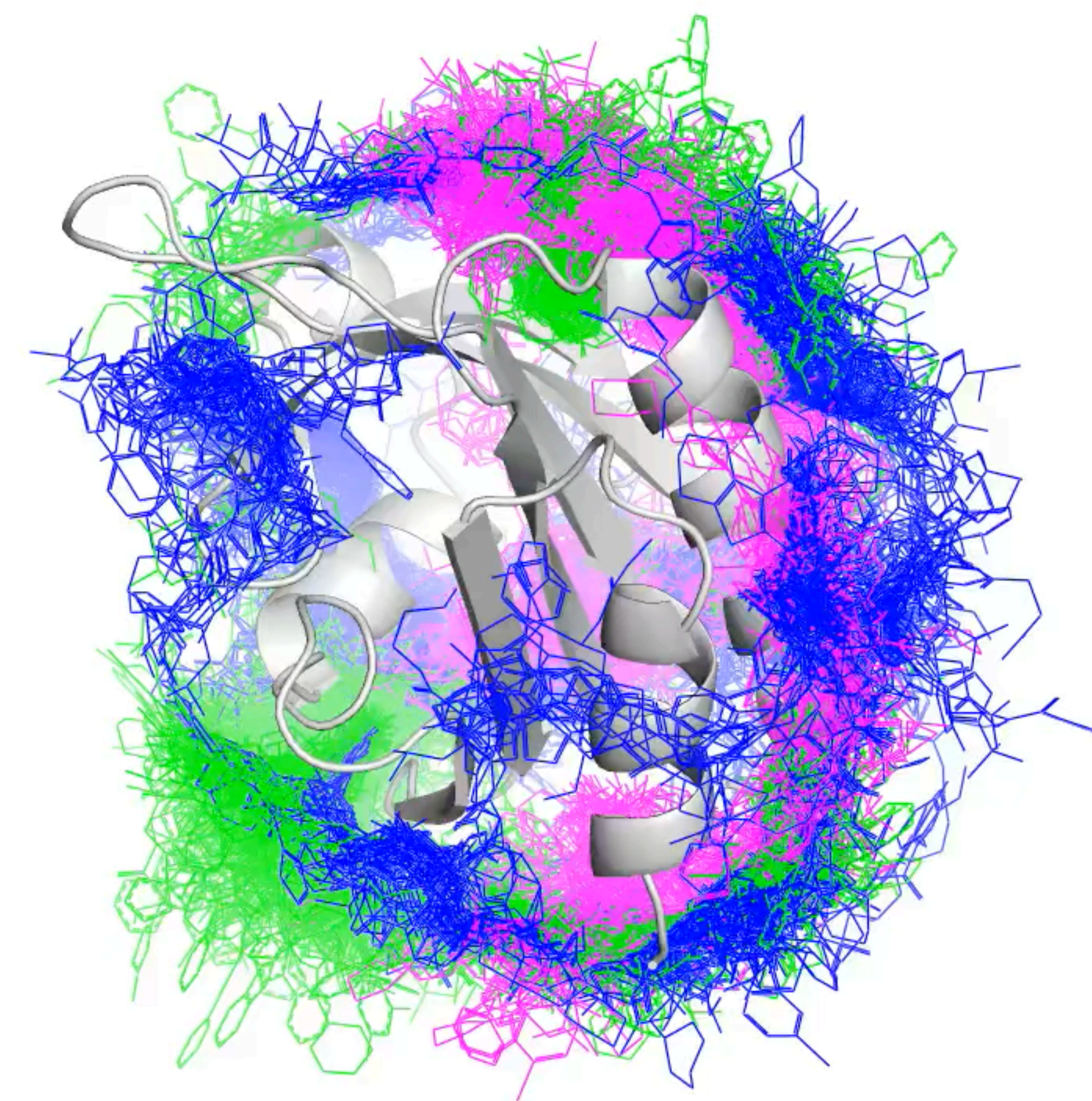
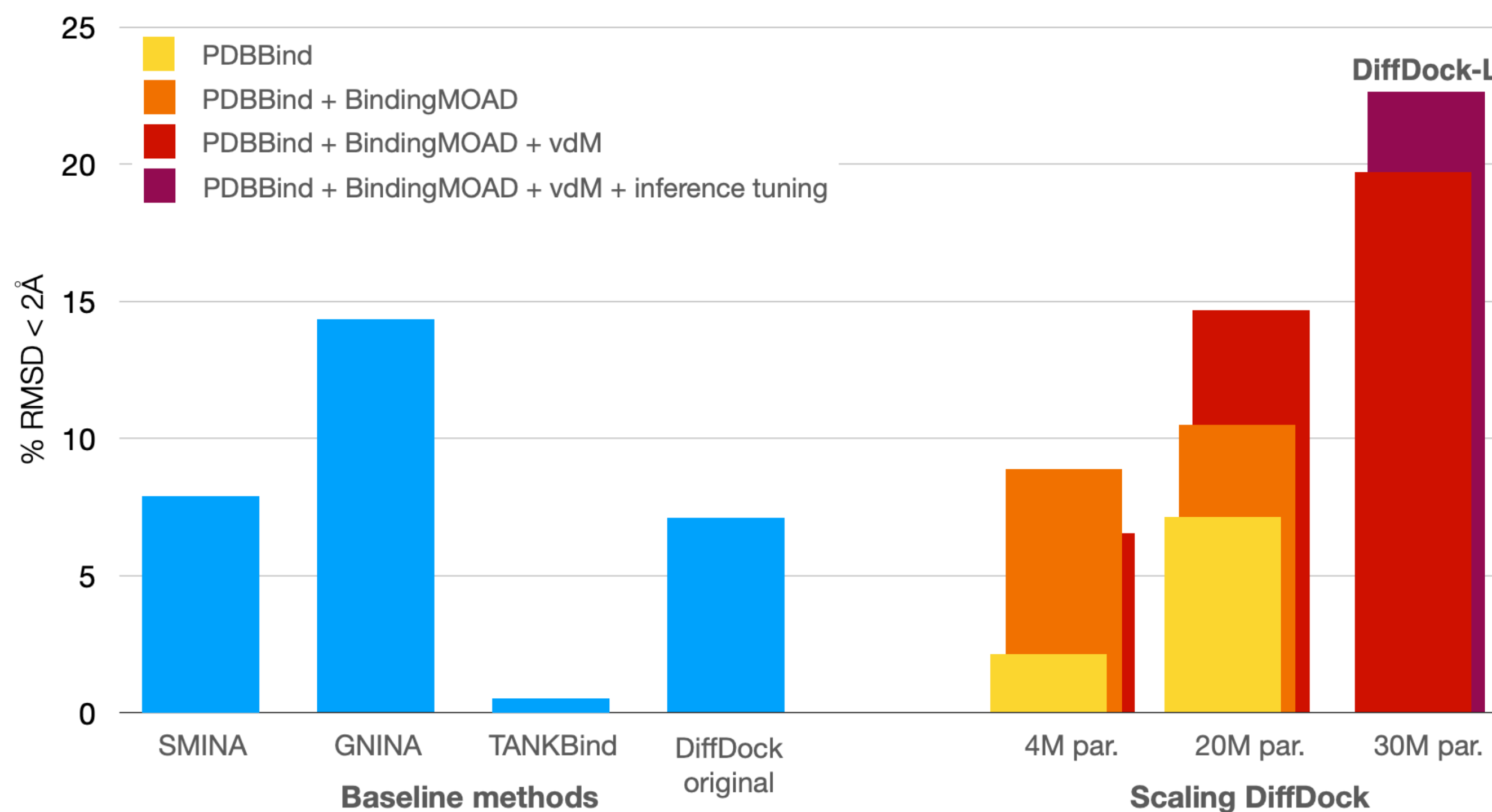


Crossdocking



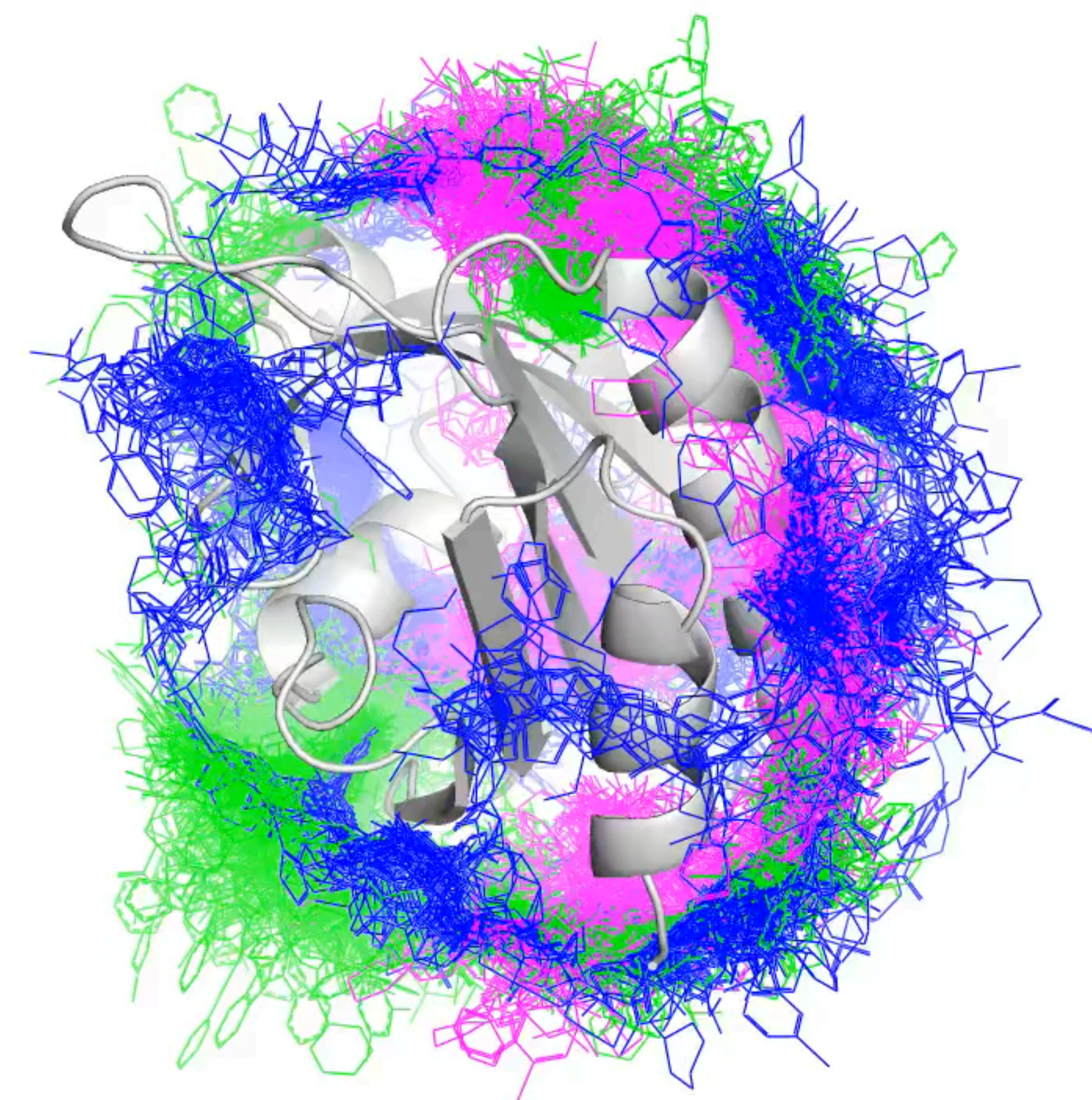
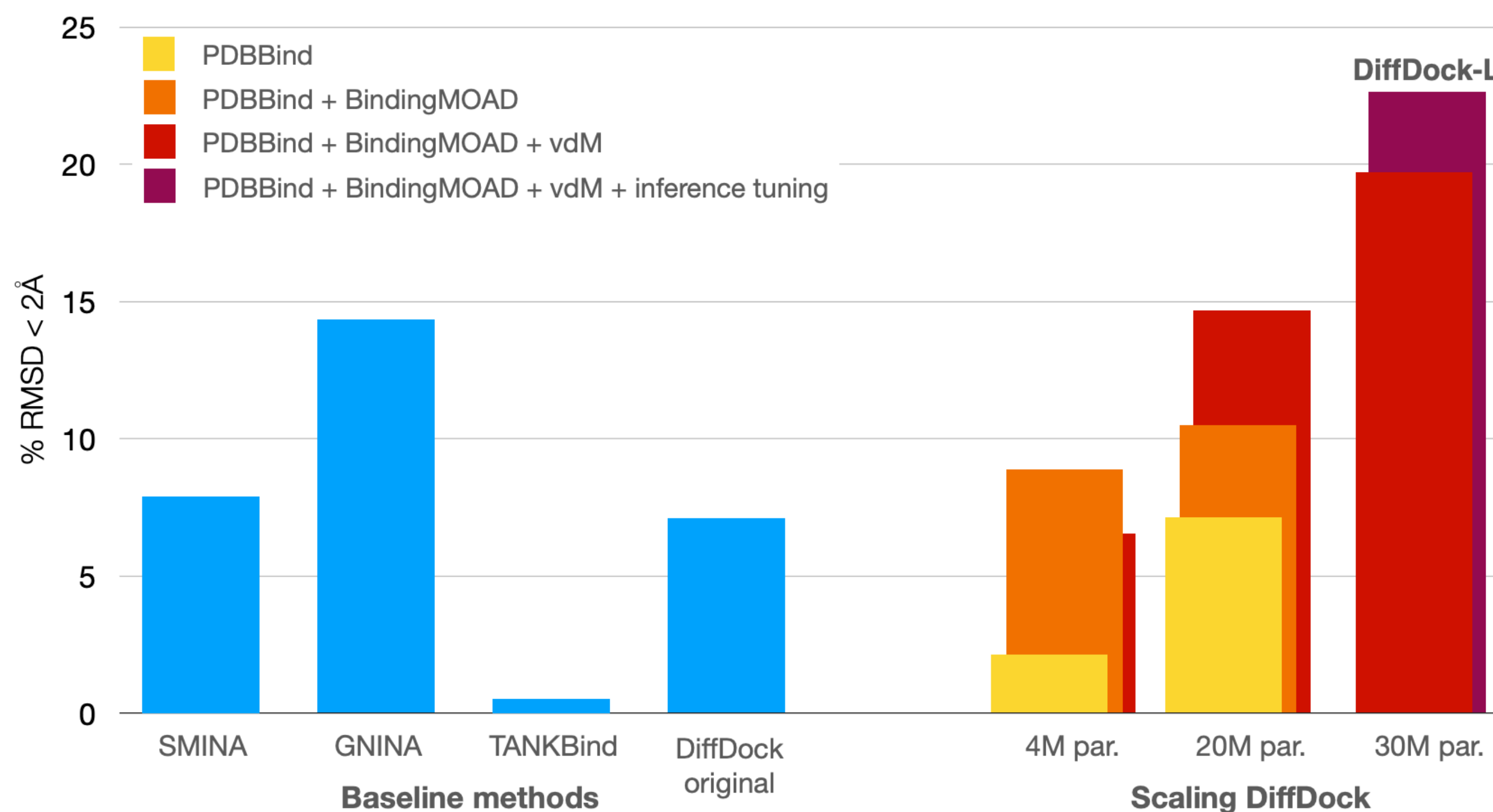
Virtual Screening (DUD-E)

GNINA vs End-to-end Deep Docking



GNINA DynamicBind Boltz1

GNINA vs End-to-end Deep Docking

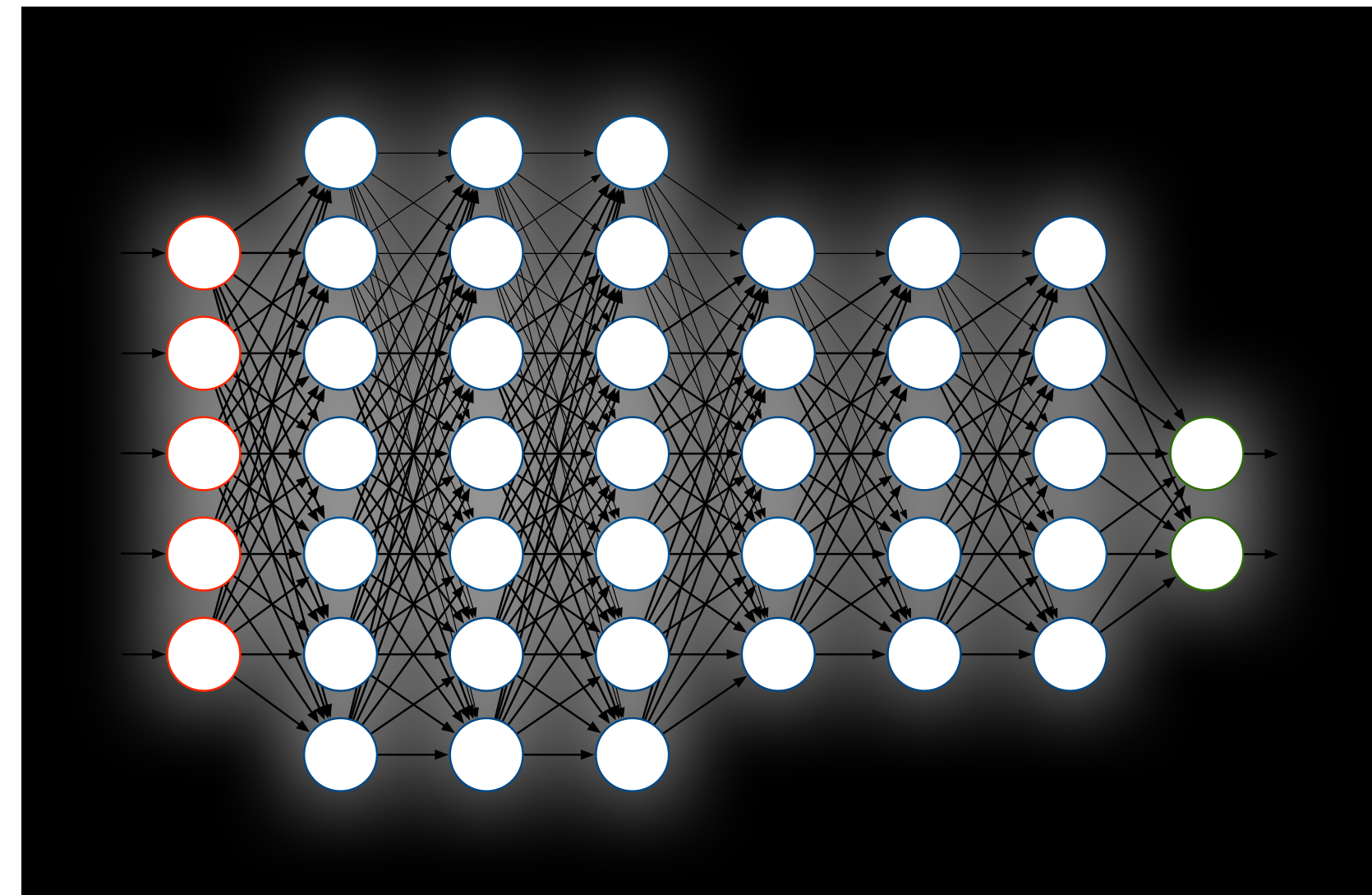


GNINA DynamicBind Boltz1

Generative Modeling

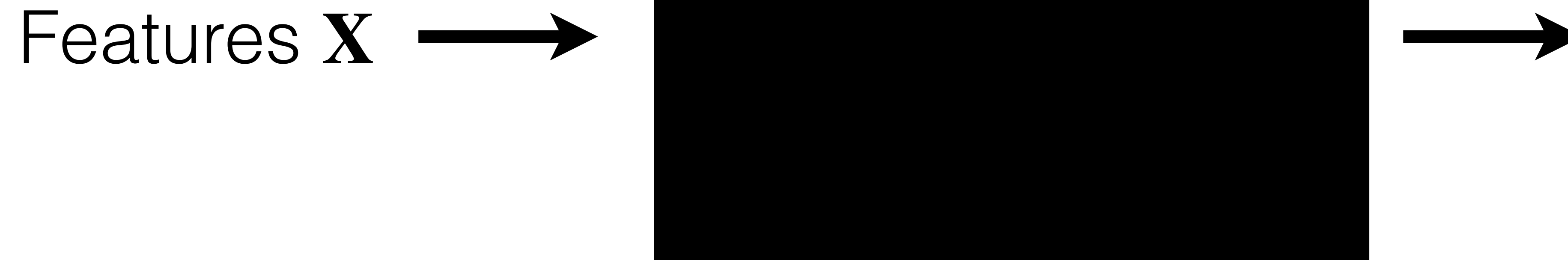
Discriminative Model

Features $\mathbf{X}$

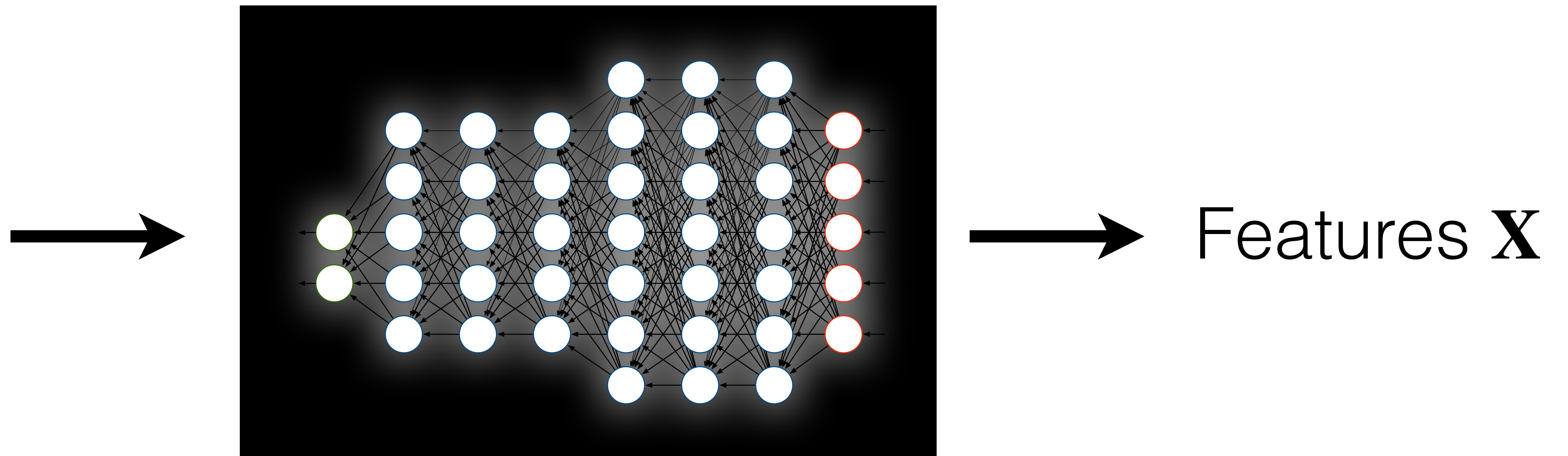


Prediction $\mathbf{y}$

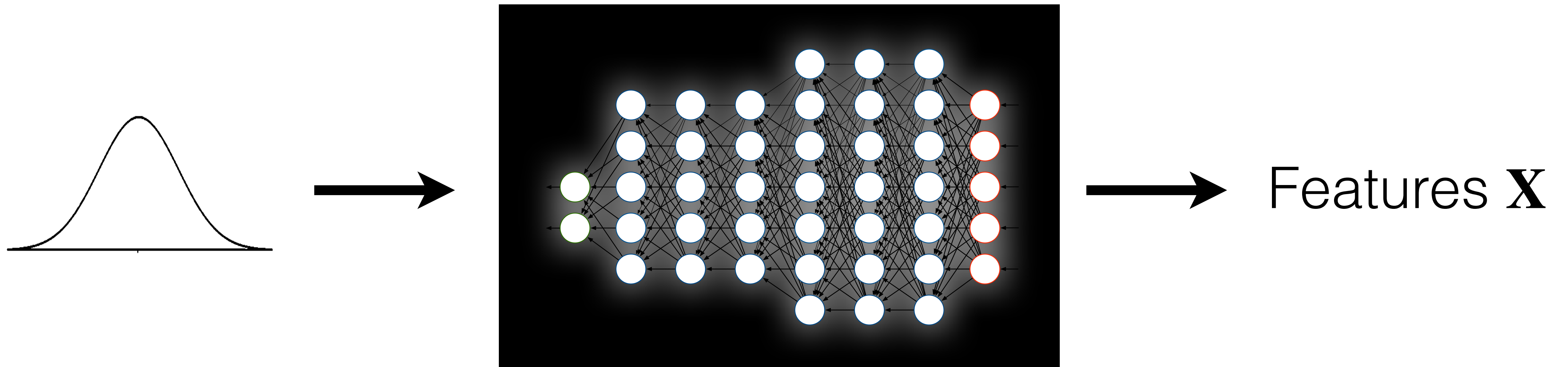
Generative Model



Generative Model



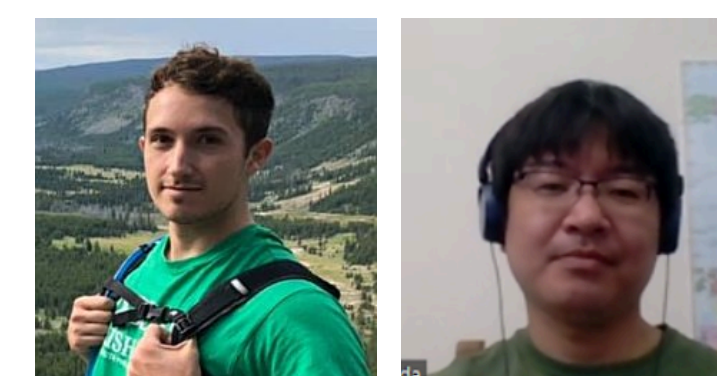
Generative Model



Learning a Continuous Representation of 3D Molecular Structures with Deep Generative Models

NeurIPS 2020 Workshop

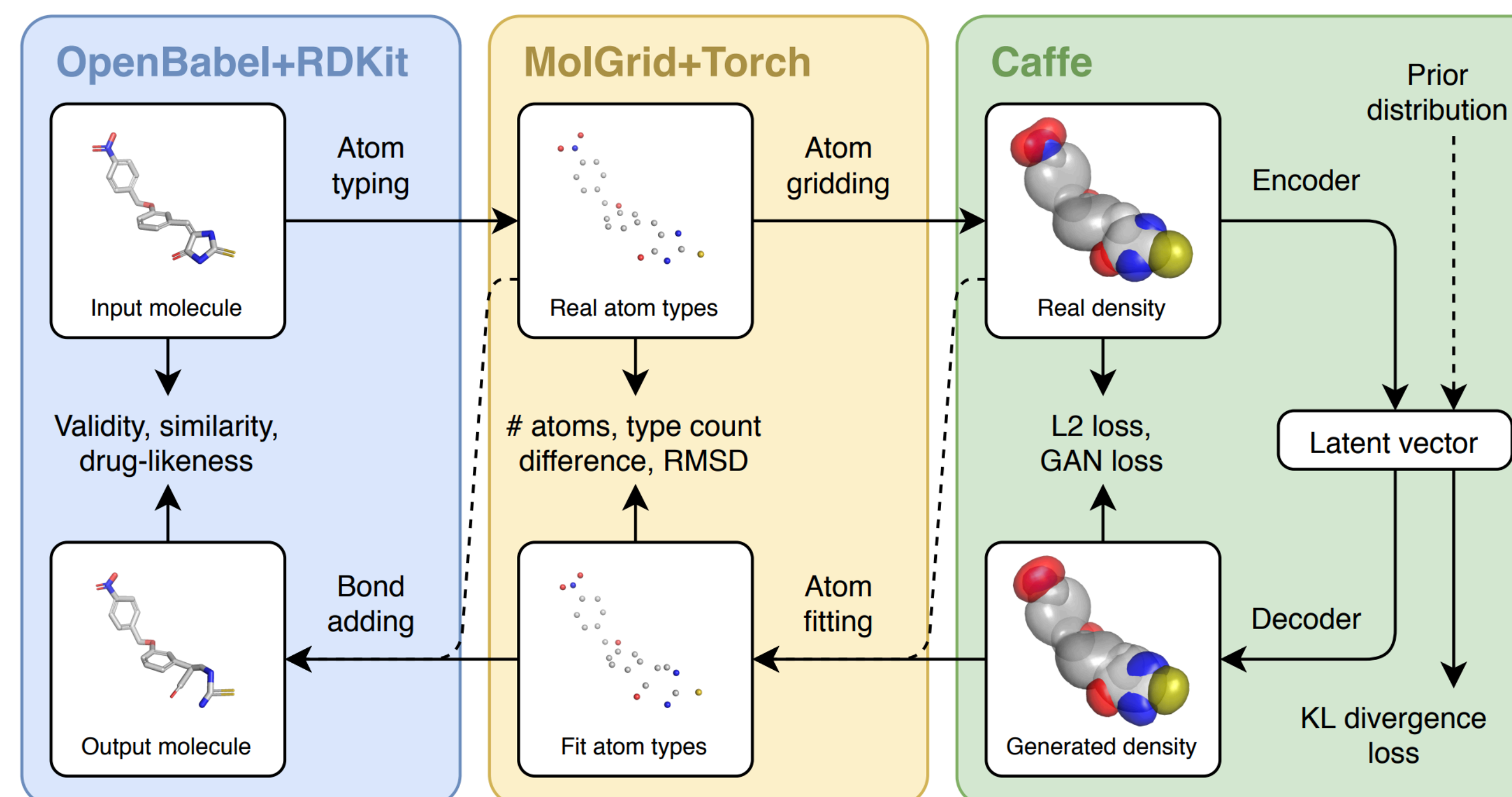
Machine Learning for Structural Biology



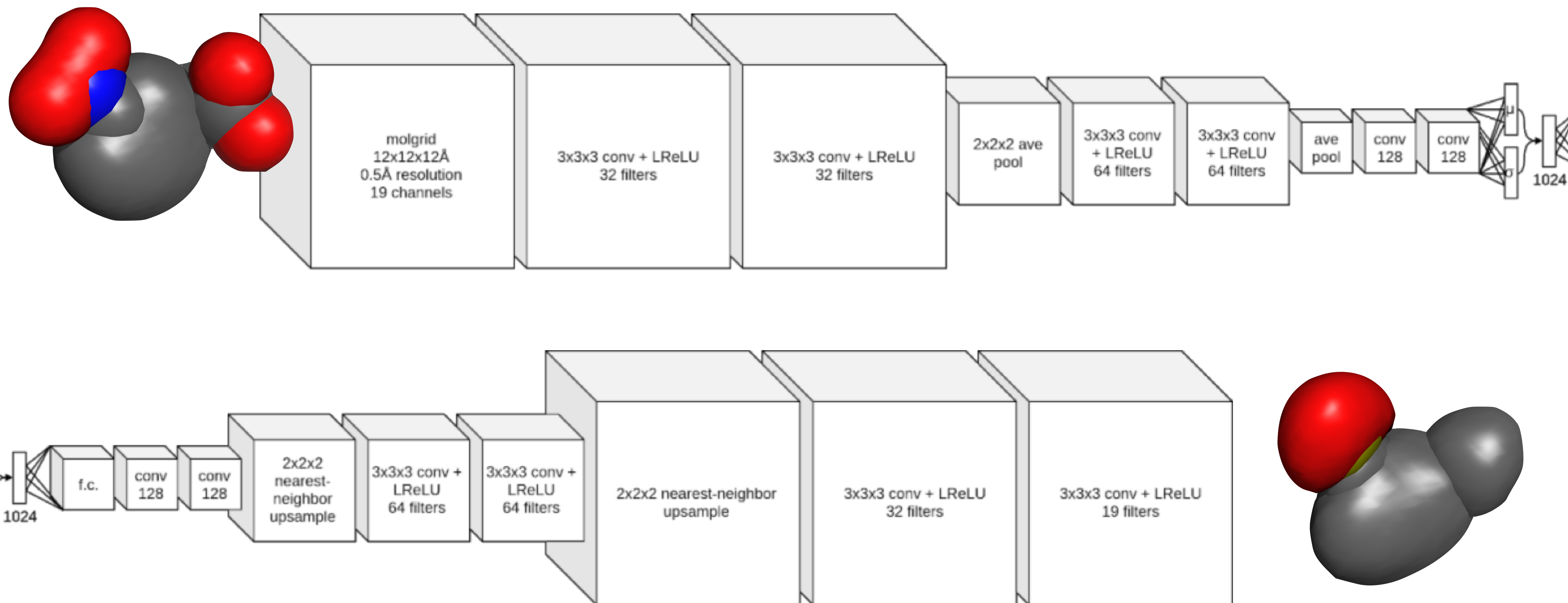
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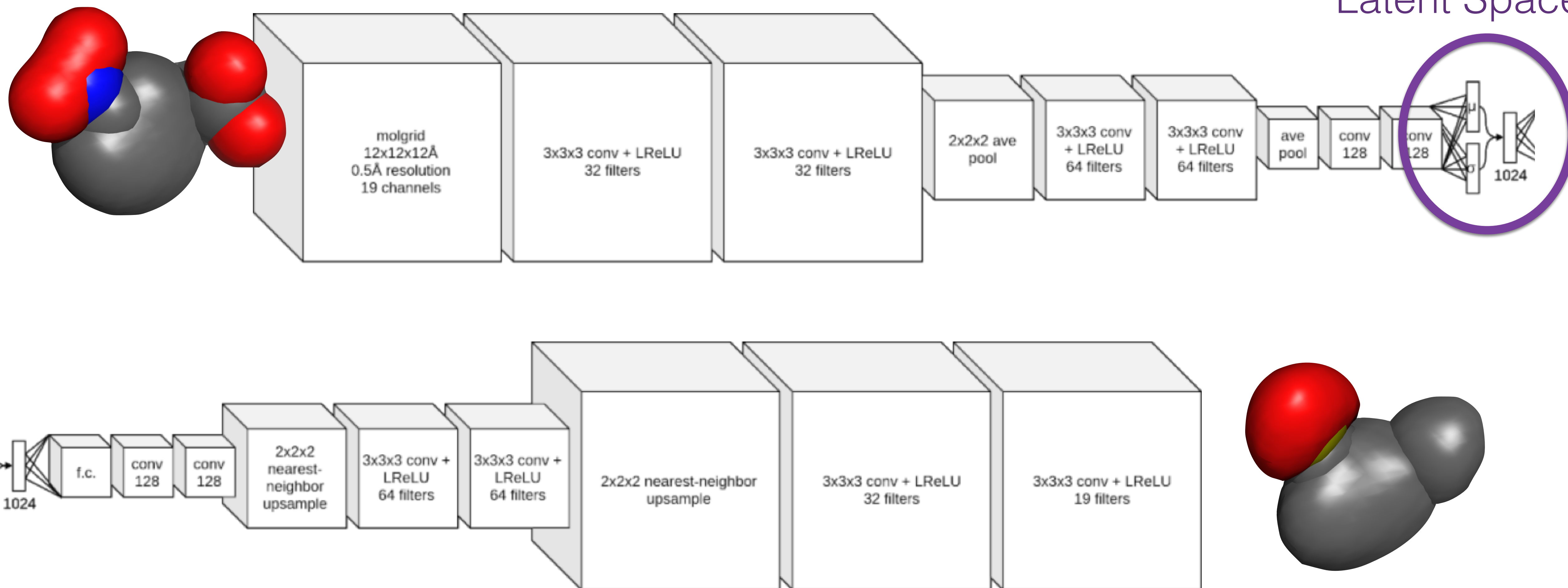


Model

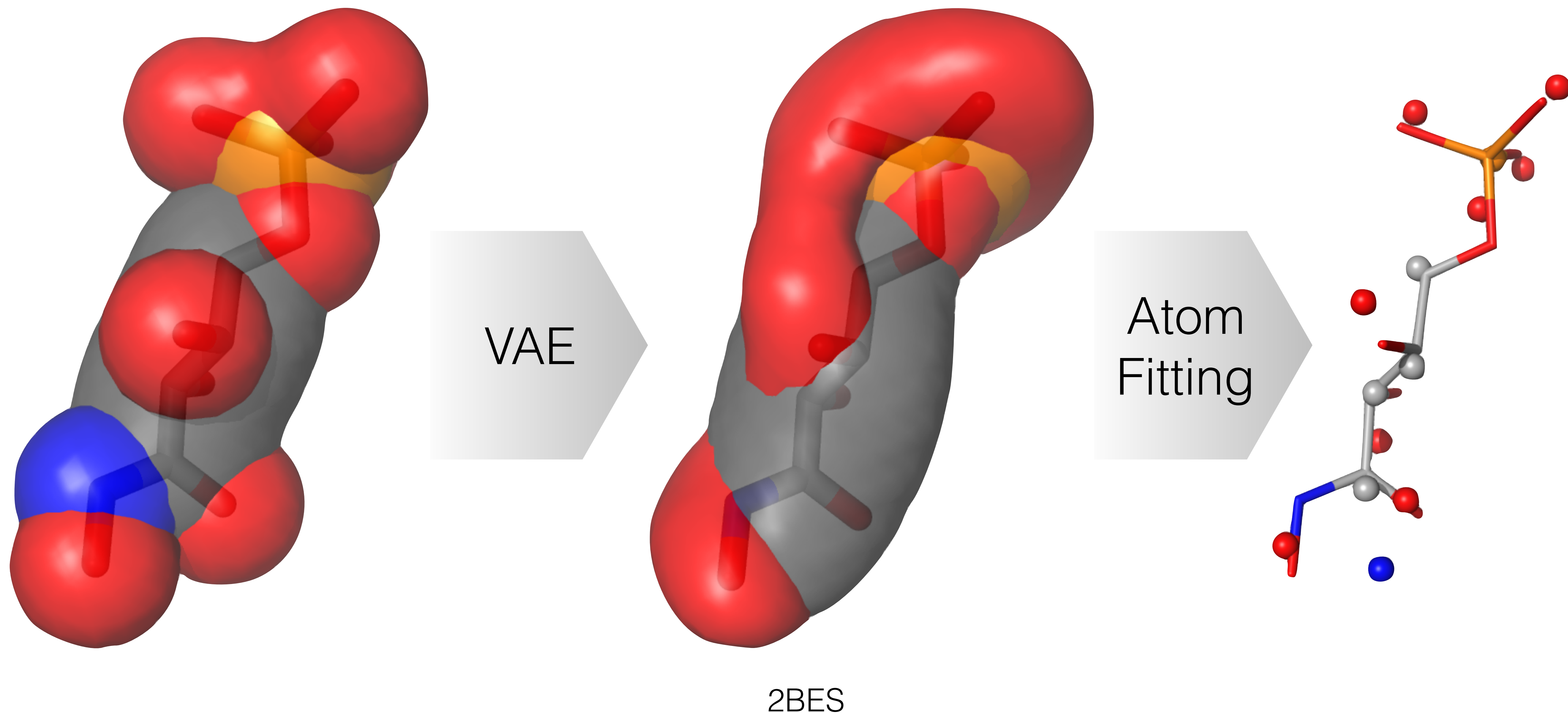


Model

Variational
Latent Space

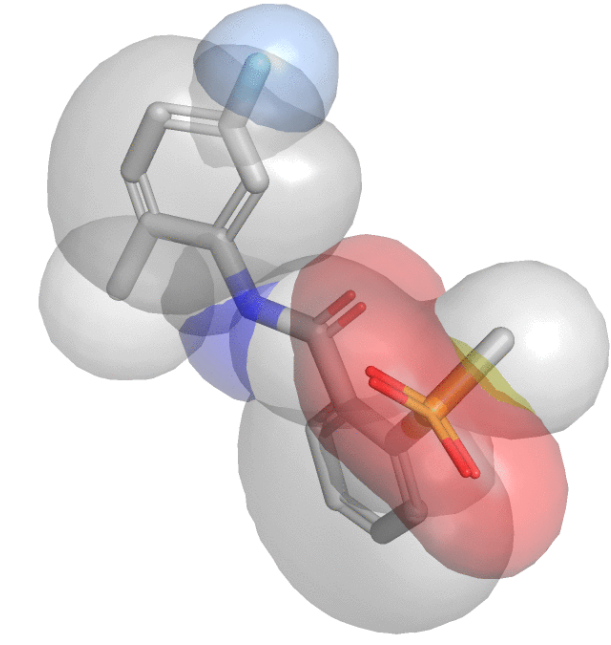
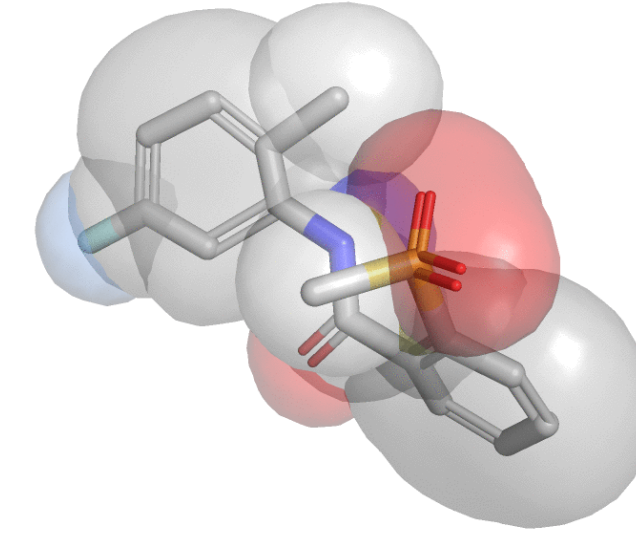
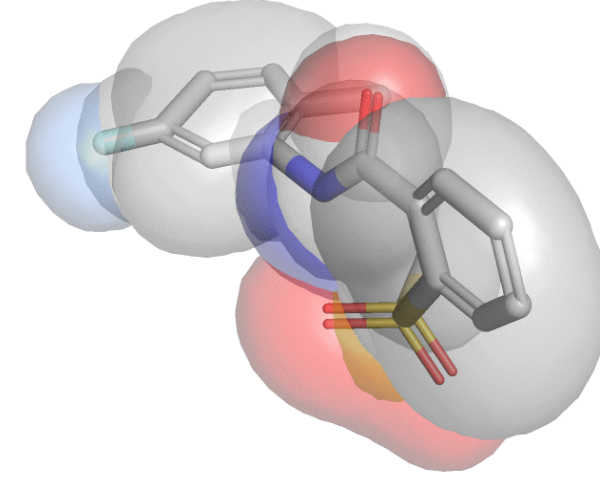
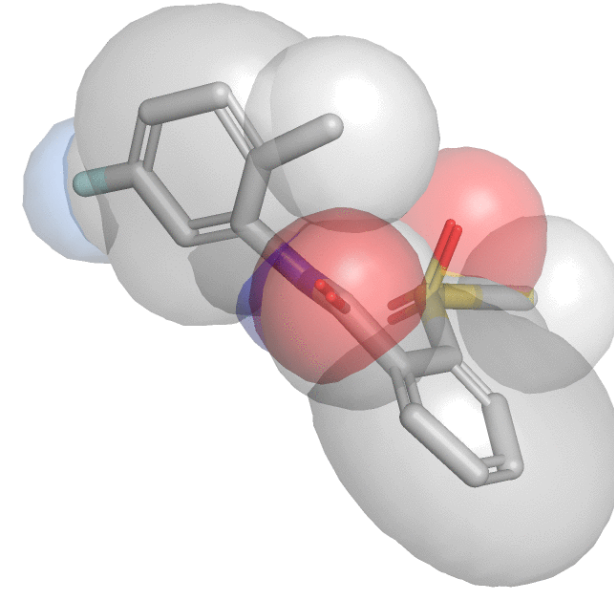


Variational Autoencoding Examples

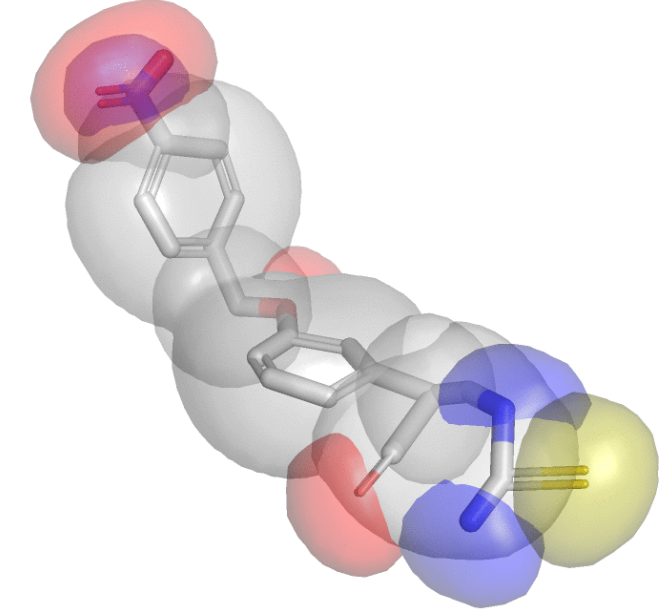
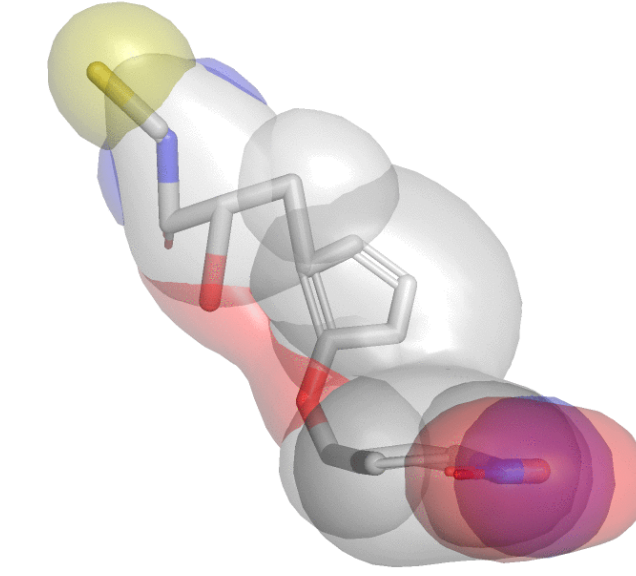
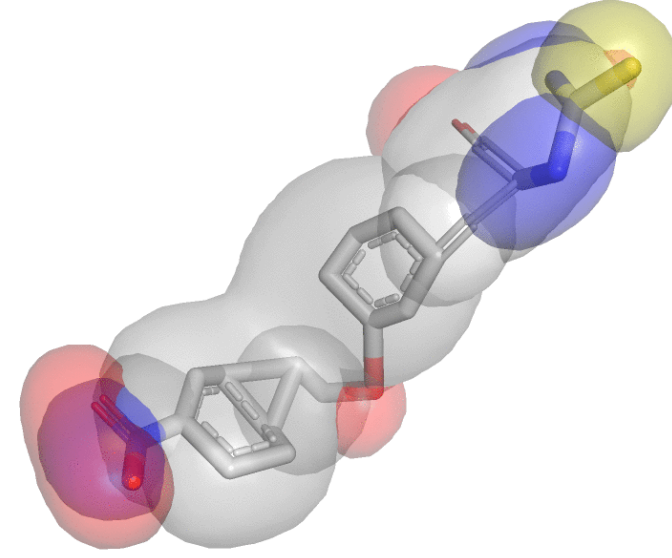
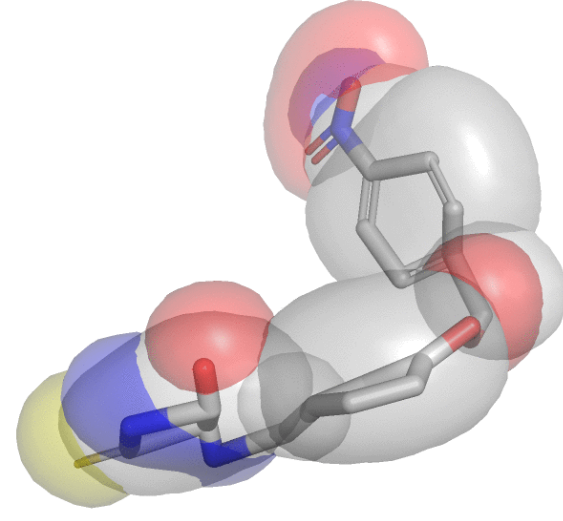


Same input molecules

AE

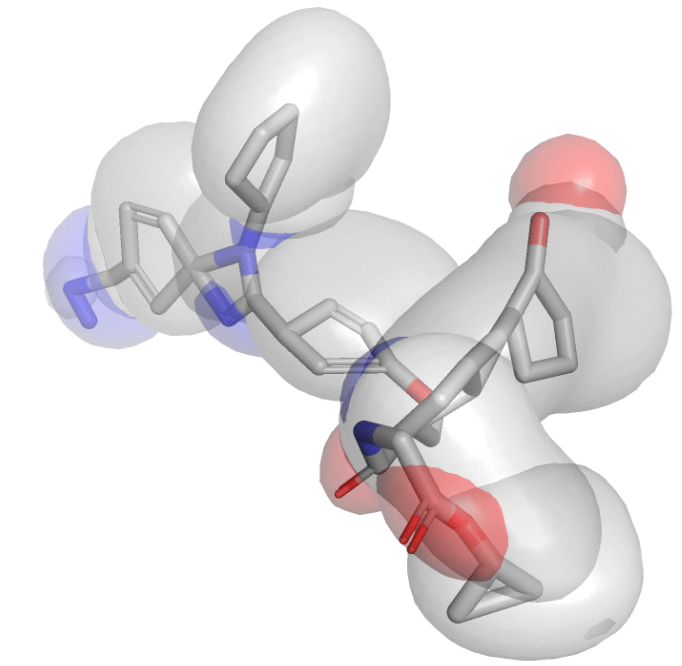
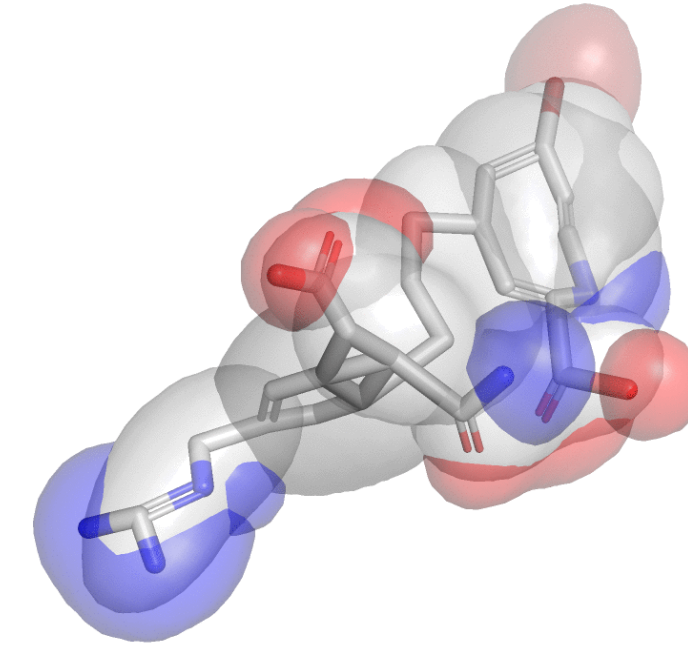
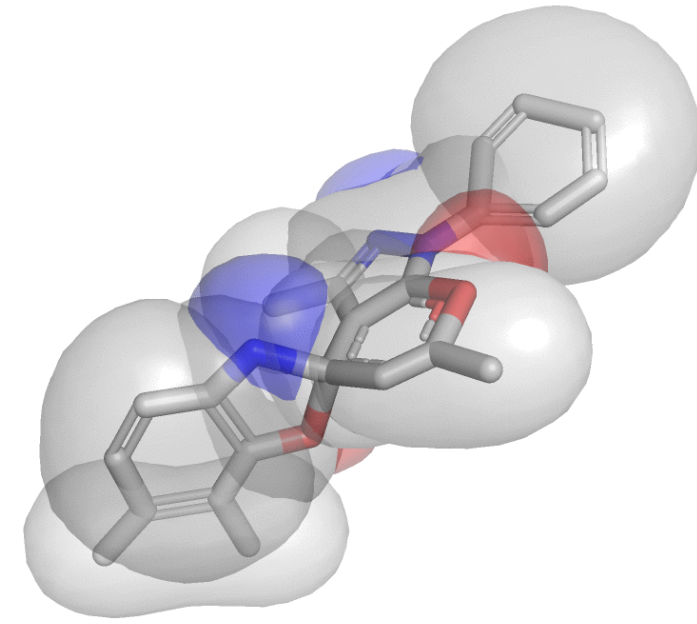
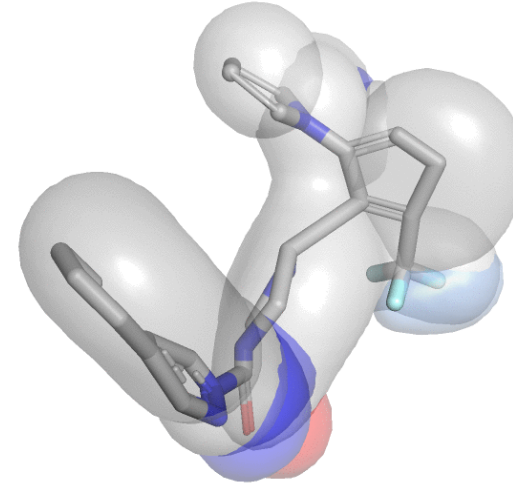


VAE

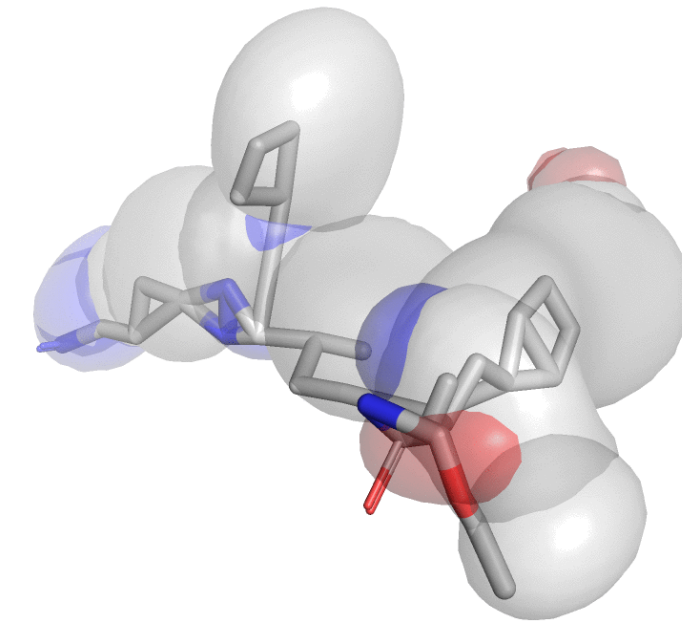
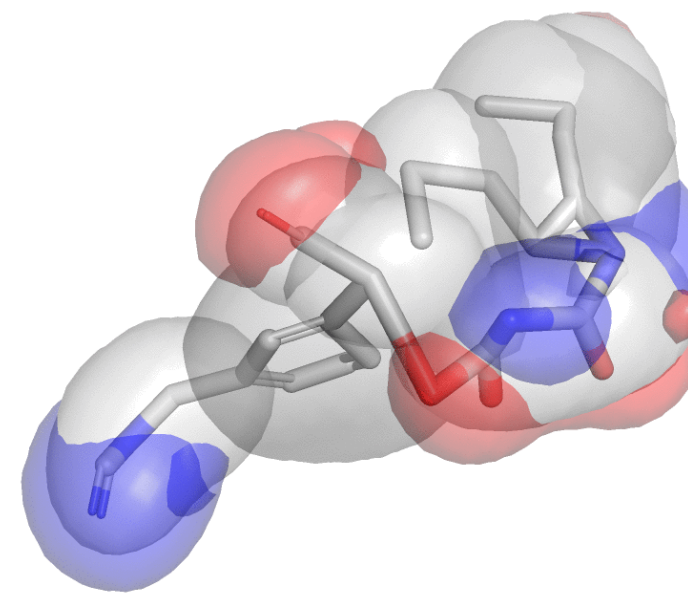
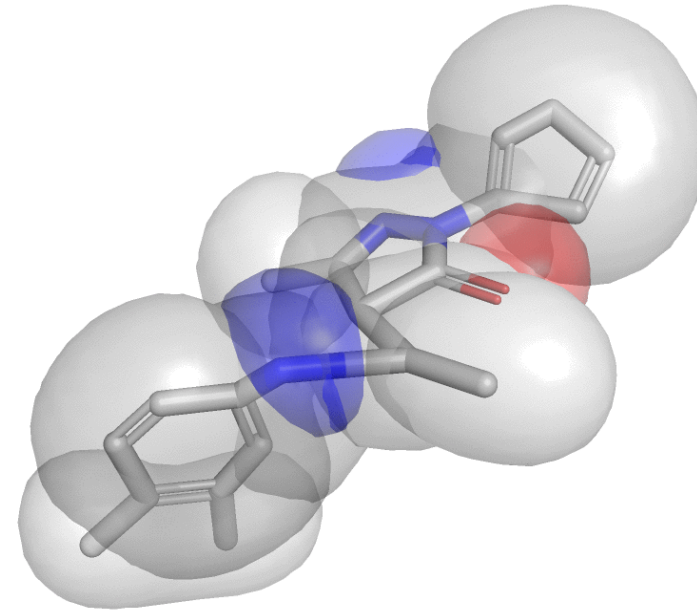
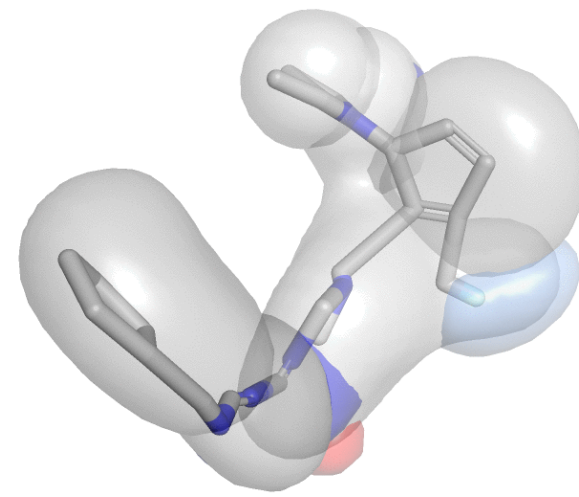


Different input molecules

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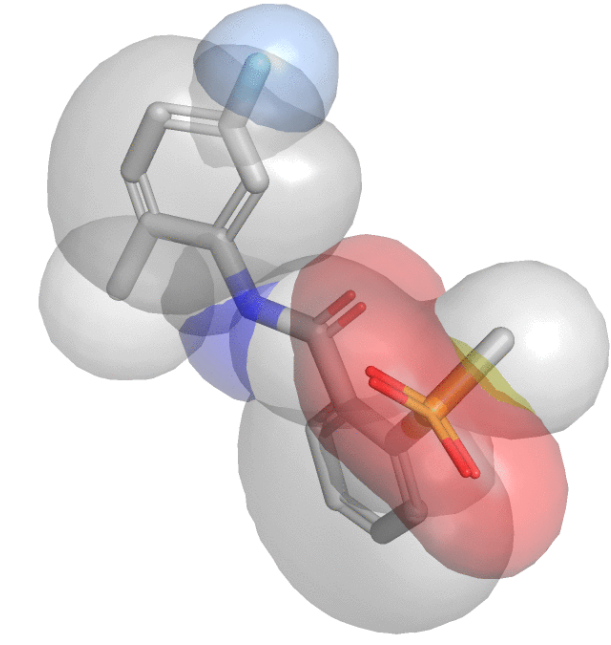
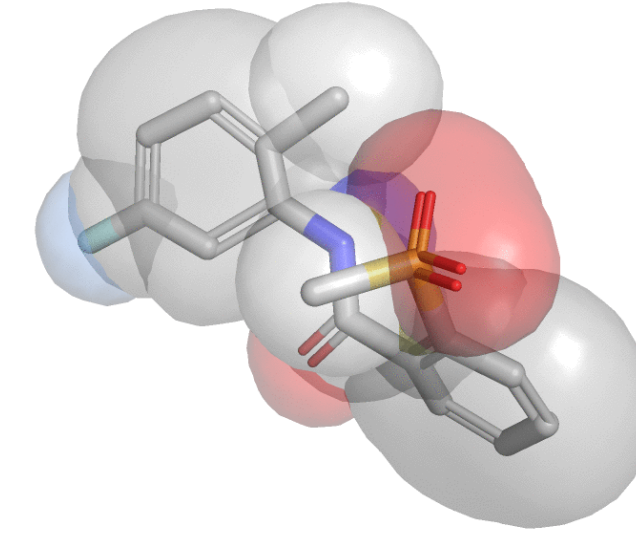
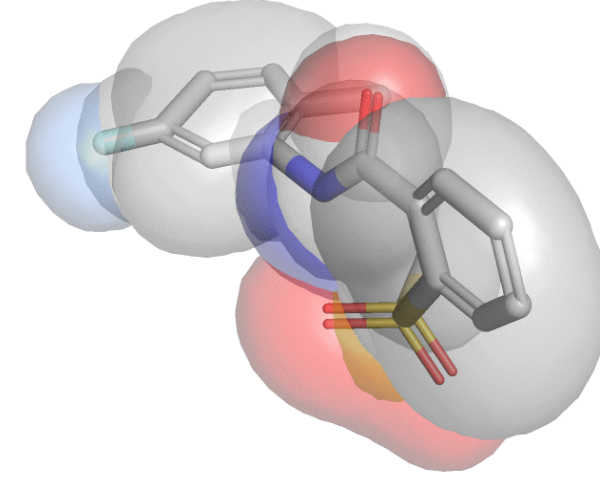
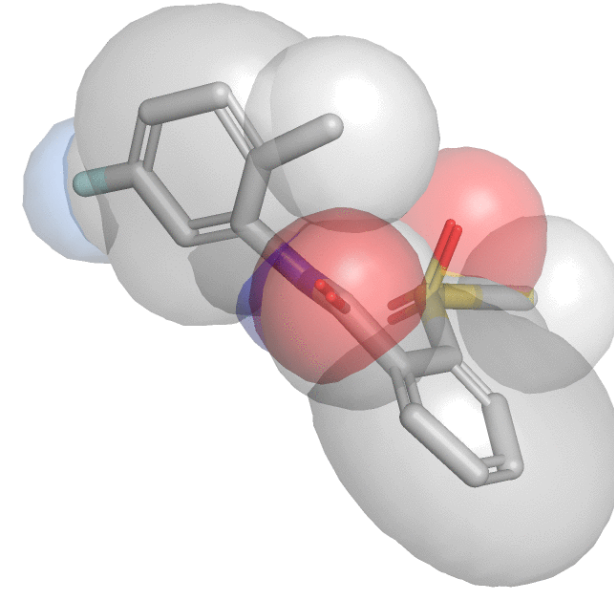


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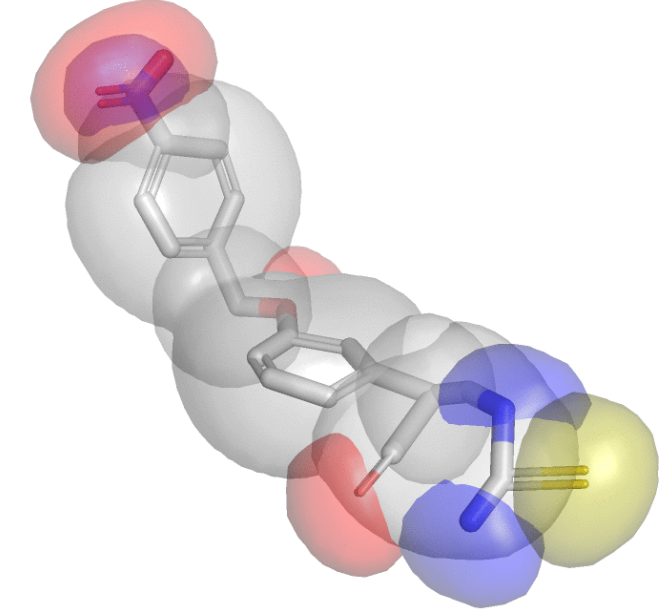
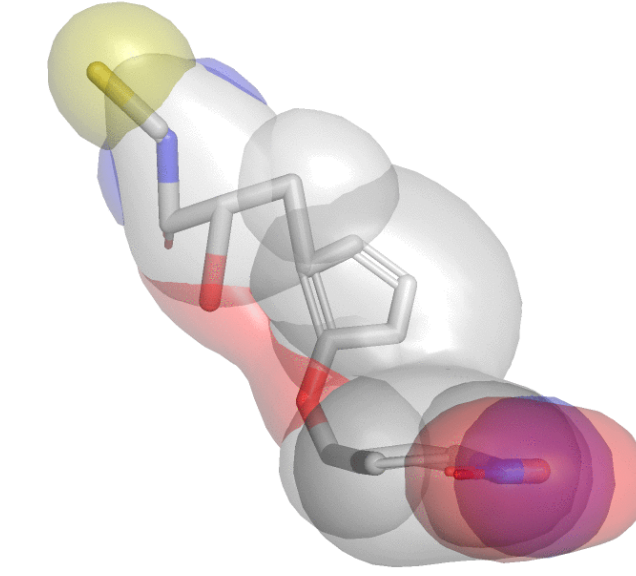
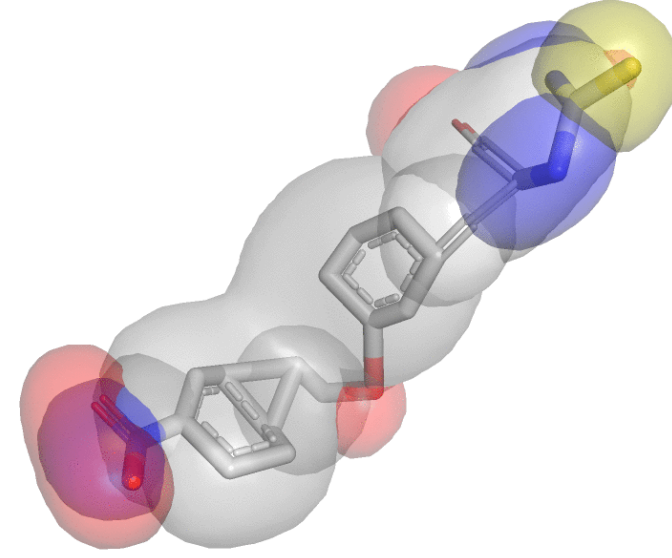
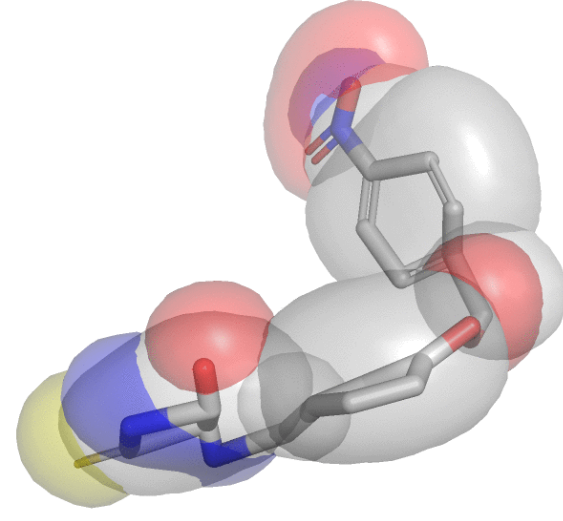


Same input molecules

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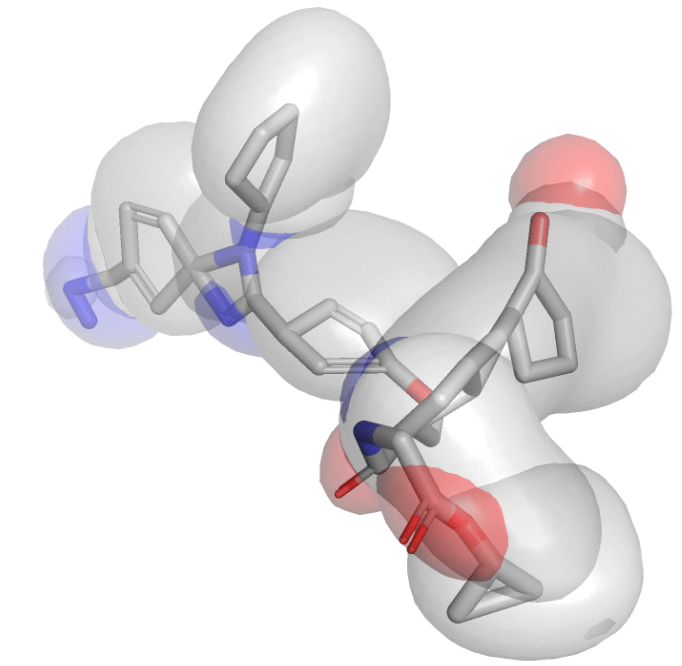
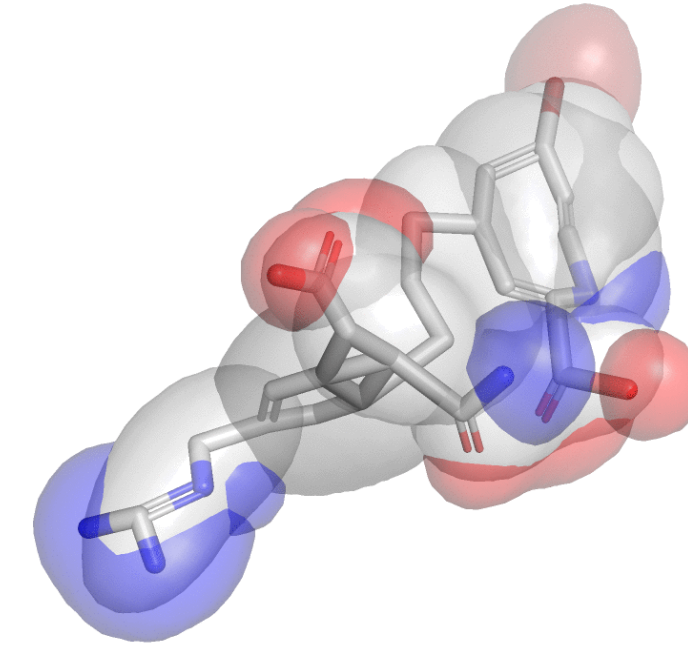
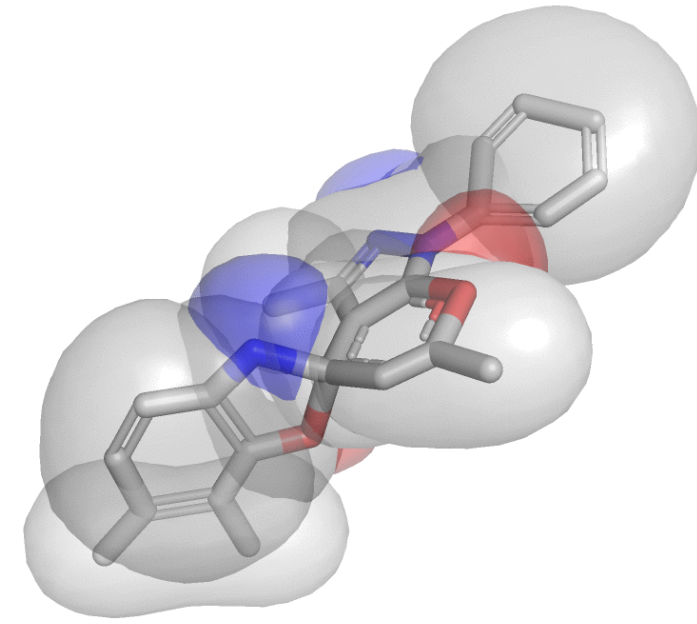
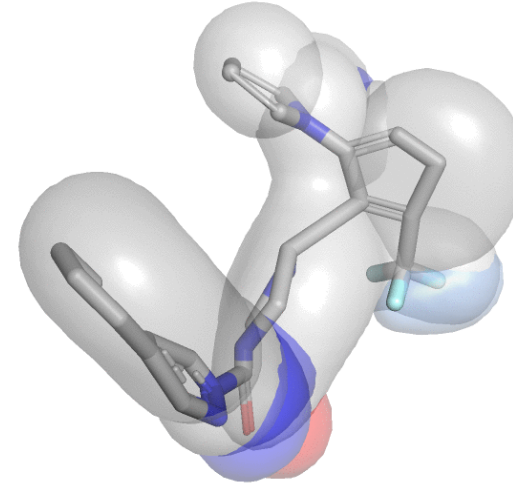


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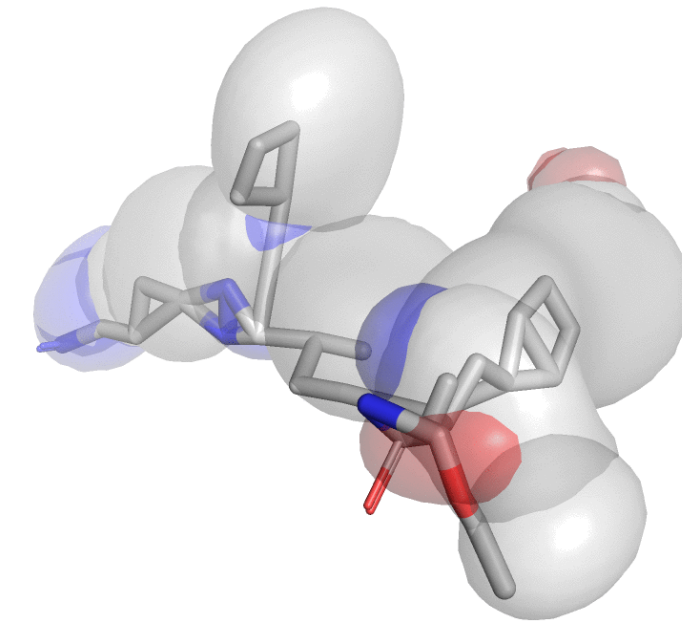
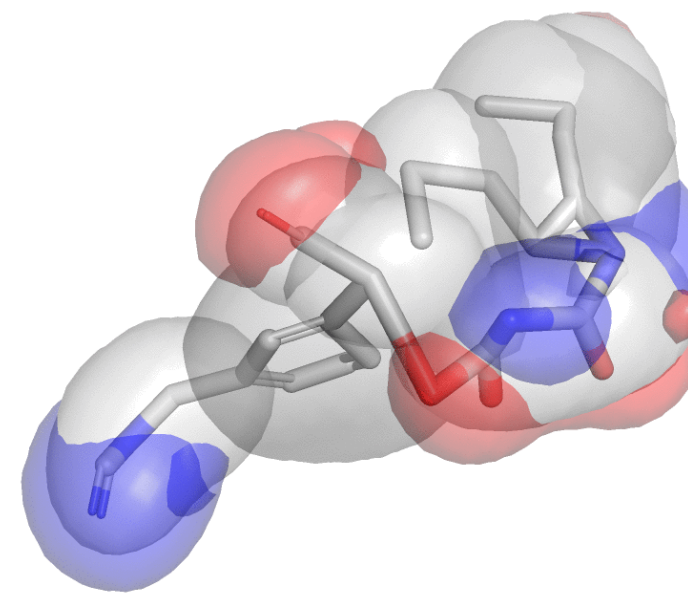
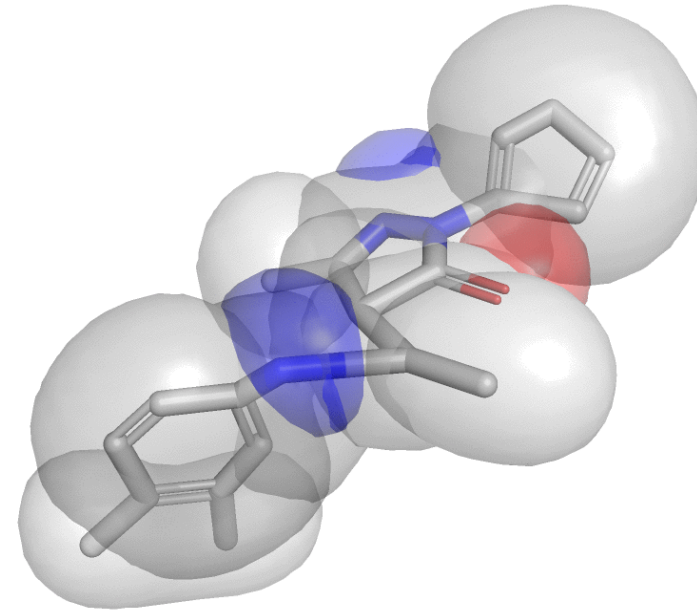
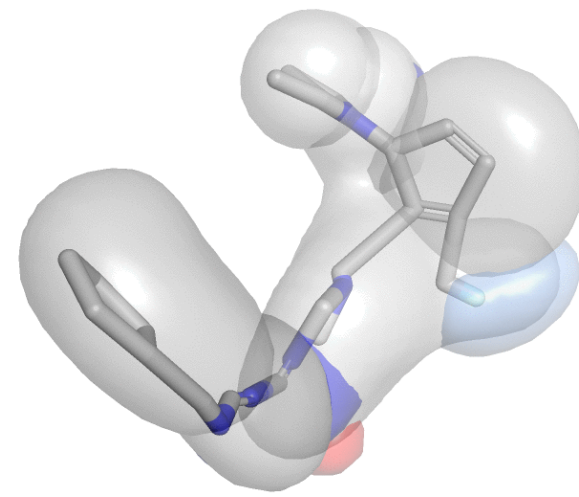


Different input molecules

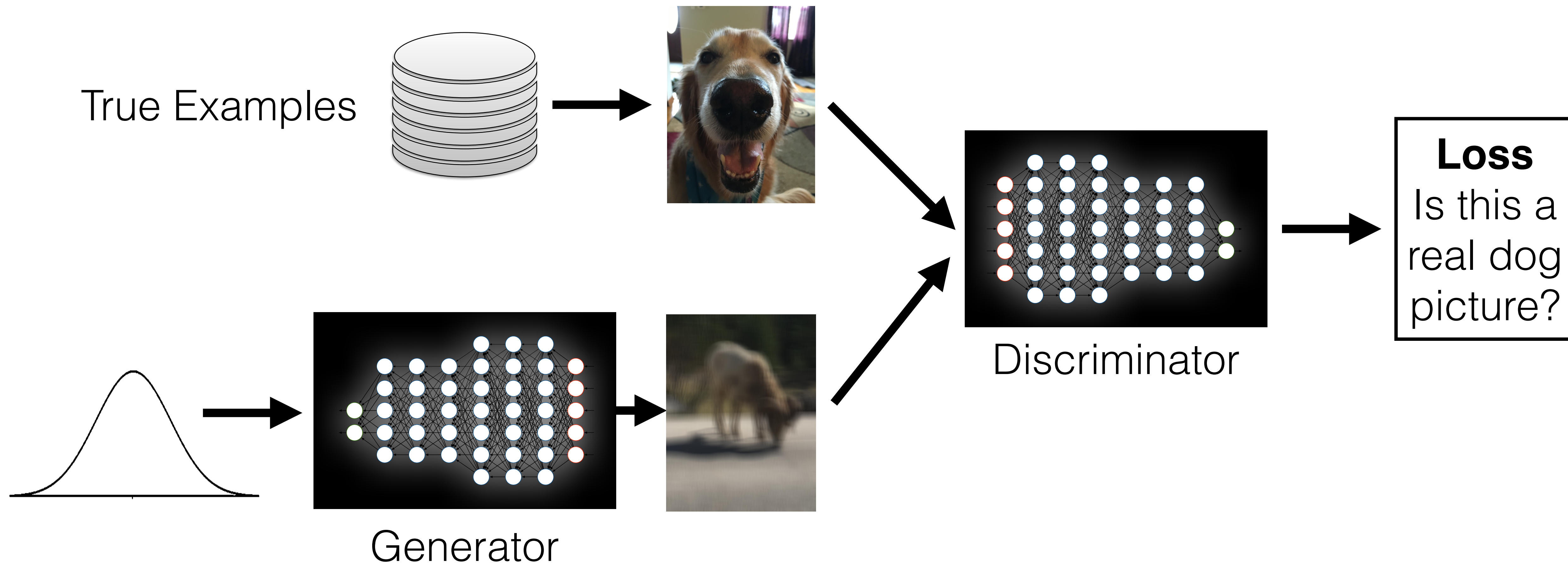
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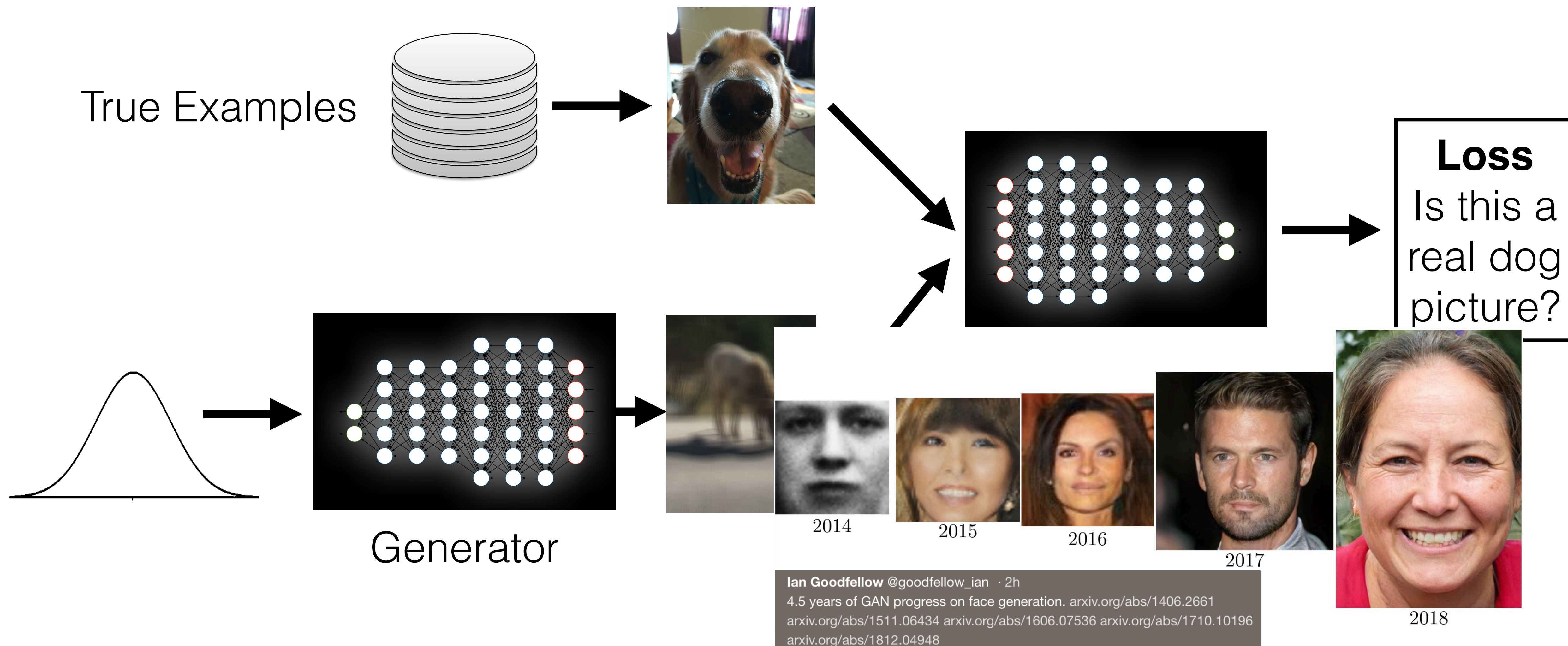
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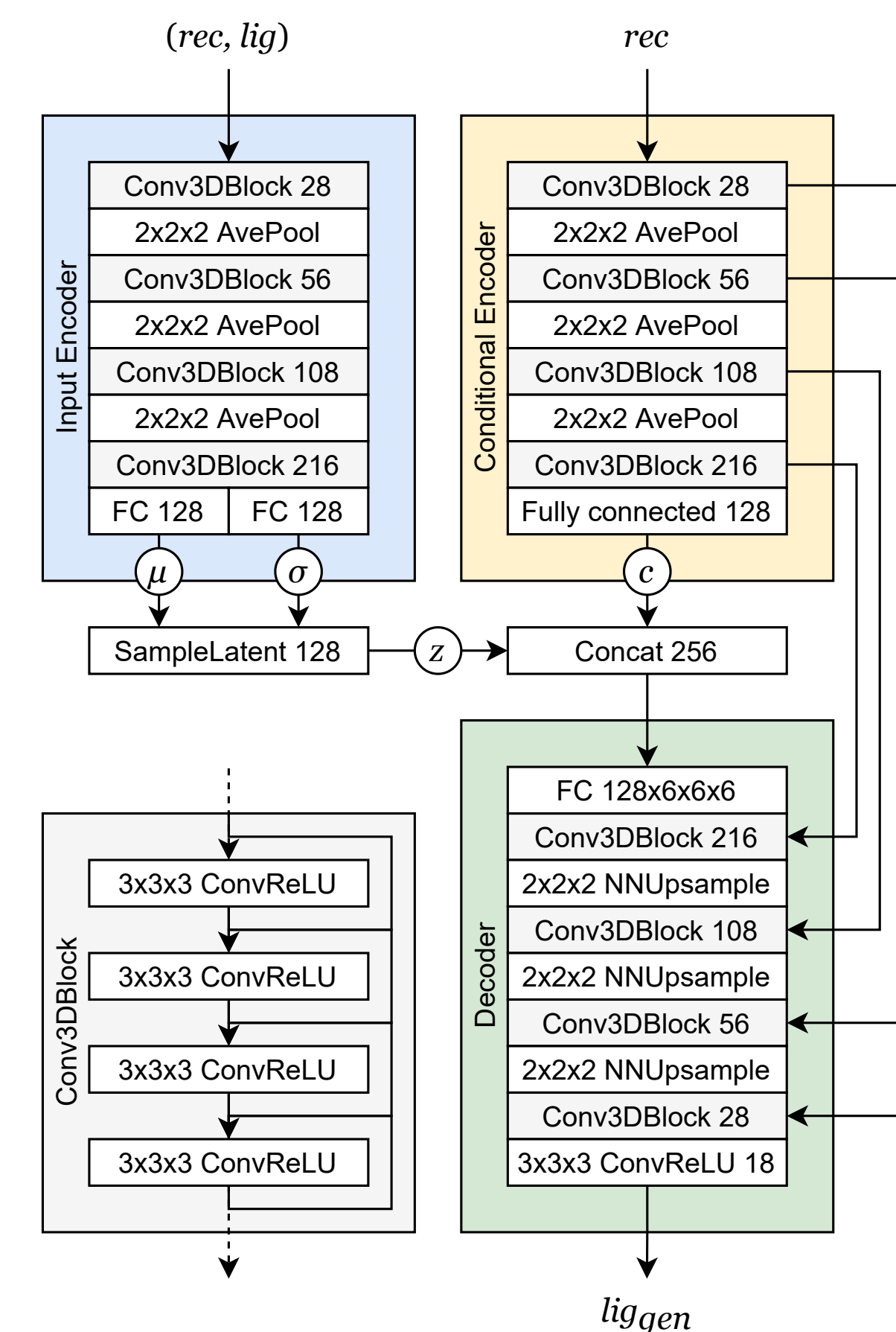
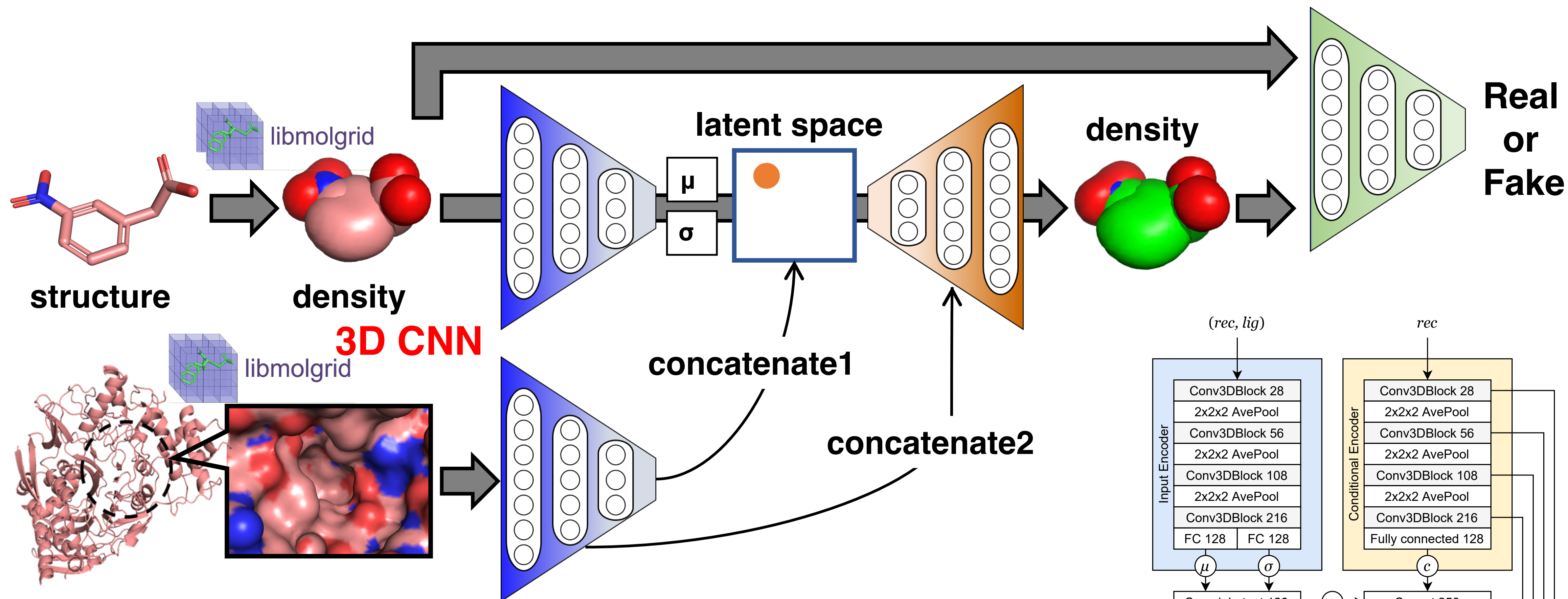


Generative Adversarial Networks



Generative Adversarial Networks



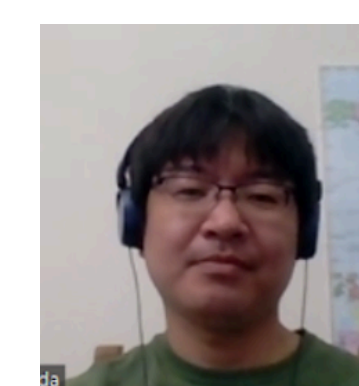
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Science

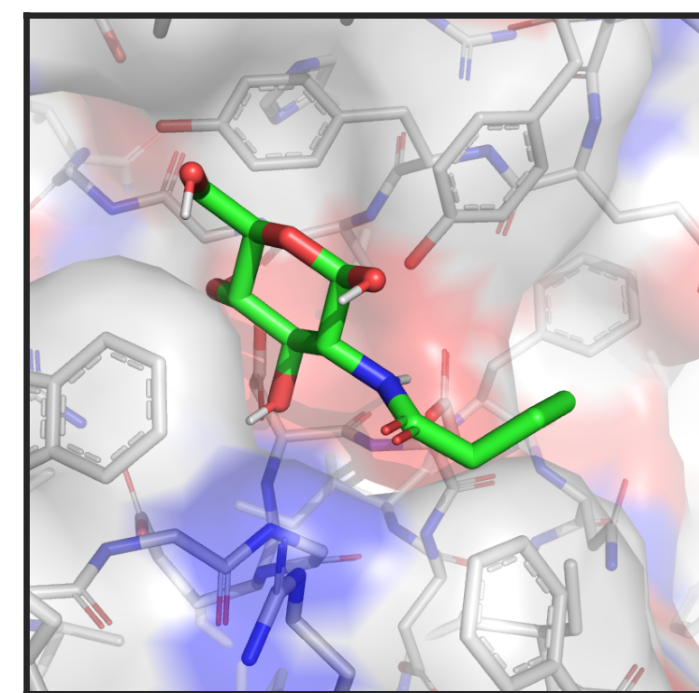
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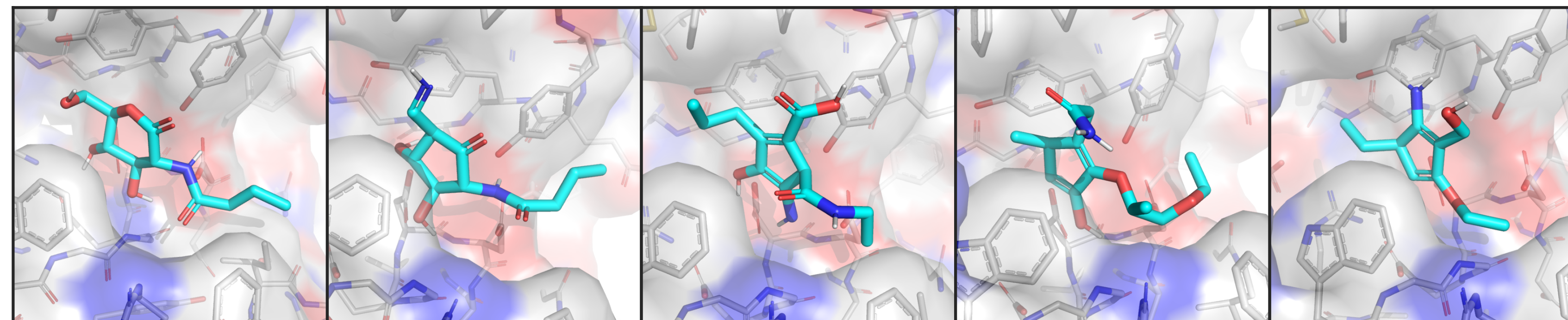
Generating 3D molecules conditional on receptor binding sites with deep generative models†

Matthew Ragoza,^a Tomohide Masuda^b and David Ryan Koes^c



Reference molecule

Posterior



0.5

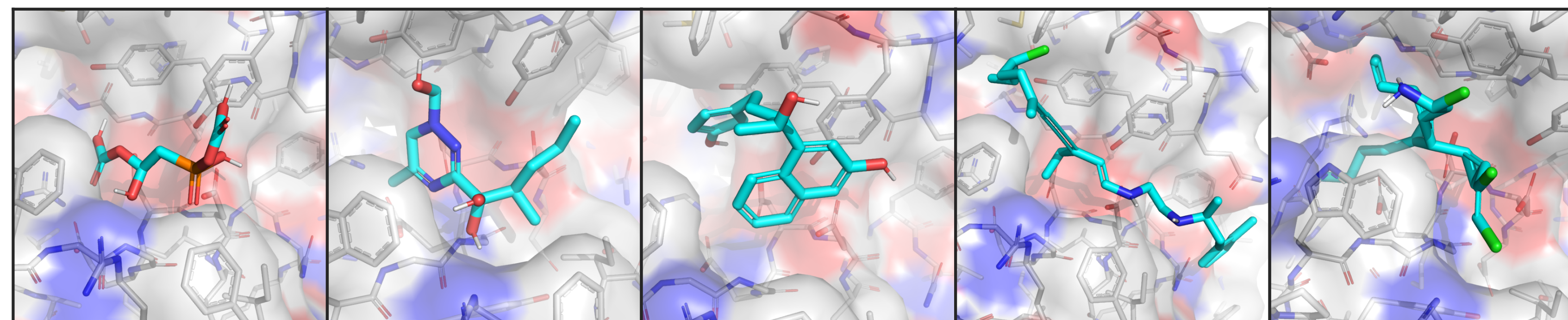
1.0

2.0

4.0

8.0

Prior



0.5

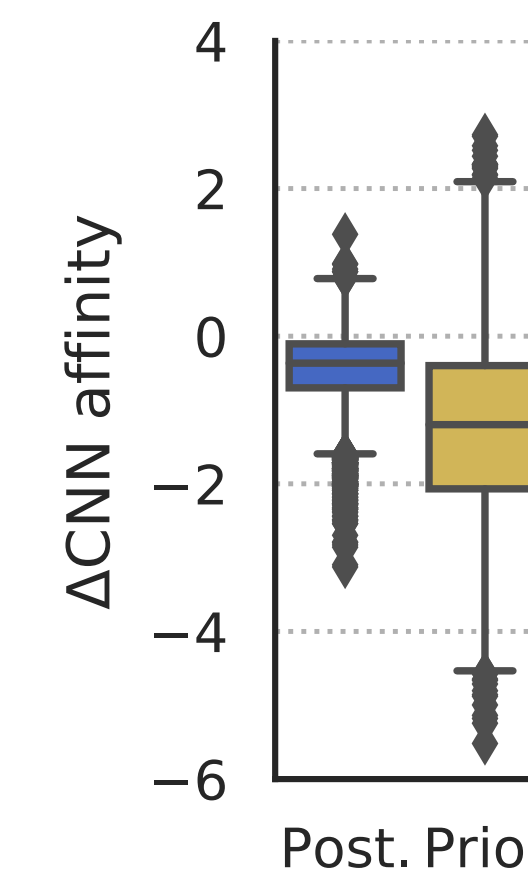
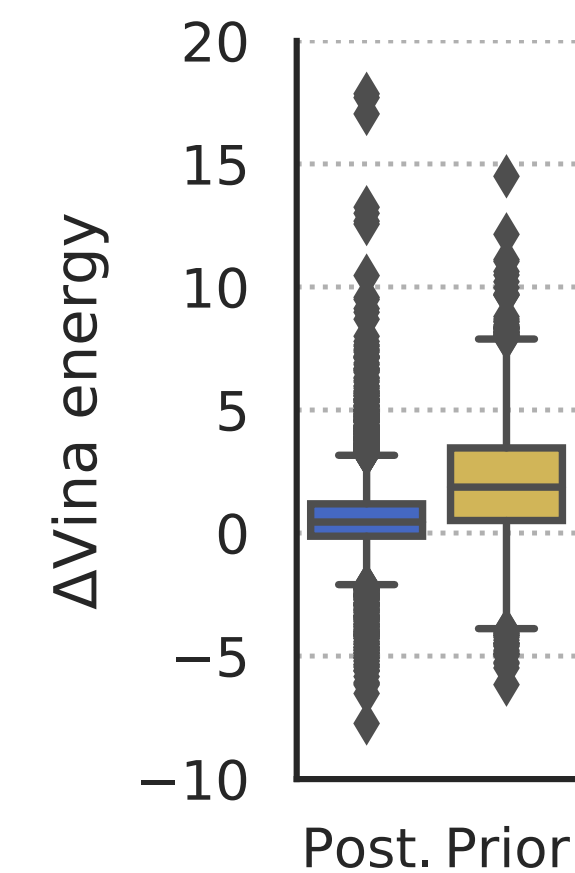
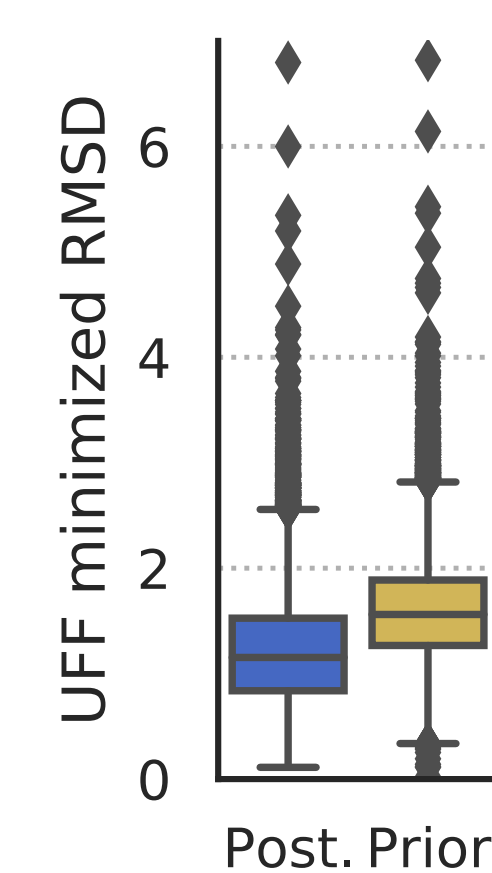
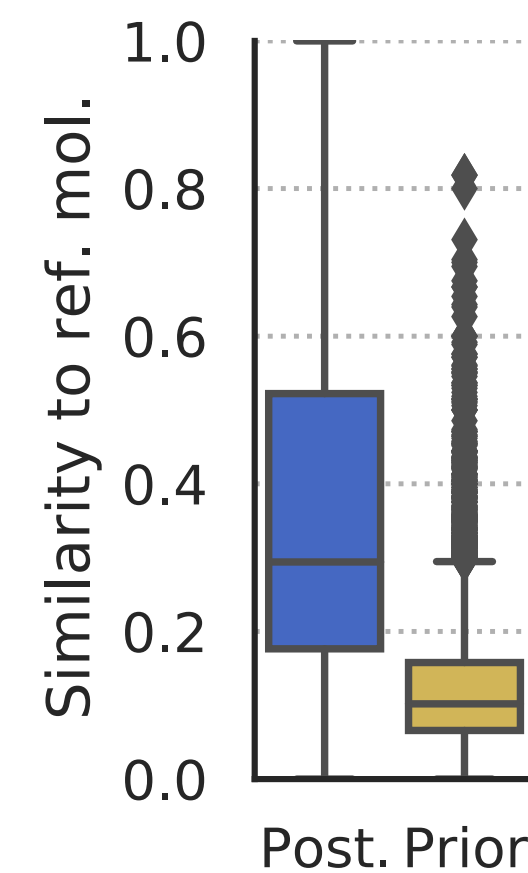
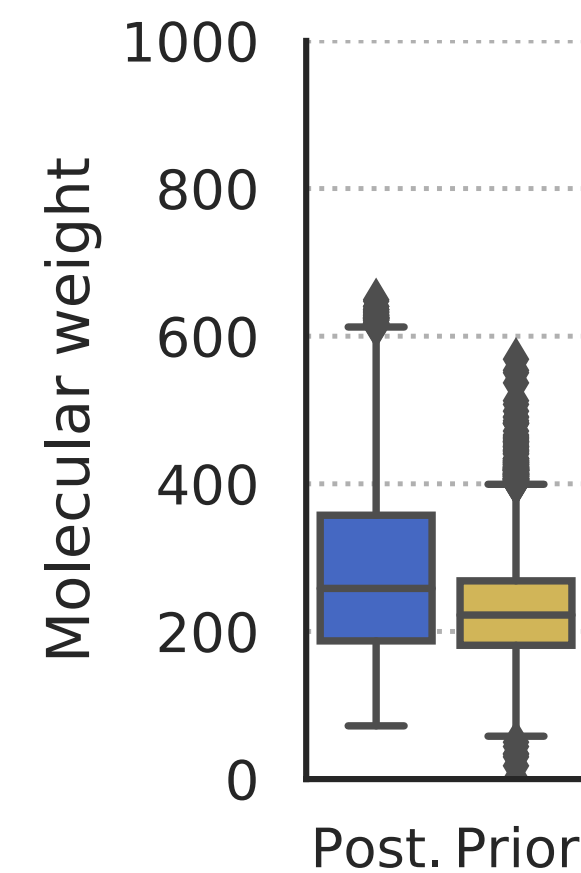
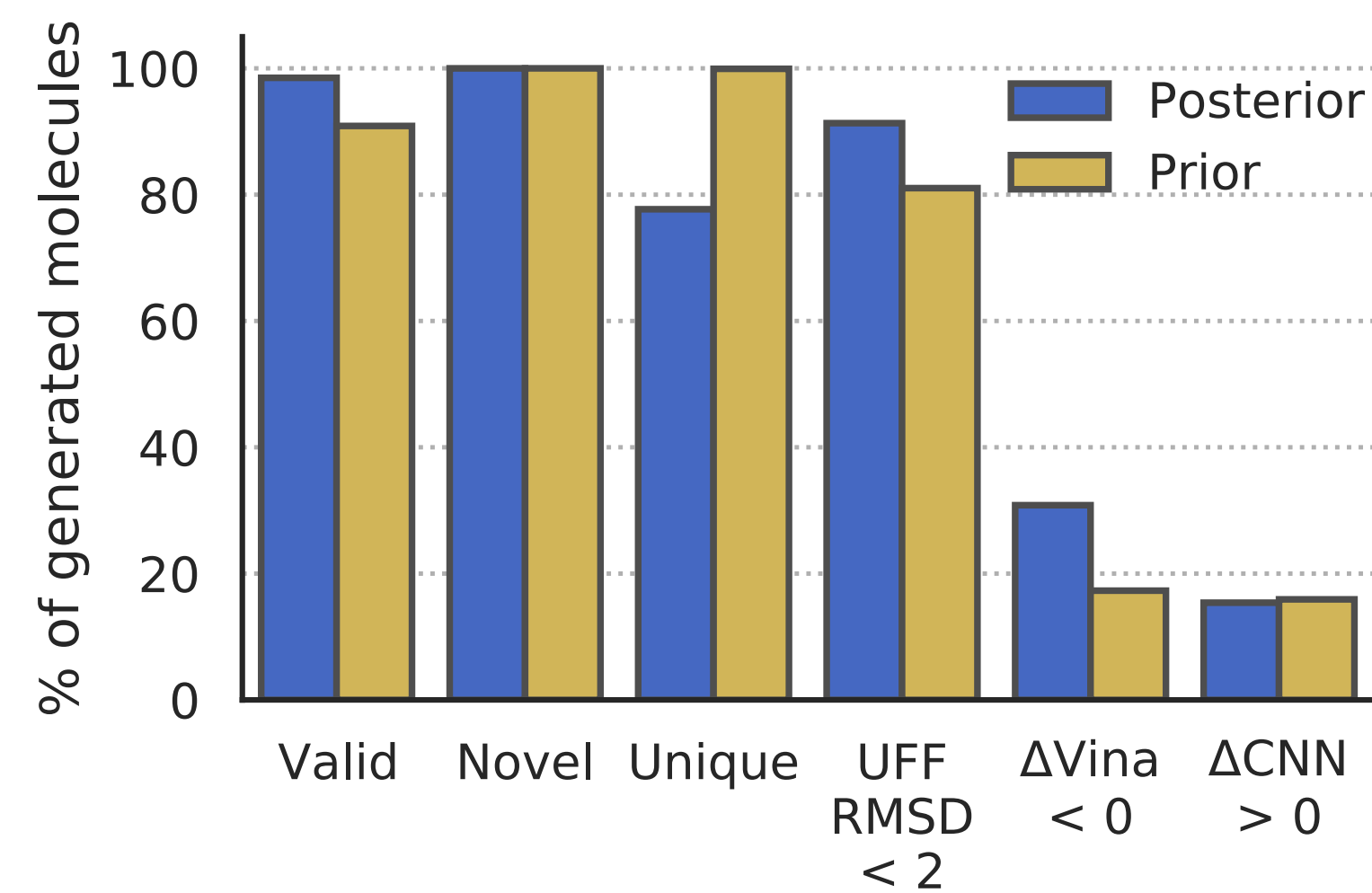
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2.0

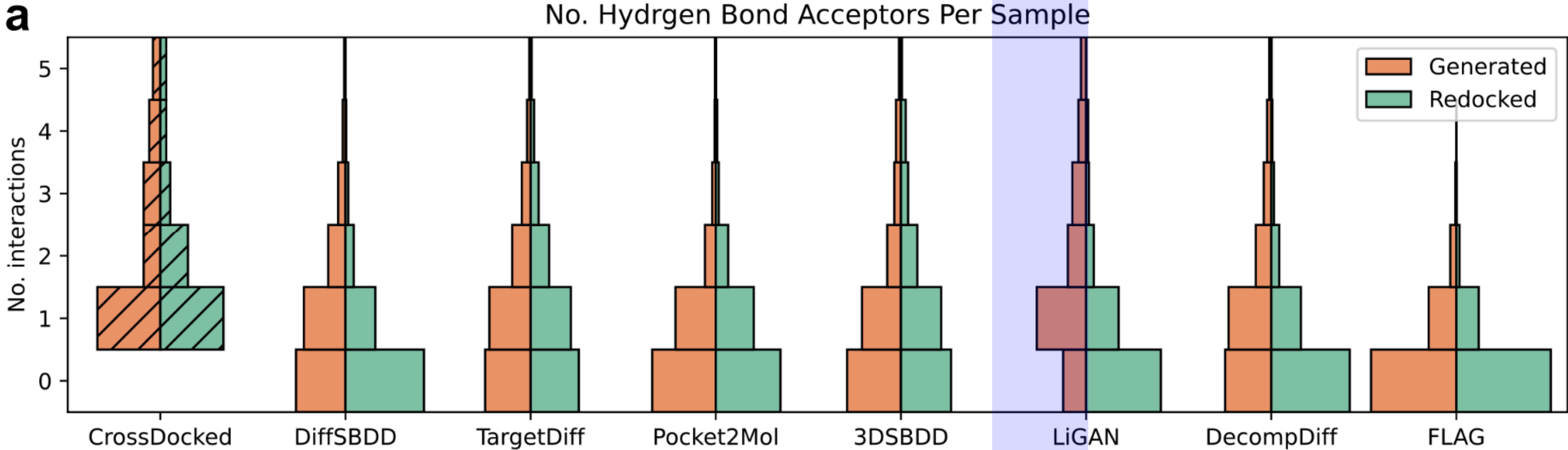
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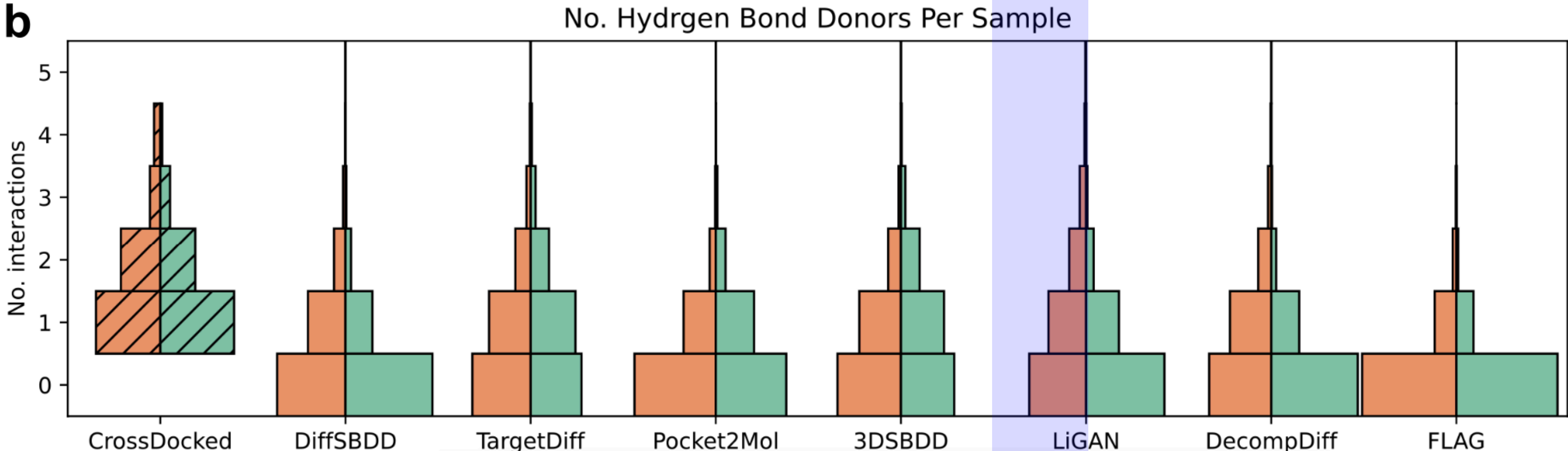
Variability factor



a



b



PoseCheck: Generative Models for 3D Structure-based Drug Design Produce Unrealistic Poses

Charles Harris*
University of Cambridge
cch57@cam.ac.uk

Kieran Didi
University of Cambridge
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Arian R. Jamasb
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arj39@cam.ac.uk

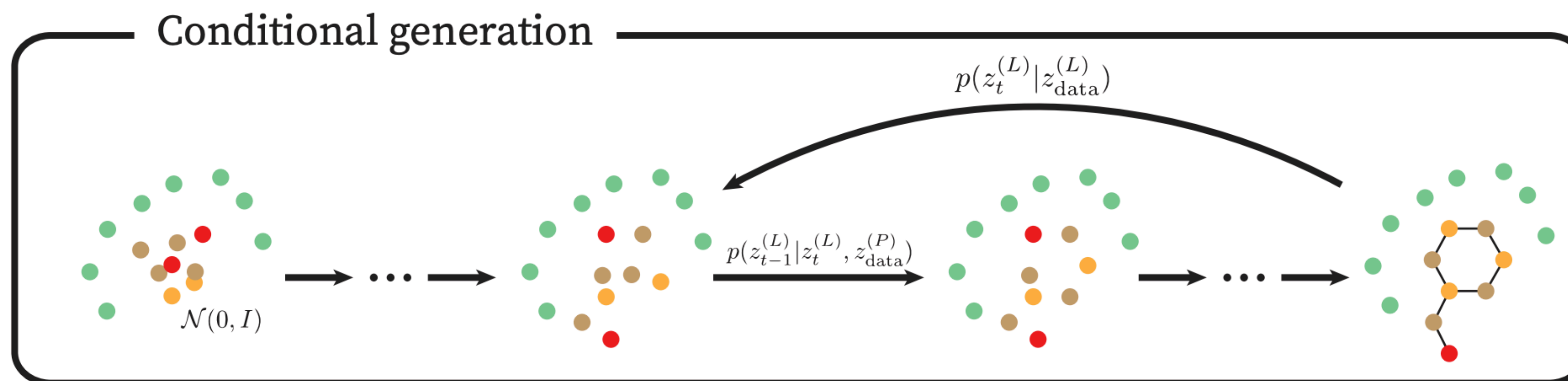
Chaitanya K. Joshi
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Diffusion Models



STRUCTURE-BASED DRUG DESIGN WITH EQUIVARIANT DIFFUSION MODELS

Arne Schneuing^{1*}, Yuanqi Du^{2*}, Charles Harris³, Arian Jamasb³, Ilia Igashov¹, Weitao Du⁴, Tom Blundell³, Pietro Lió³, Carla Gomes², Max Welling⁵, Michael Bronstein⁶ & Bruno Correia¹

¹École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, ²Cornell University, ³University of Cambridge, ⁴USTC, ⁵Microsoft Research AI4Science, ⁶University of Oxford

arXiv > q-bio > arXiv:2210.01776

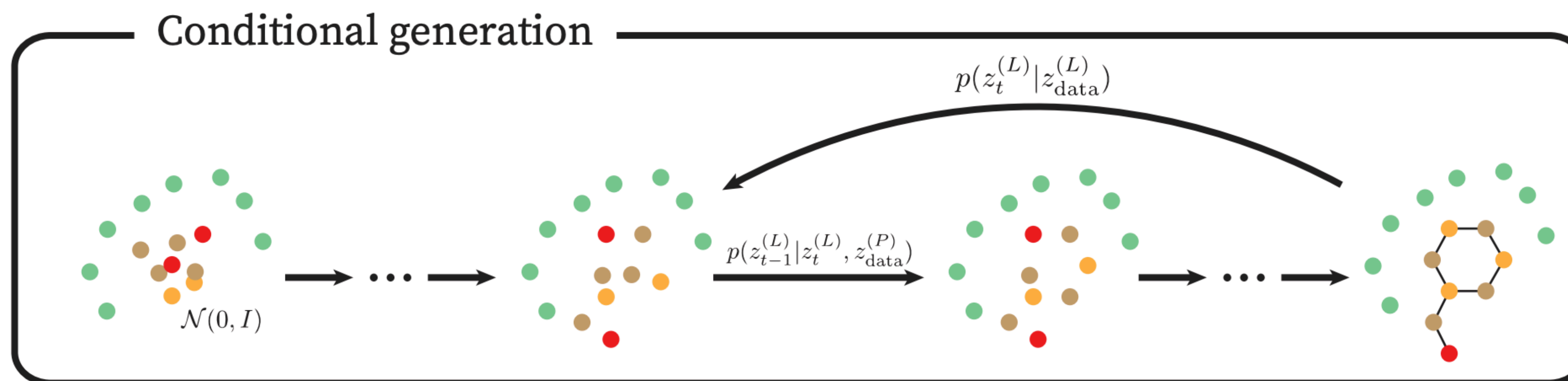
Quantitative Biology > Biomolecules

[Submitted on 4 Oct 2022 (v1), last revised 11 Feb 2023 (this version, v2)]

DiffDock: Diffusion Steps, Twists, and Turns for Molecular Docking

Gabriele Corso, Hannes Stärk, Bowen Jing, Regina Barzilay, Tommi Jaakkola

Diffusion Models



STRUCTURE-BASED DRUG DESIGN WITH EQUIVARIANT DIFFUSION MODELS

Arne Schneuing^{1*}, Yuanqi Du^{2*}, Charles Harris³, Arian Jamasb³, Ilia Igashov¹, Weitao Du⁴, Tom Blundell³, Pietro Lió³, Carla Gomes², Max Welling⁵, Michael Bronstein⁶ & Bruno Correia¹

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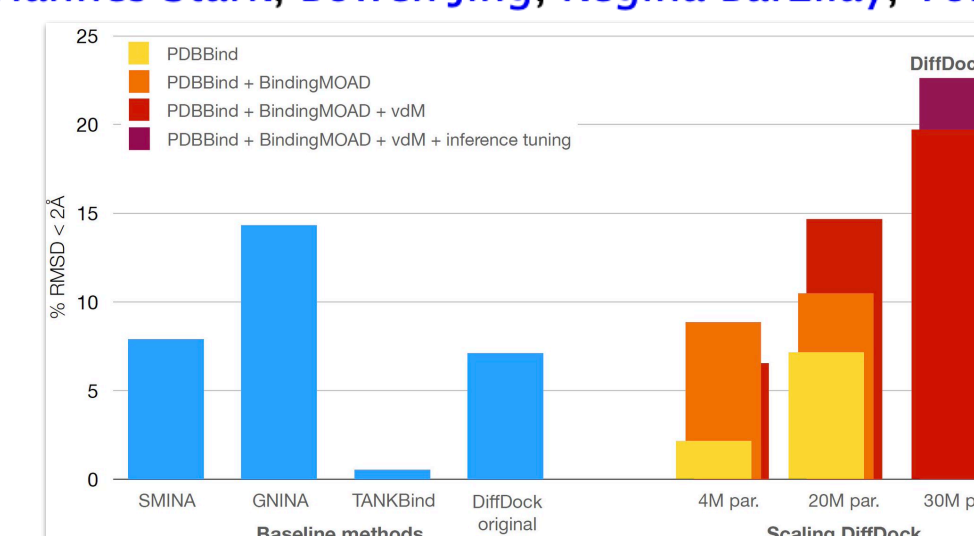
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Quantitative Biology > Biomolecules

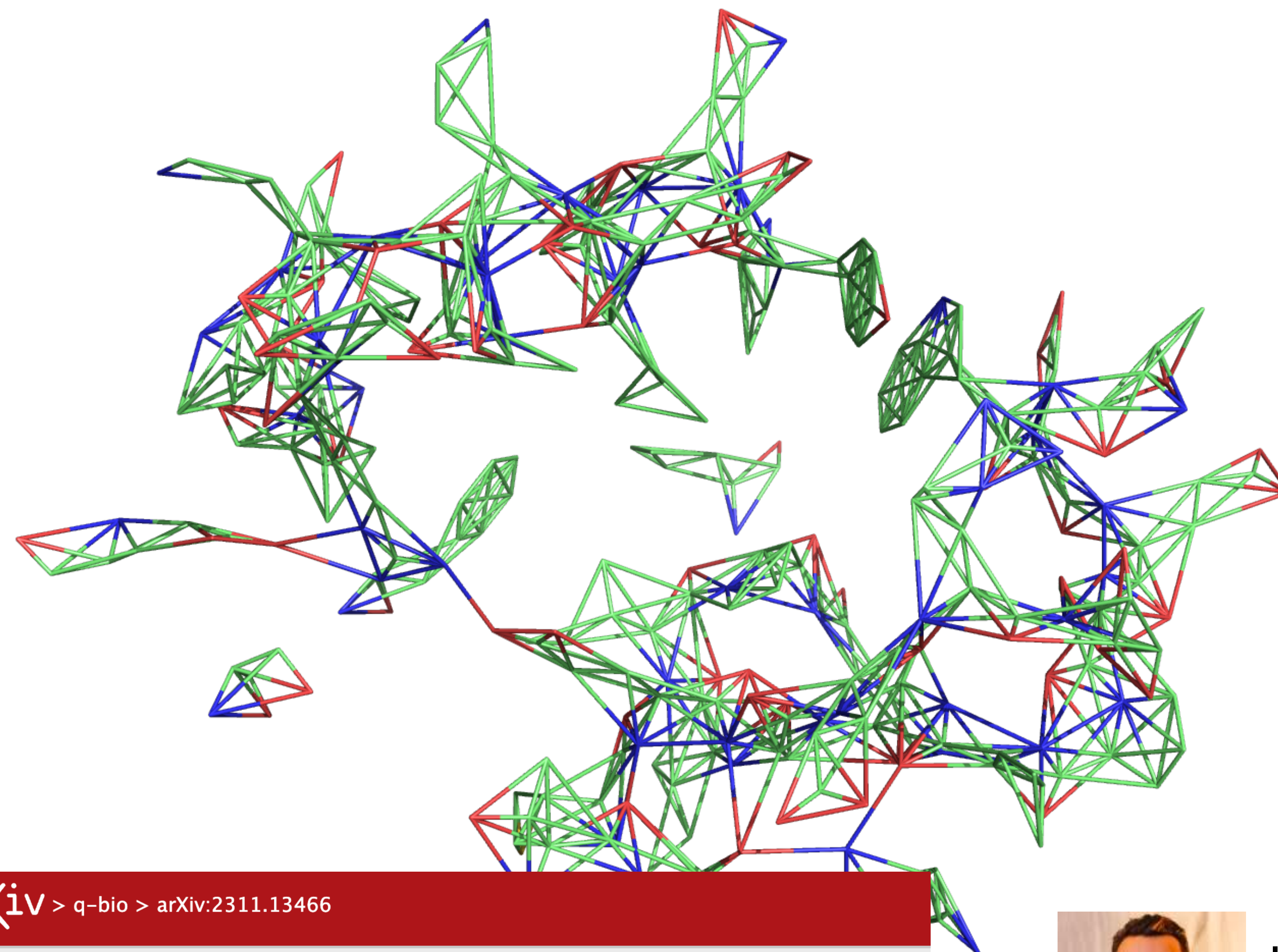
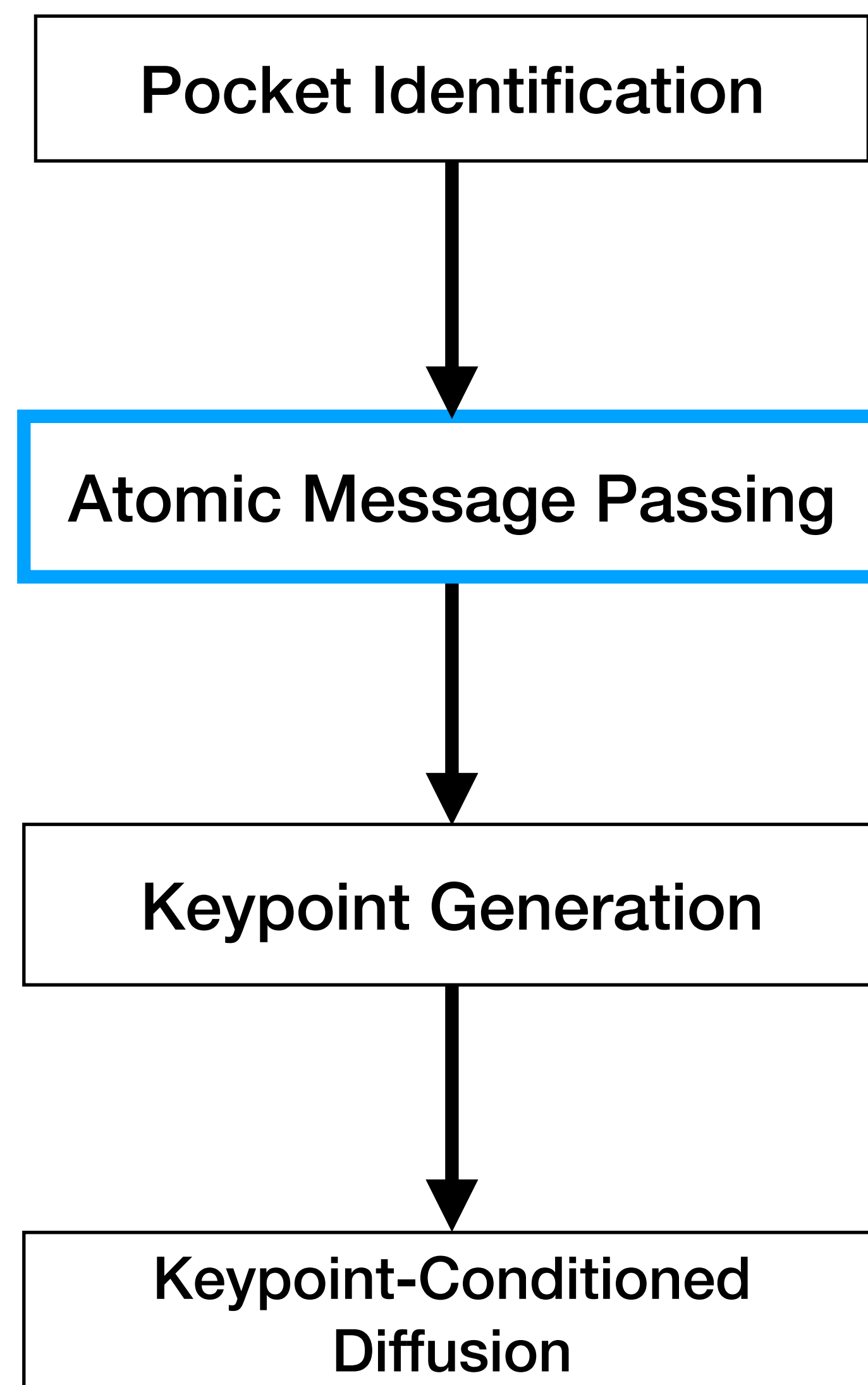
[Submitted on 4 Oct 2022 (v1), last revised 11 Feb 2023 (this version, v2)]

DiffDock: Diffusion Steps, Twists, and Turns for Molecular Docking

Gabriele Corso, Hannes Stärk, Bowen Jing, Regina Barzilay, Tommi Jaakkola



Keypoint Conditioned Diffusion



arXiv > q-bio > arXiv:2311.13466

Quantitative Biology > Biomolecules

[Submitted on 22 Nov 2023 (v1), last revised 8 May 2024 (this version, v2)]

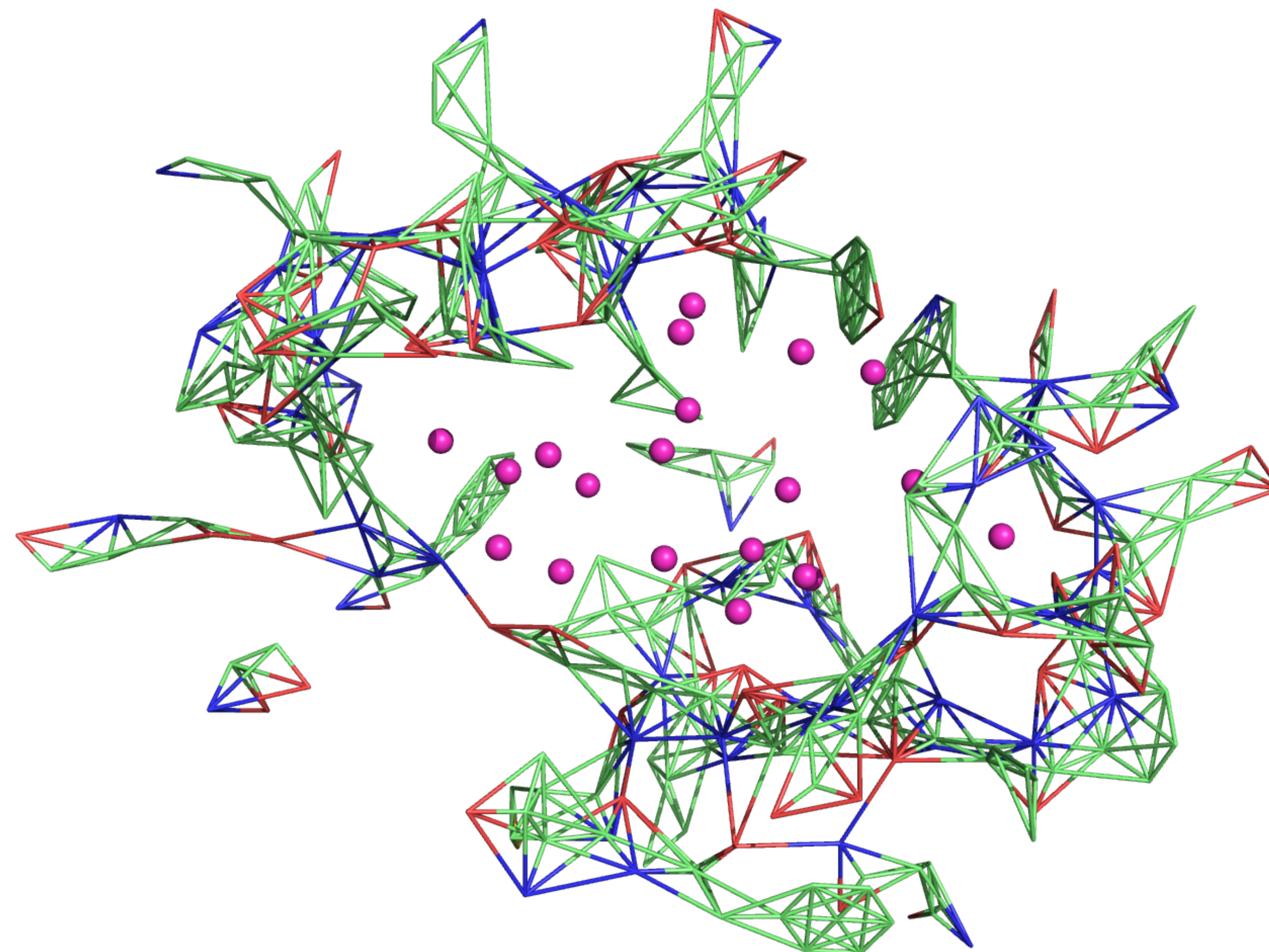
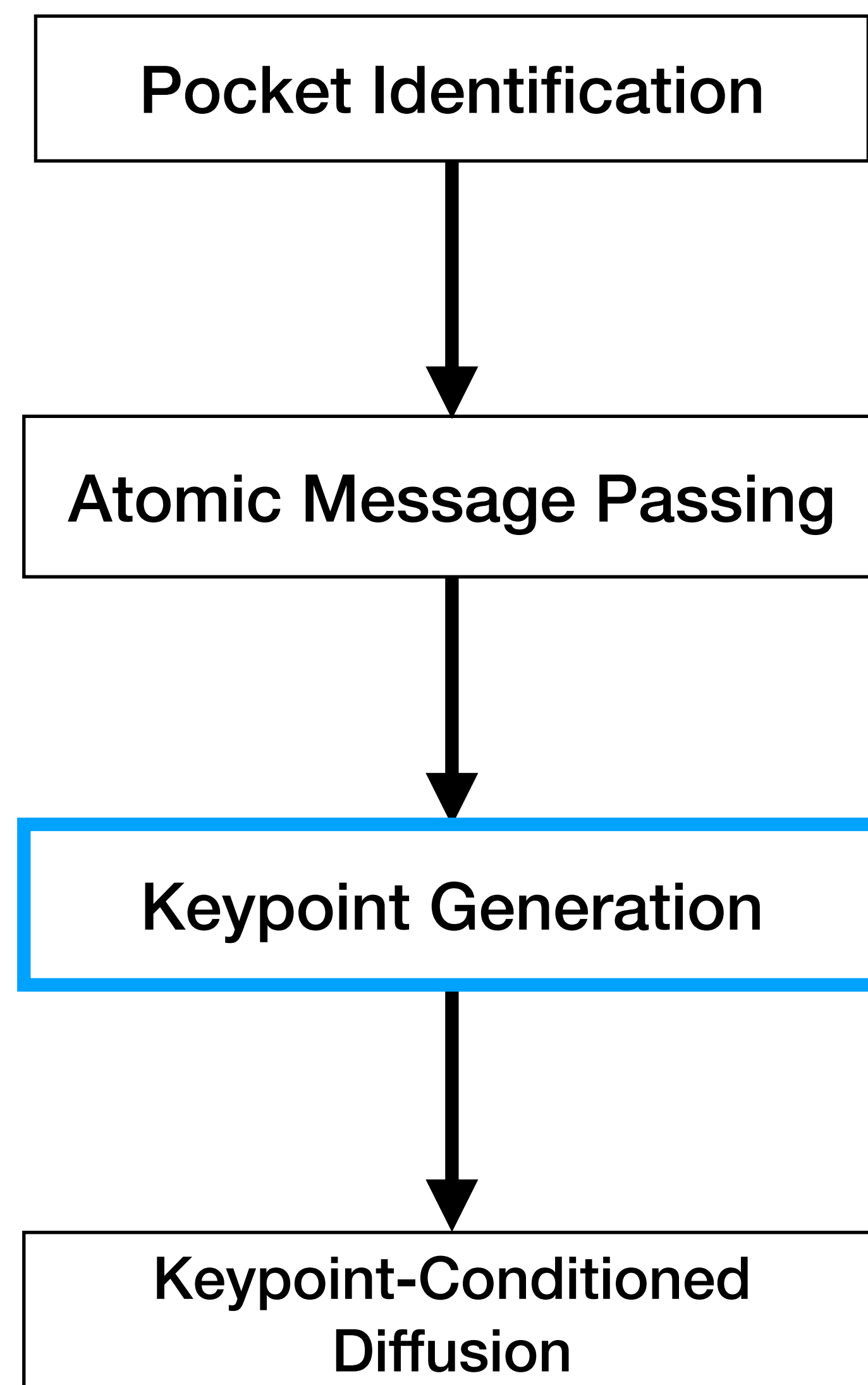
Accelerating Inference in Molecular Diffusion Models with Latent Representations of Protein Structure

Ian Dunn, David Ryan Koes

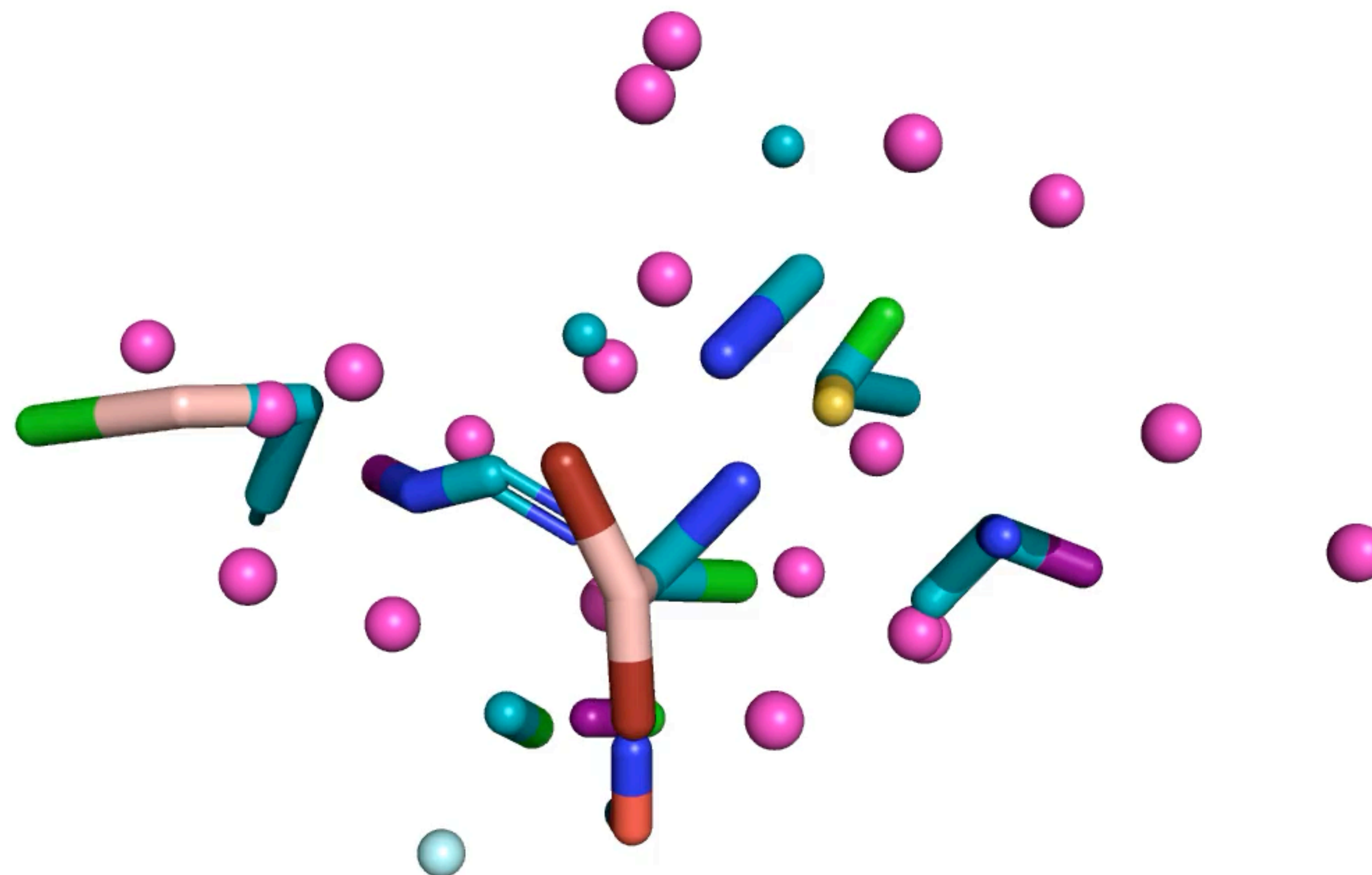
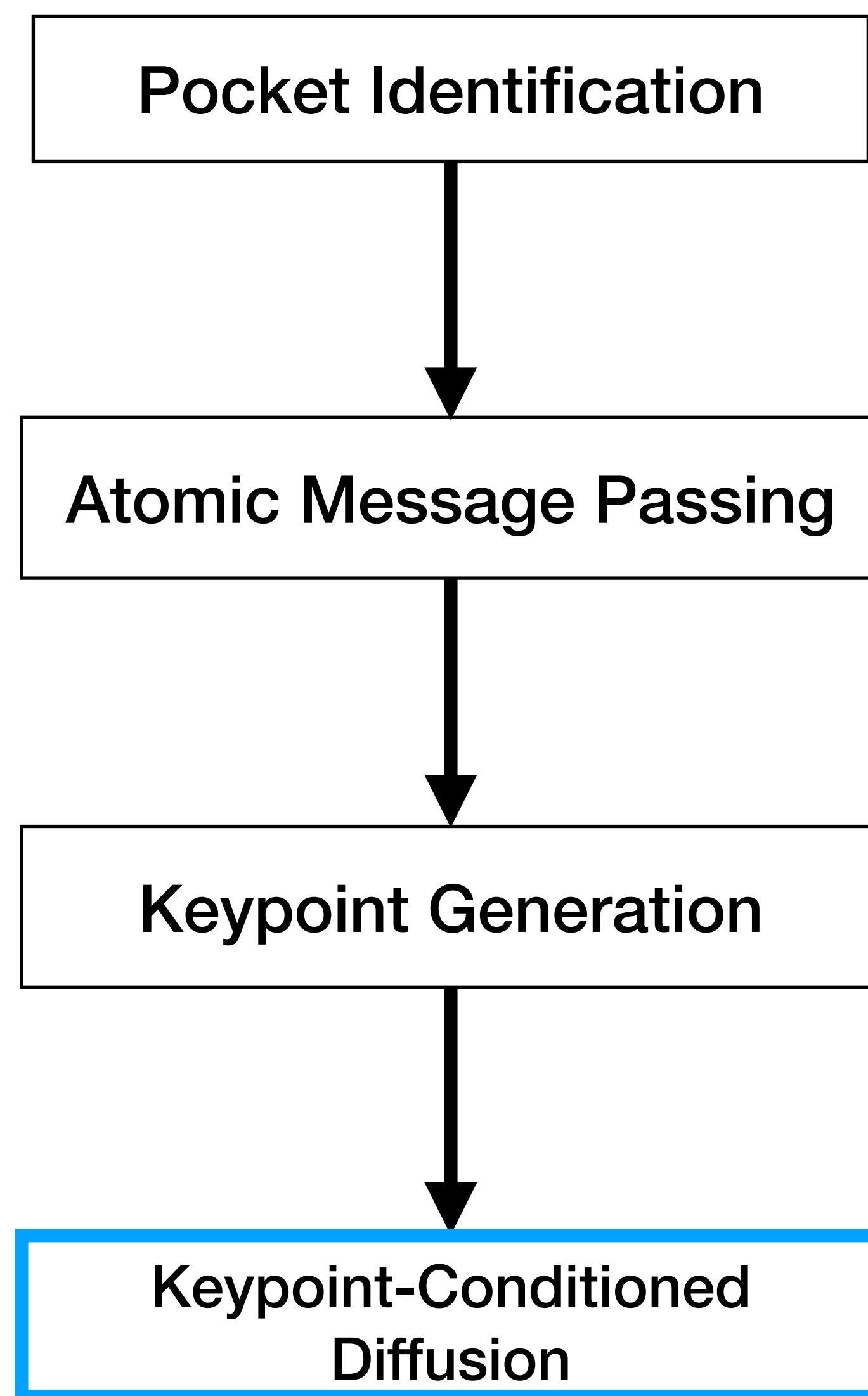


Ian
Dunn

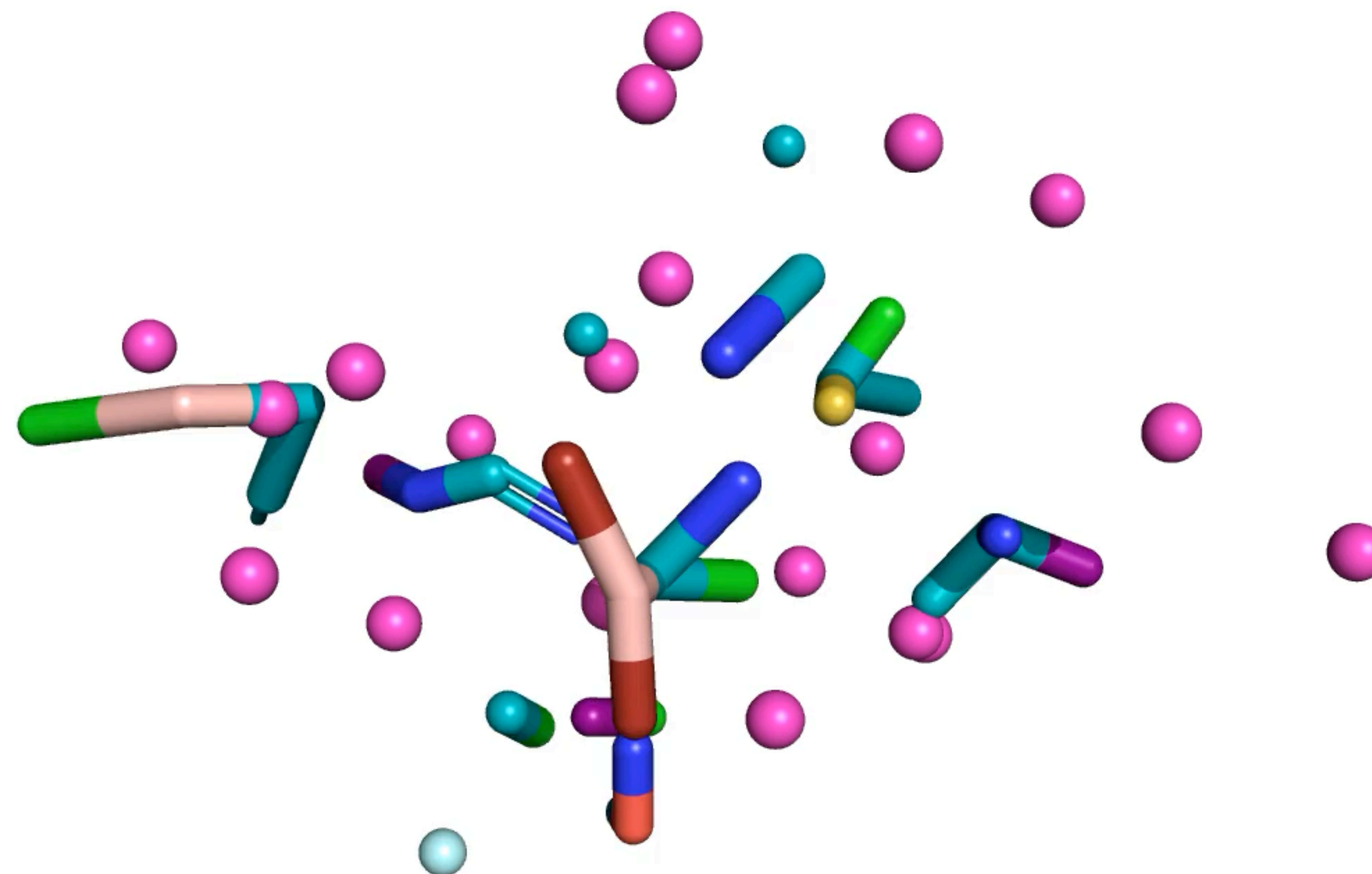
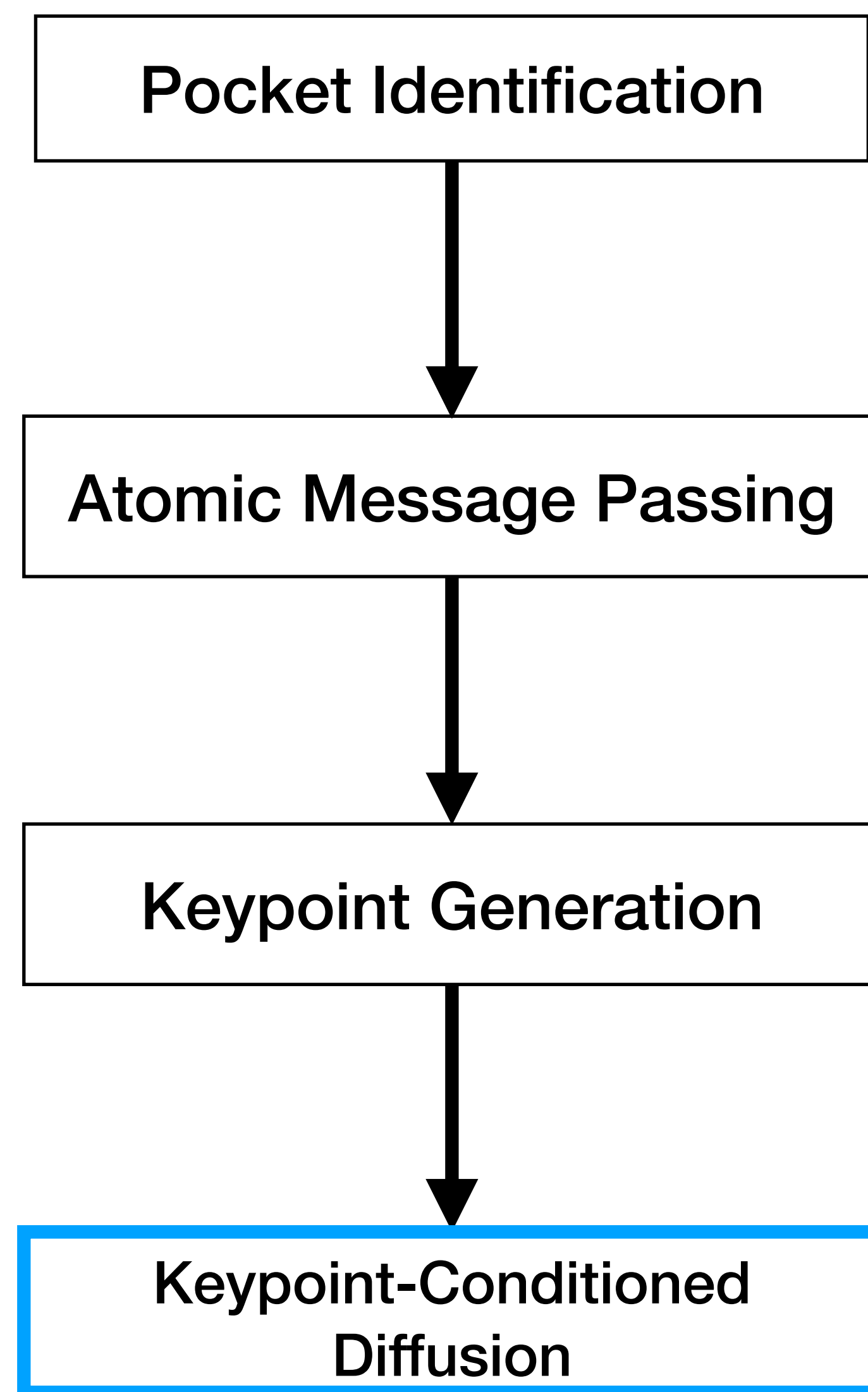
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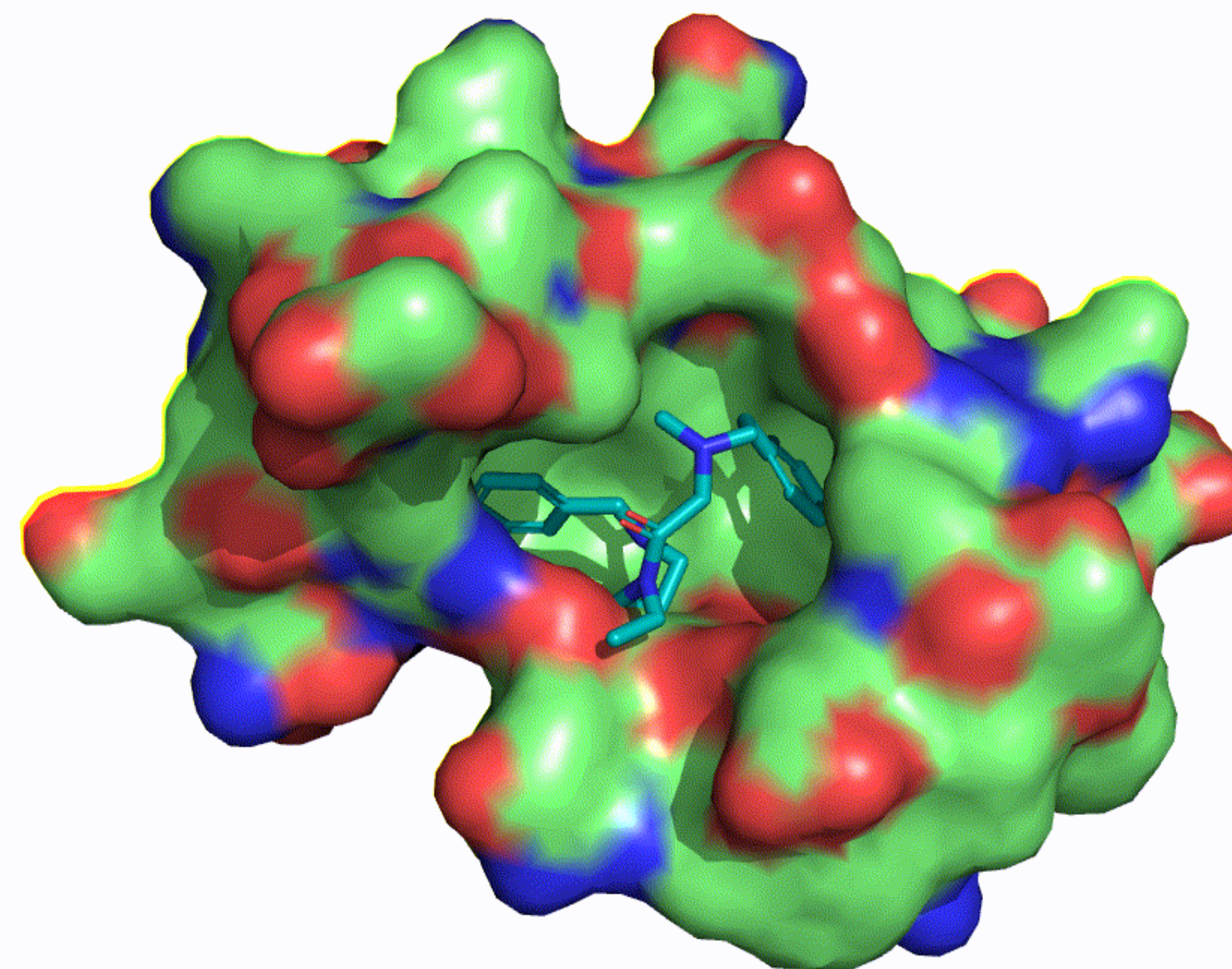
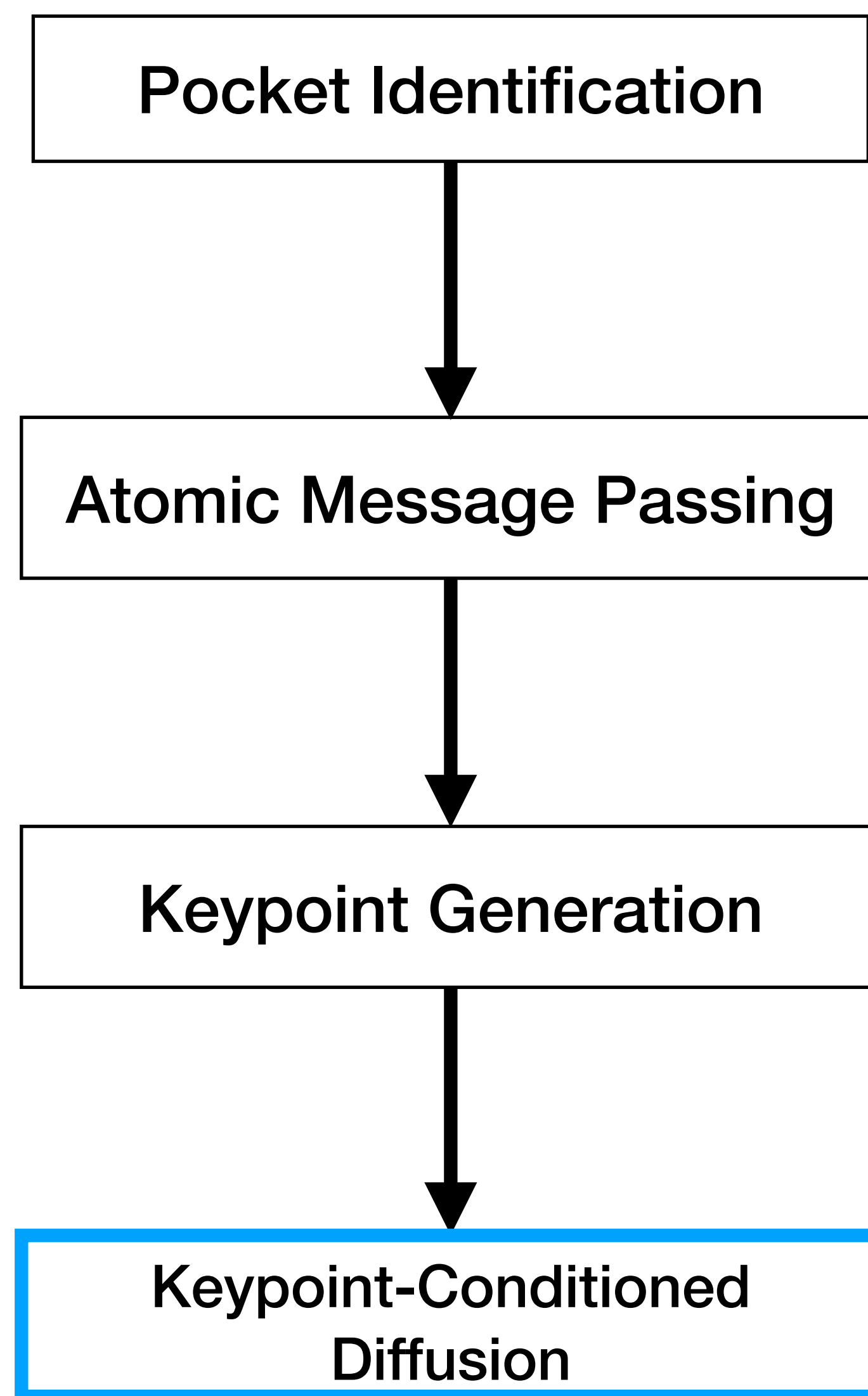
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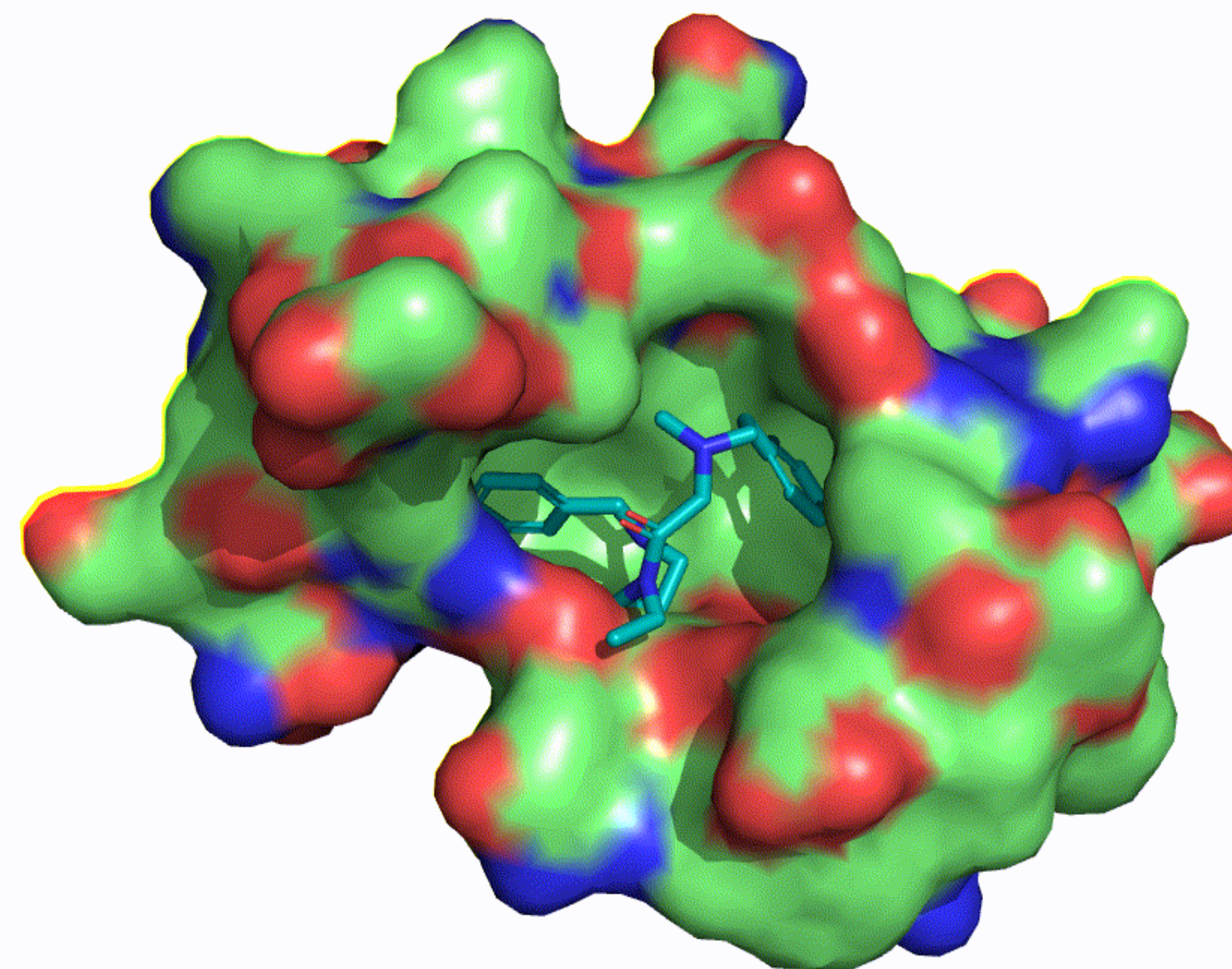
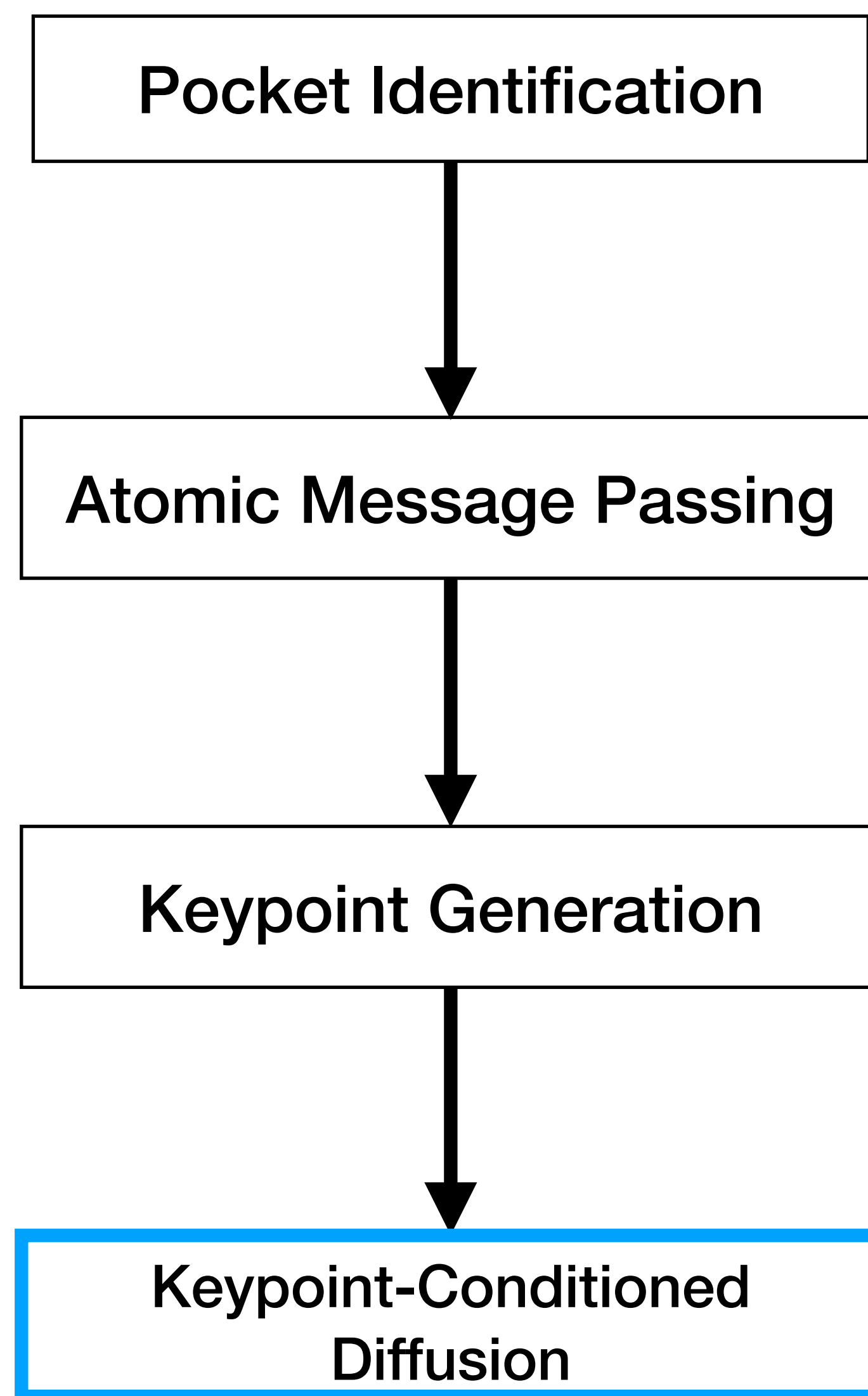
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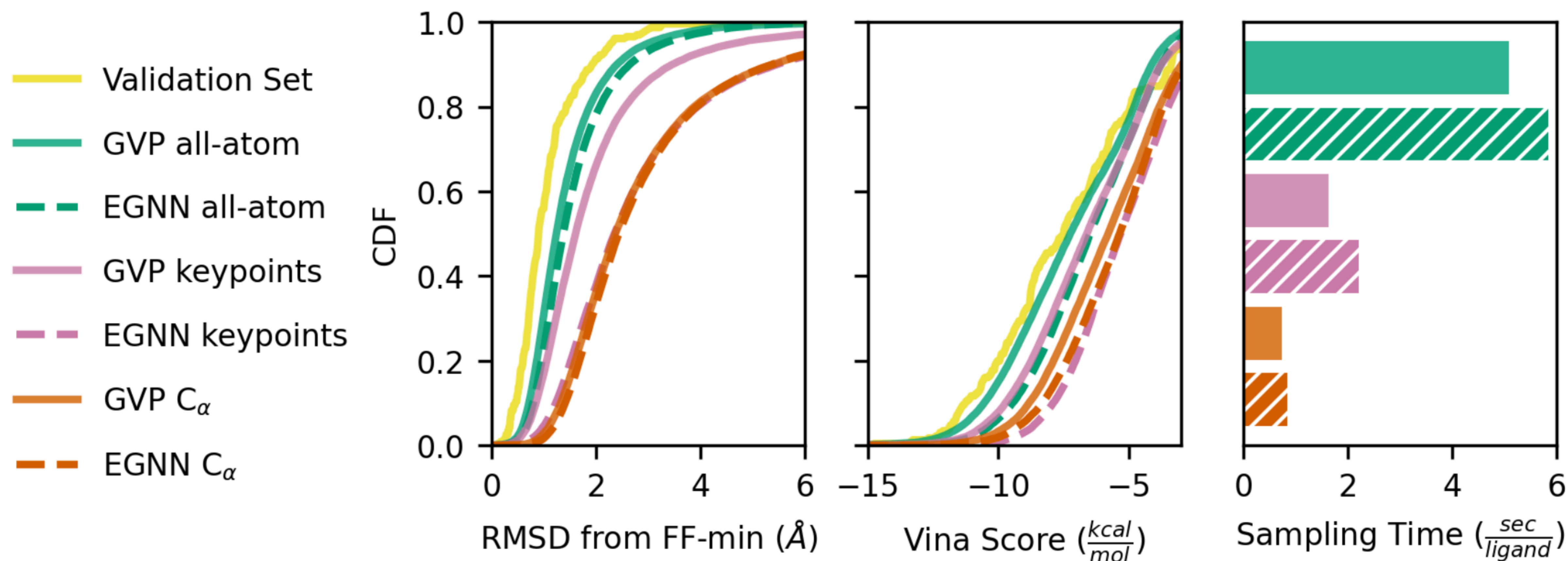
Keypoint Conditioned Diffusion



Keypoint Conditioned Diffusion

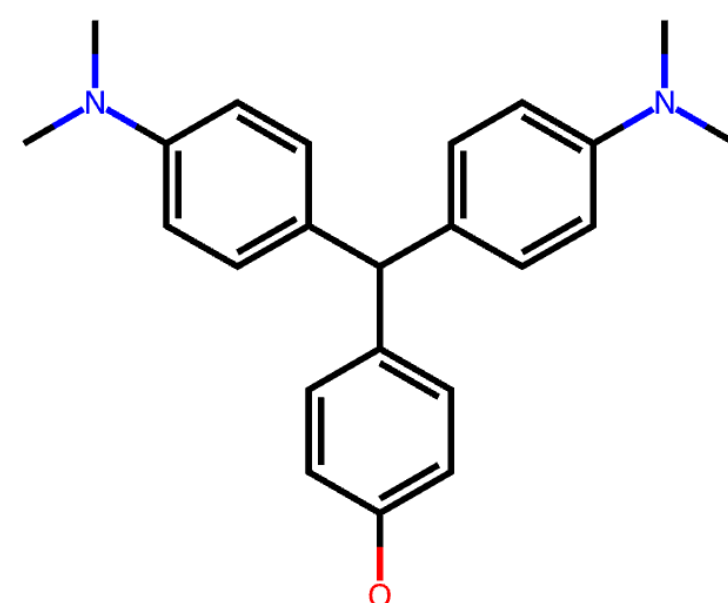
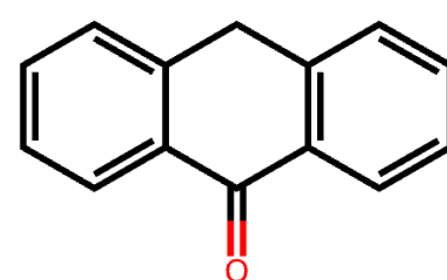
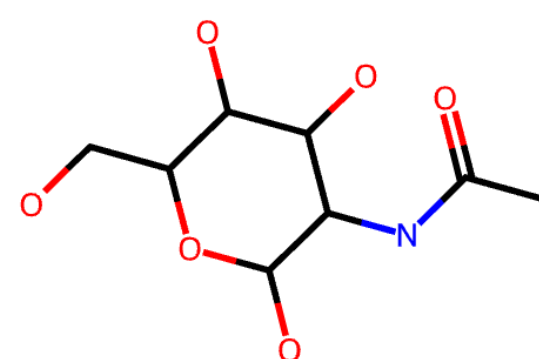


Keypoint Conditioned Diffusion

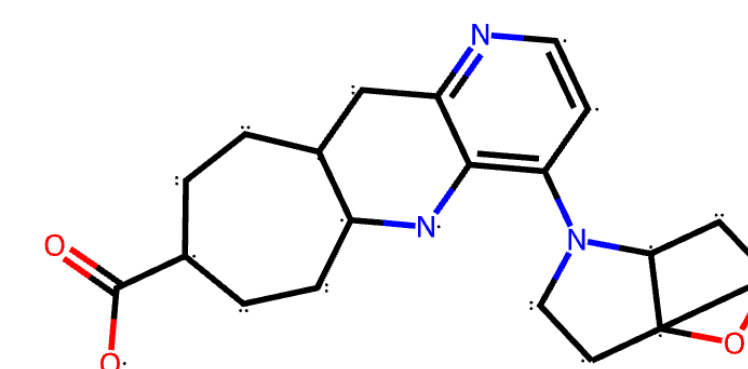
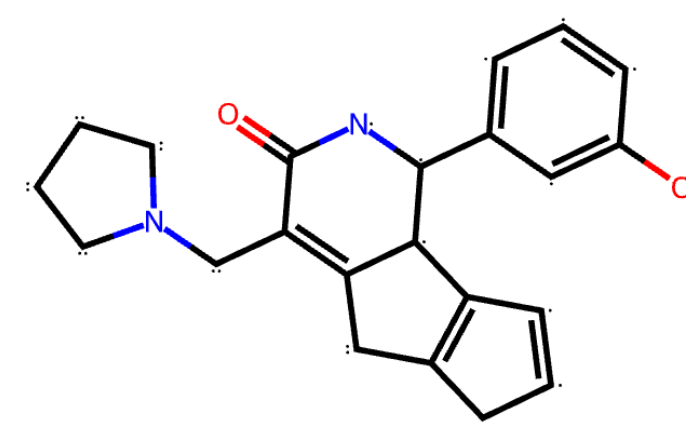
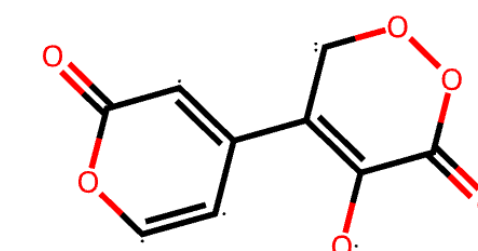
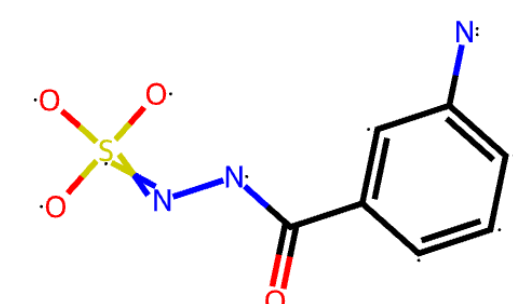
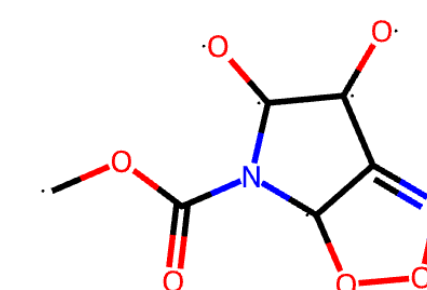
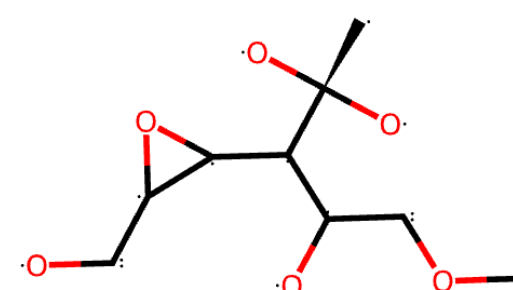


Generated molecules are not synthetically accessible or physically plausible

Reference Molecules

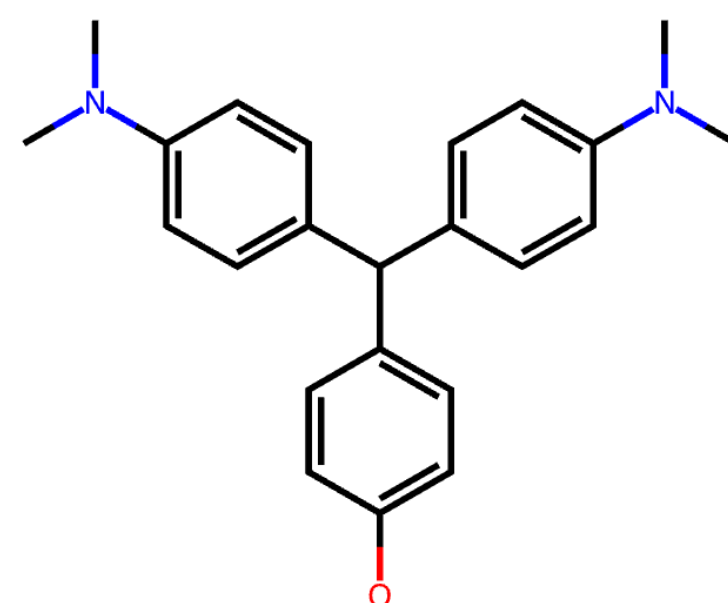
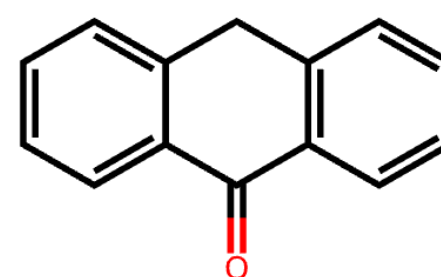
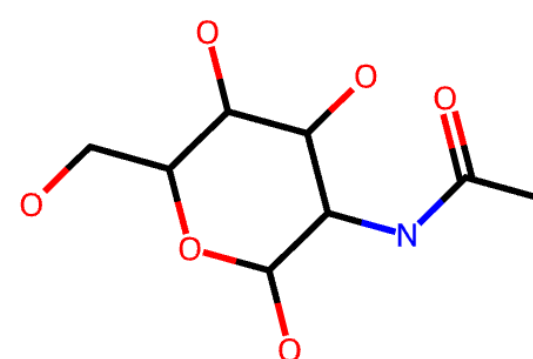


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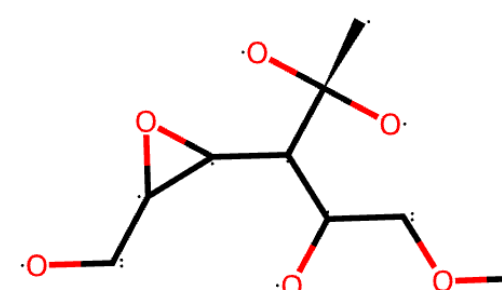


Generated molecules are not synthetically accessible or physically plausible

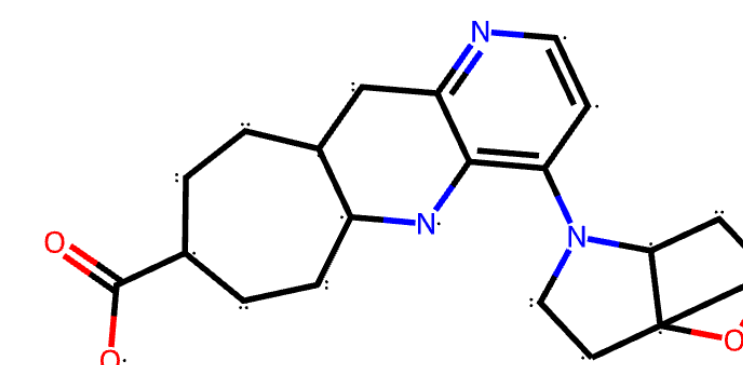
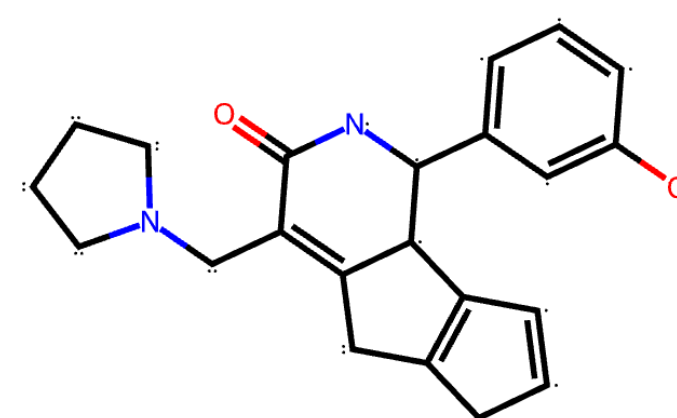
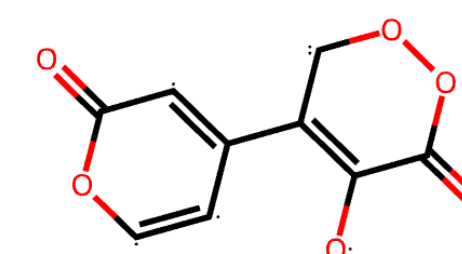
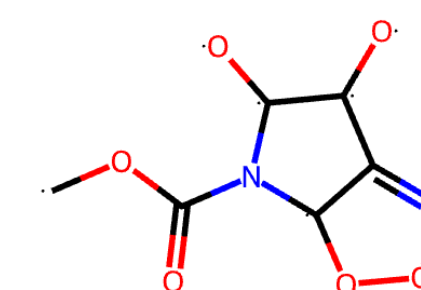
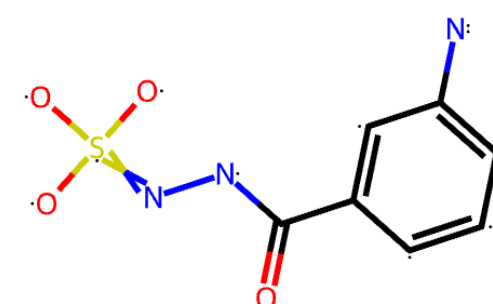
Reference Molecules



Generated Molecules

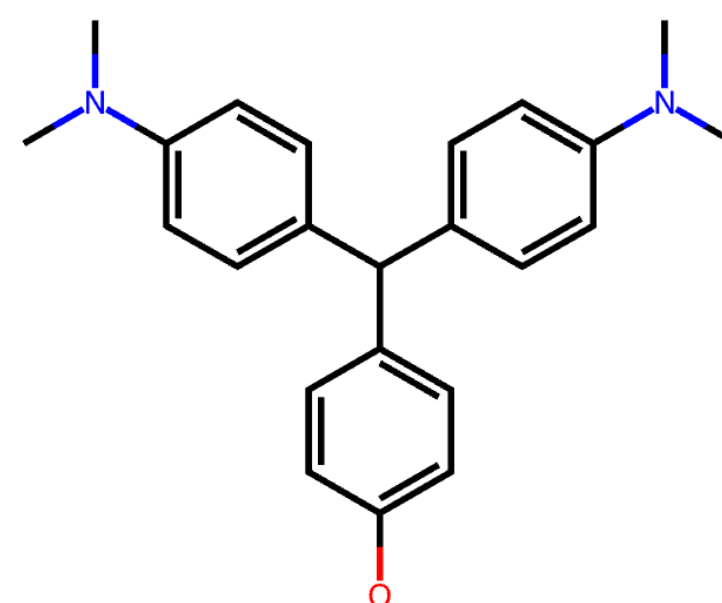
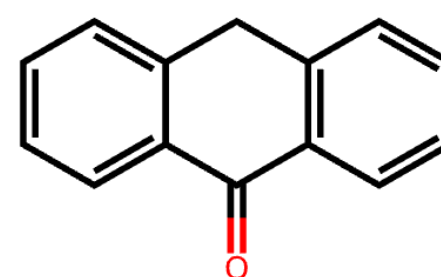
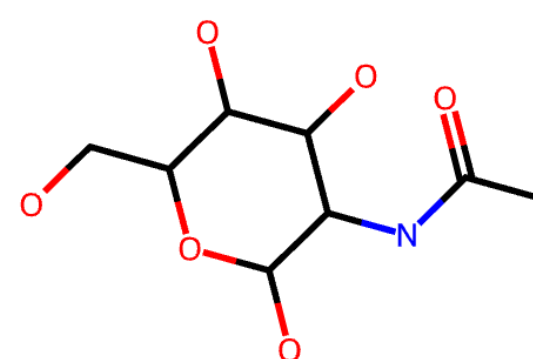


“epoxide, good luck with stability”

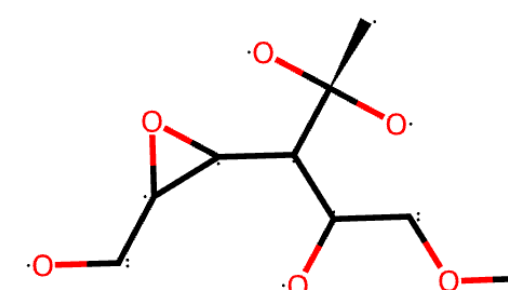


Generated molecules are not synthetically accessible or physically plausible

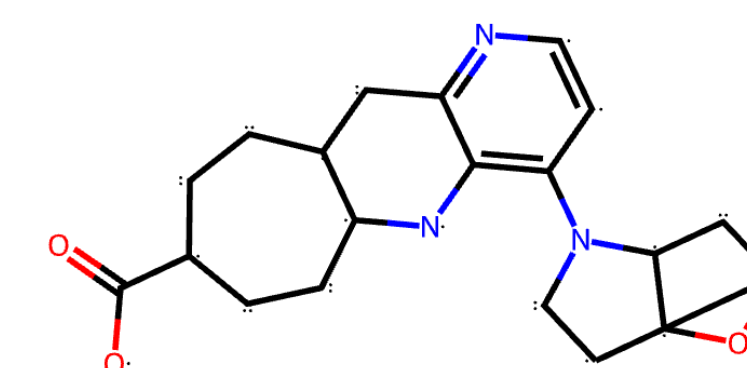
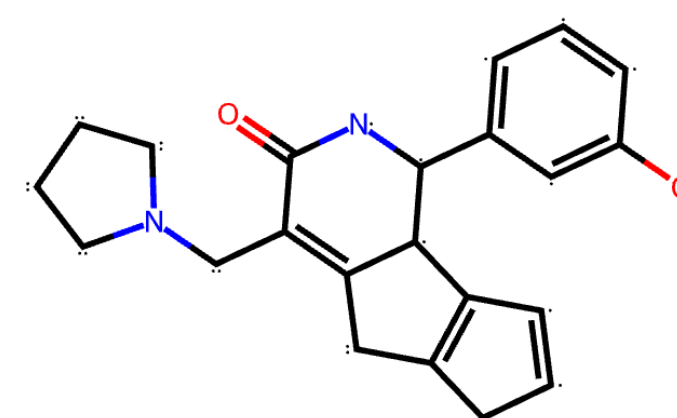
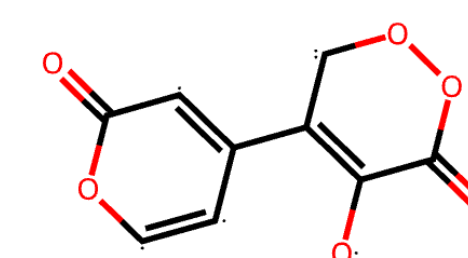
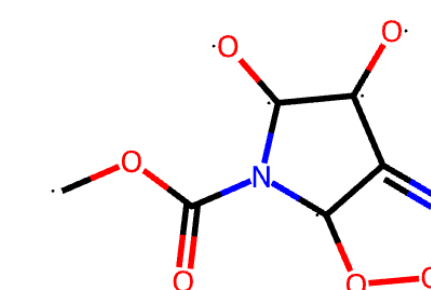
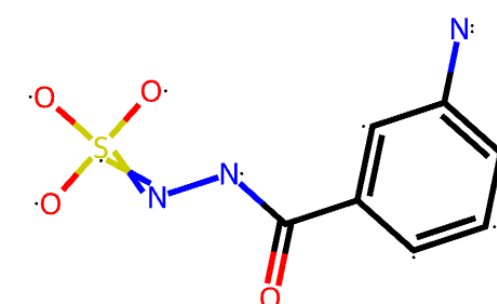
Reference Molecules



Generated Molecules



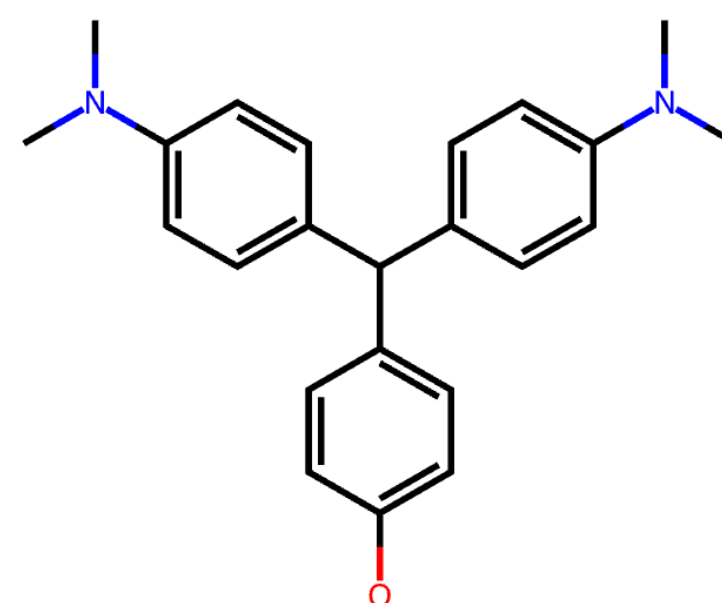
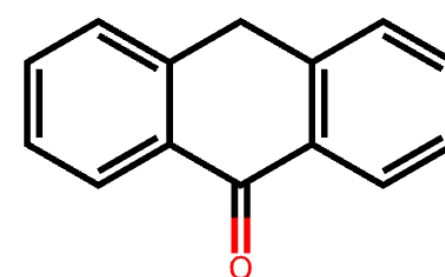
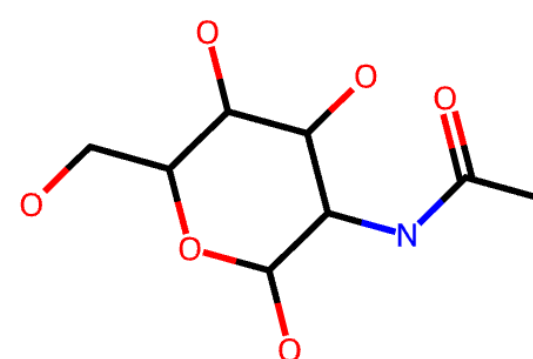
“epoxide, good luck with stability”



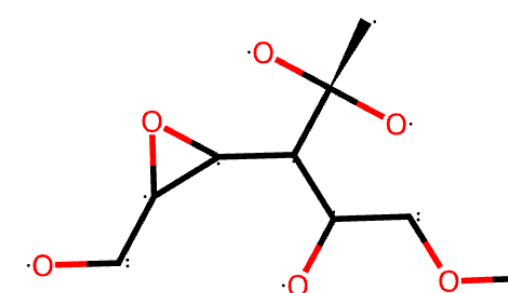
“certainly unstable”

Generated molecules are not synthetically accessible or physically plausible

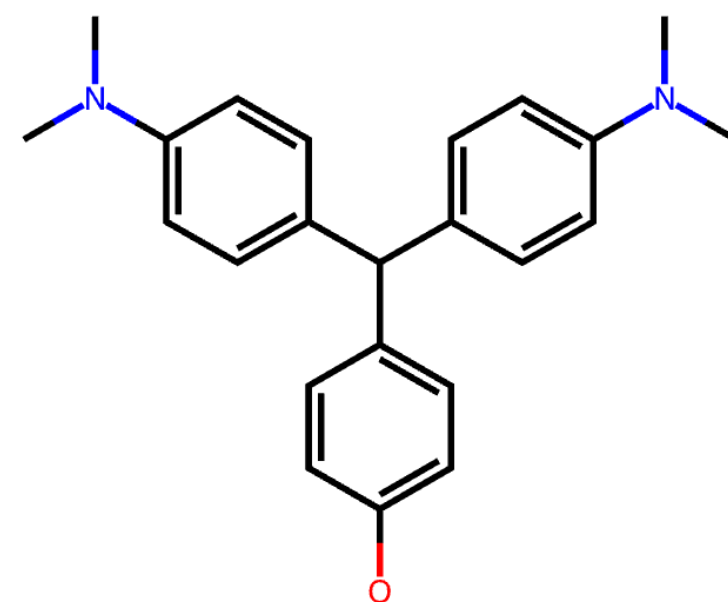
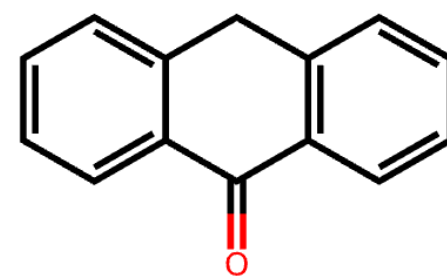
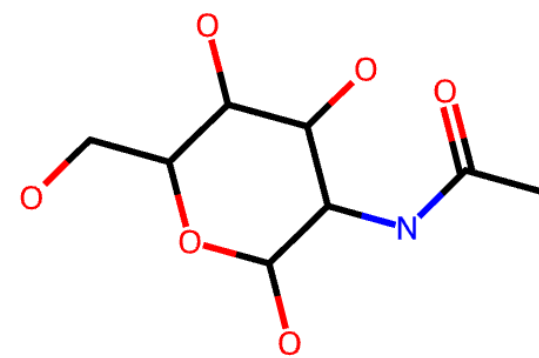
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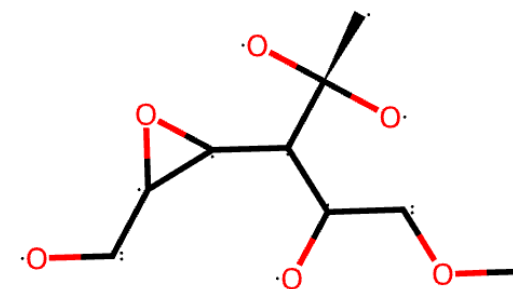
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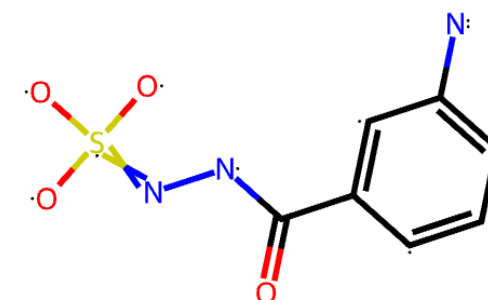
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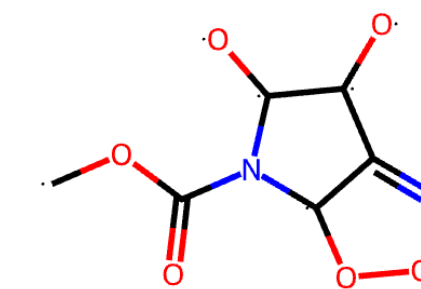
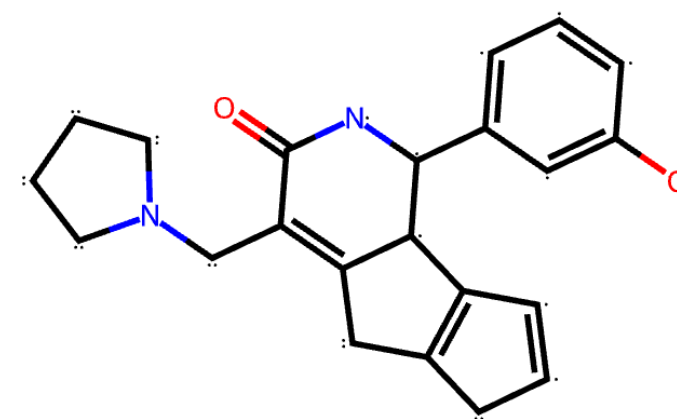
Generated Molecules



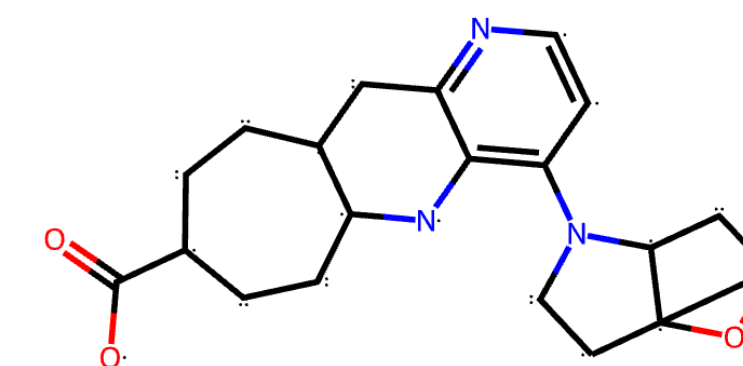
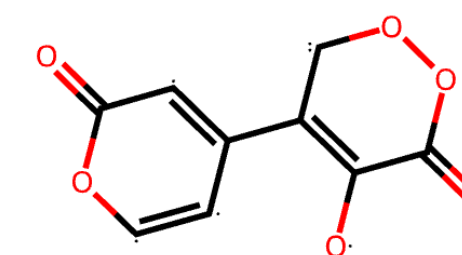
“epoxide, good luck with stability”



“no”



“f*** no”



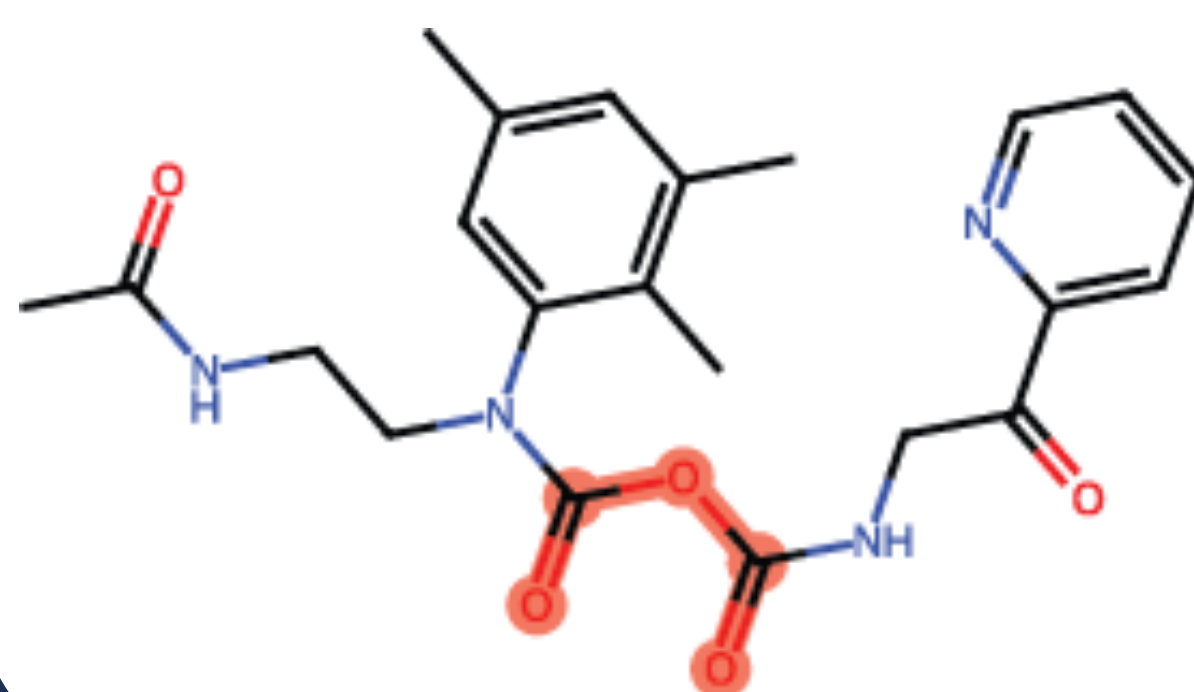
“certainly unstable”

Practical Measures of Molecule Quality

Existing literature primarily focuses on validity/valency;
necessary but insufficient dimensions of molecule quality

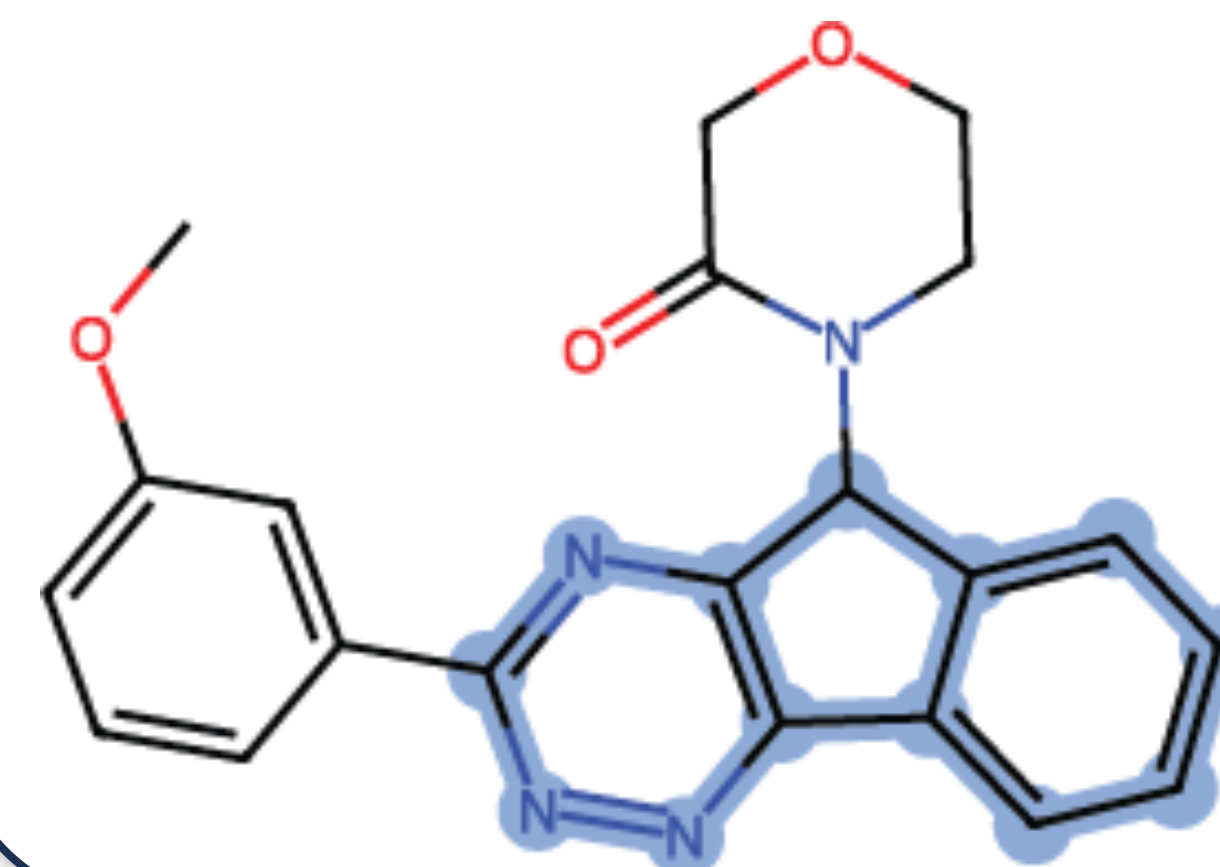
We propose to evaluate molecule quality at the level
of **functional groups** and **ring systems**

Structural Alerts



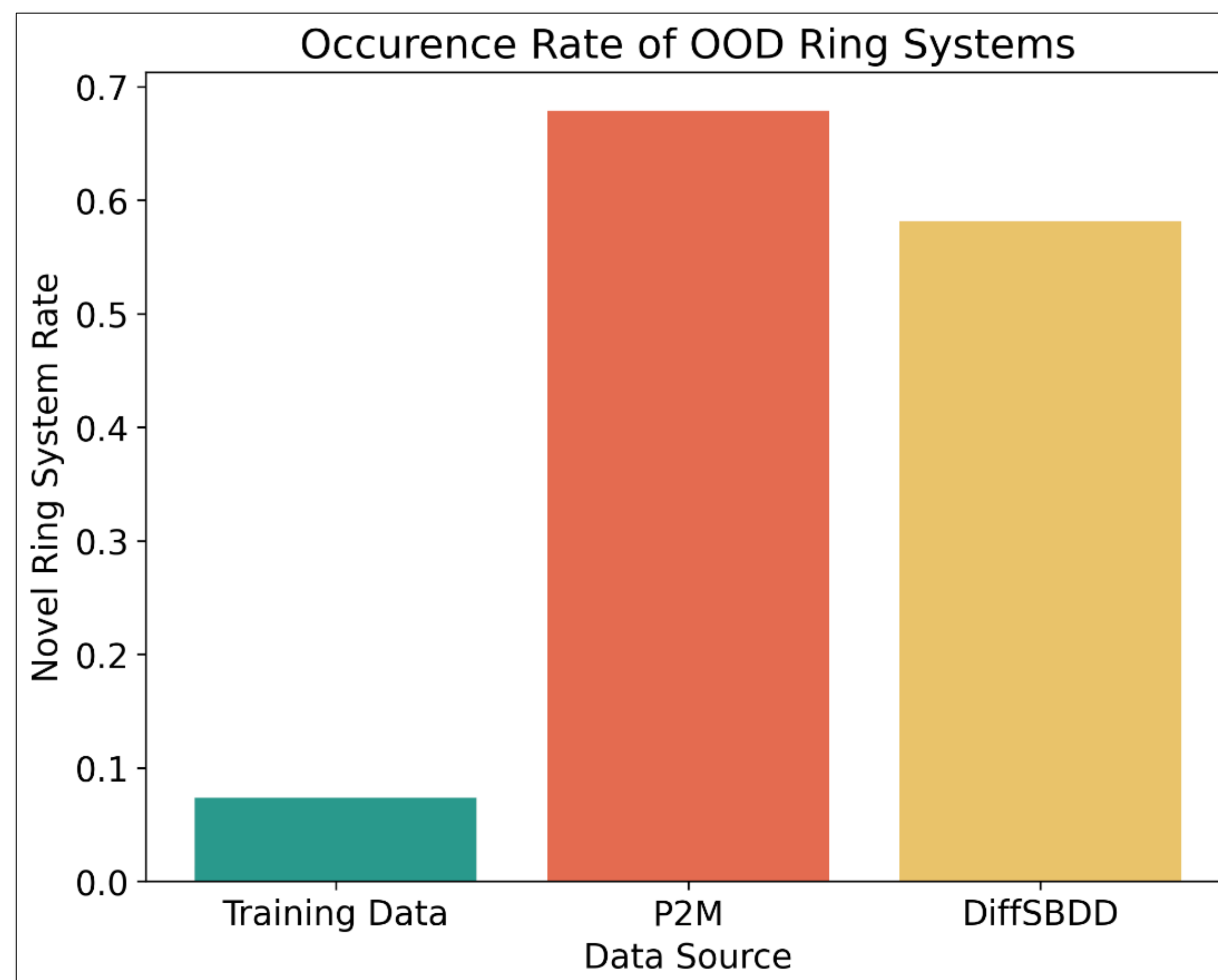
Functional groups
typically used to
filter libraries in
virtual screening
workflows

OOD Rings



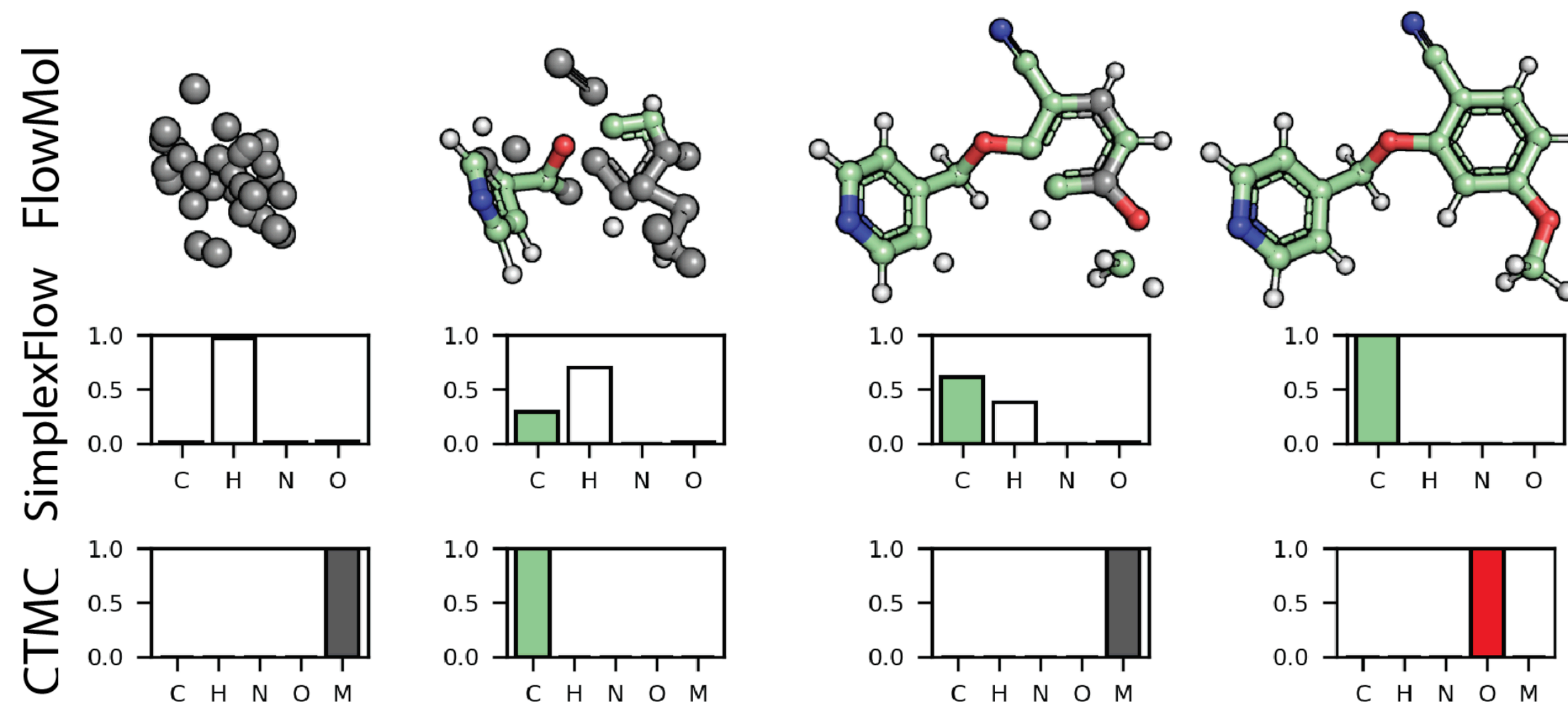
Ring systems that
never appear in
ChEMBL

Practical Measures of Molecule Quality



Unconditional Generation with FlowMol

$$g_0 \sim p_0(g) \longrightarrow dg = u_\theta(g, t)dt \longrightarrow g_1 \sim p_1(g)$$



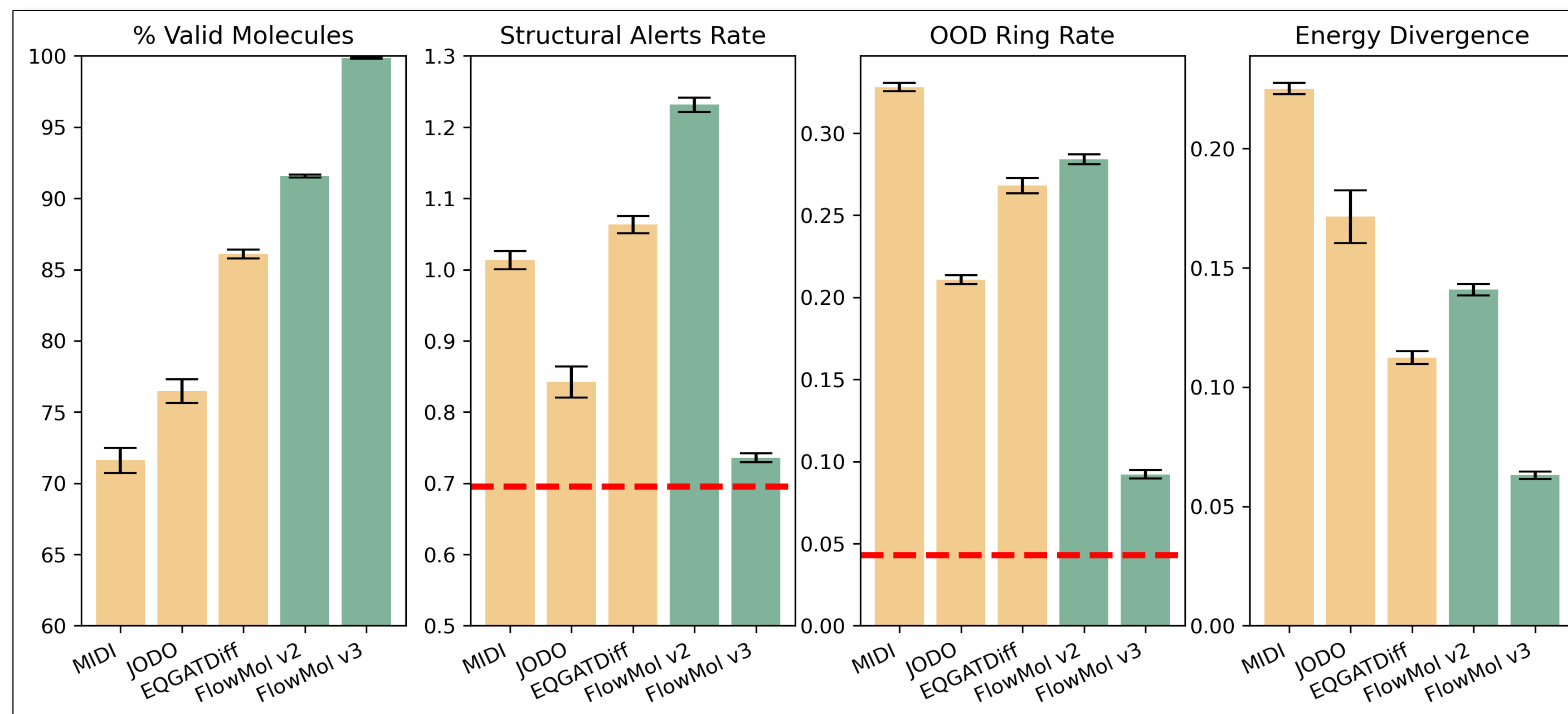
Exploring Discrete Flow Matching for 3D De Novo Molecule Generation



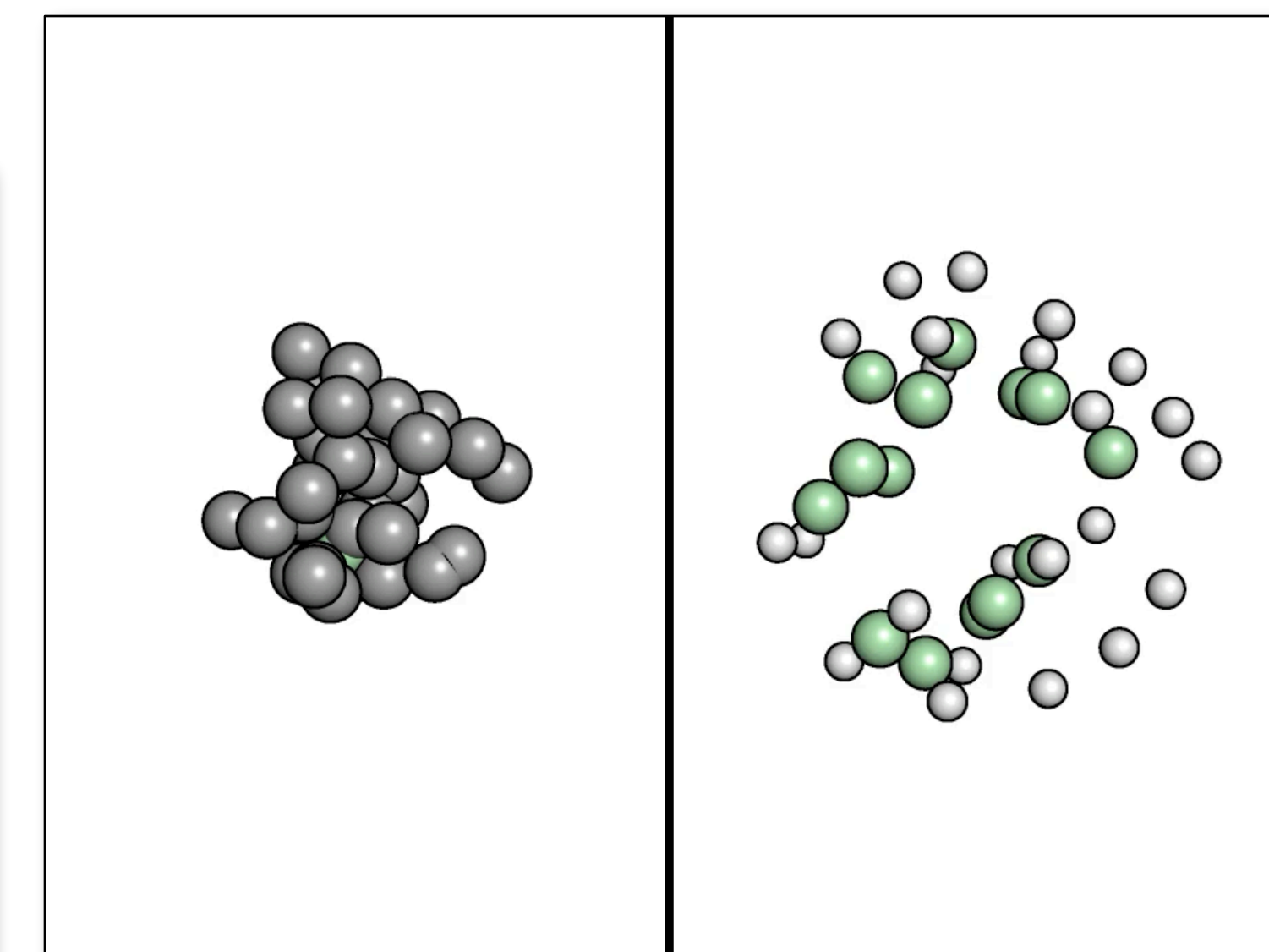
Ian Dunn
Dept. of Computational & Systems Biology
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University of Pittsburgh
Pittsburgh, PA 15260
dkoes@pitt.edu

FlowMol v3



- State of the art validity
- Improves chemical plausibility and synthetic accessibility



FlowMol

Public

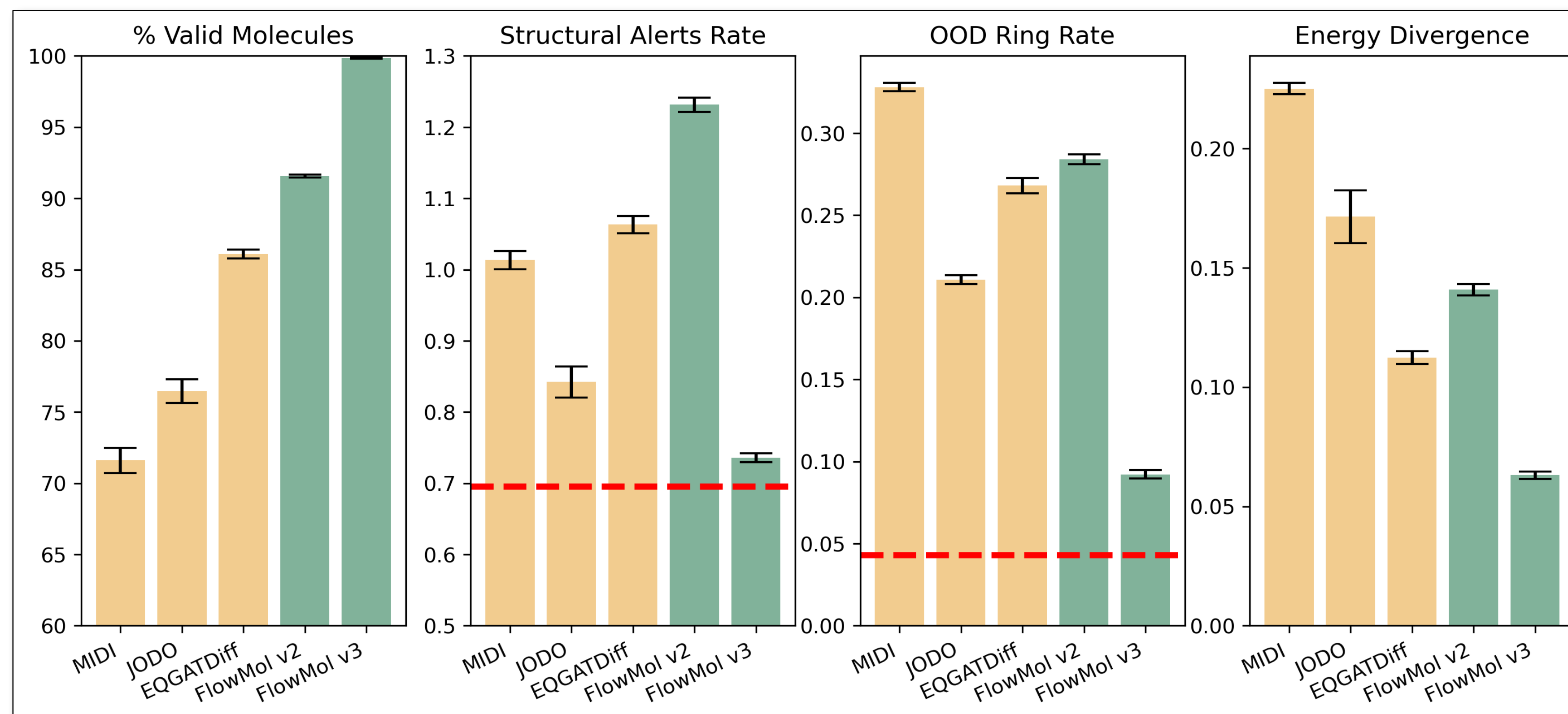
Mixed continuous/categorical flow-matching
model for de novo molecule generation.

Python

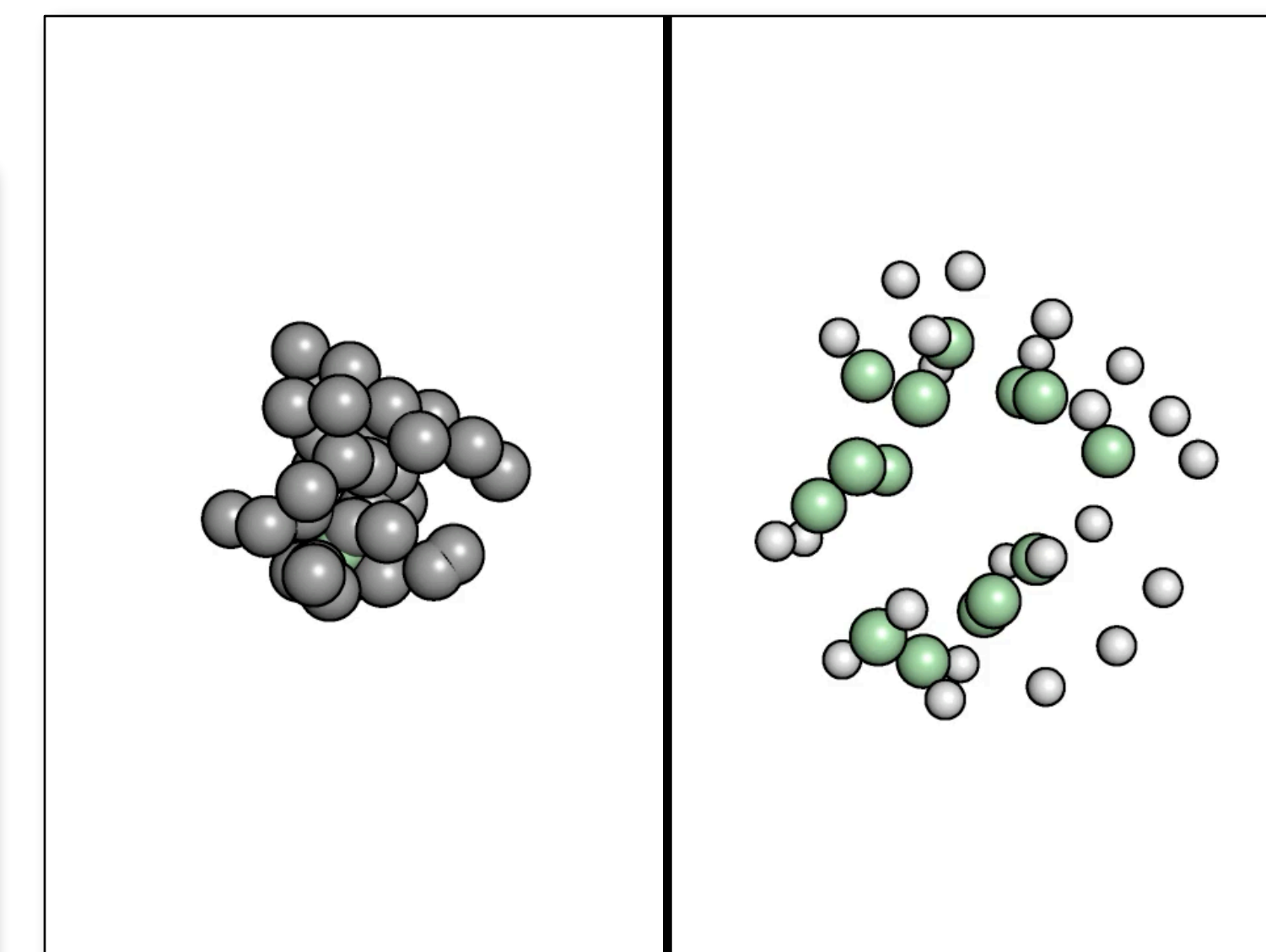
☆ 105

🔗 5

FlowMol v3



- State of the art validity
- Improves chemical plausibility and synthetic accessibility



FlowMol

Public

Mixed continuous/categorical flow-matching
model for de novo molecule generation.

Python

☆ 105

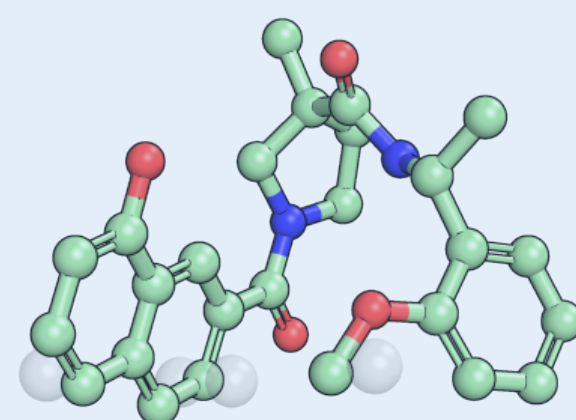
🔗 5

OMTRA

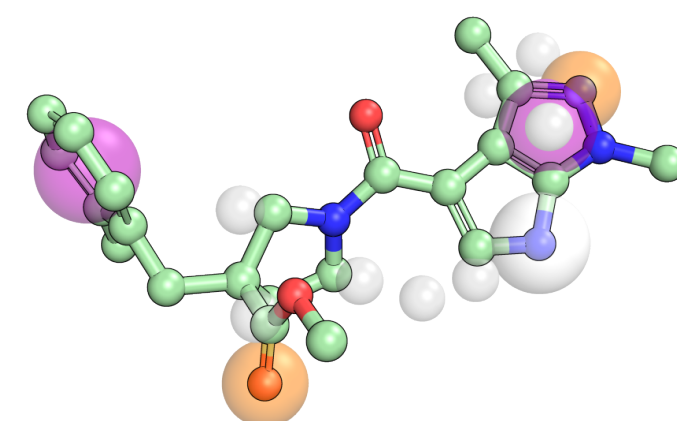
De novo Generation

FlowMol3

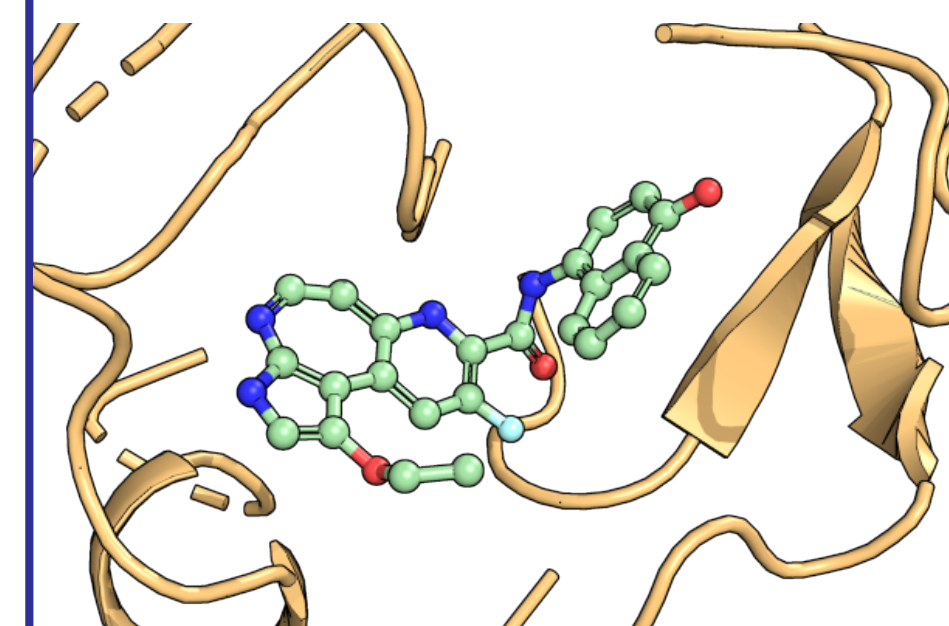
Unconditional



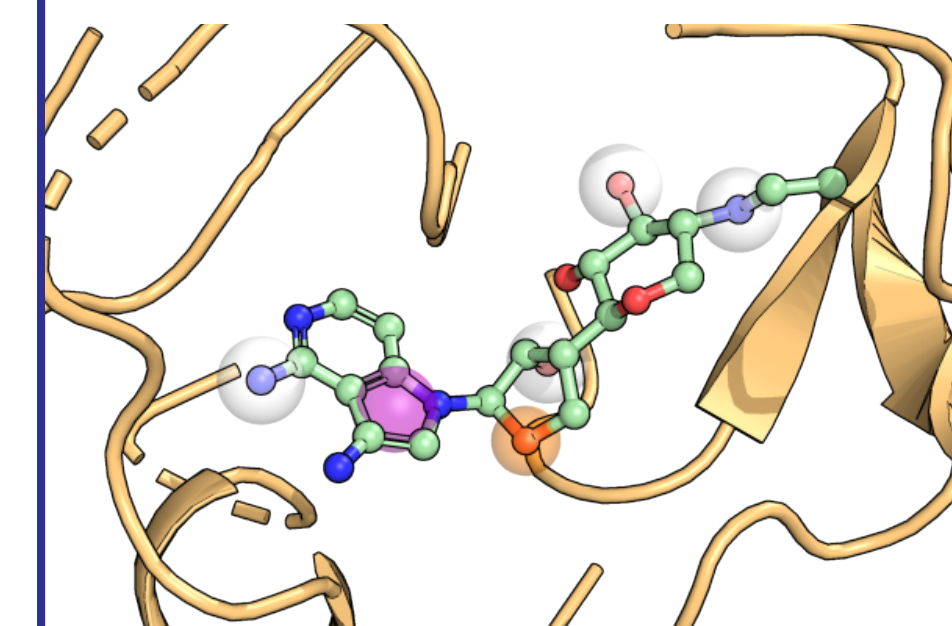
Pharmacophore Conditioned



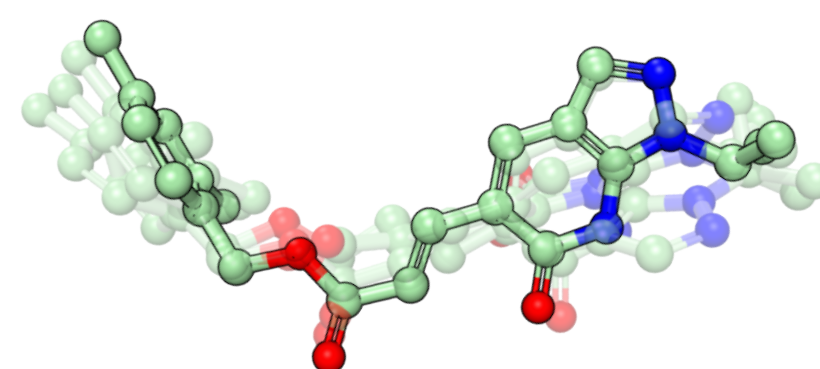
Pocket Conditioned



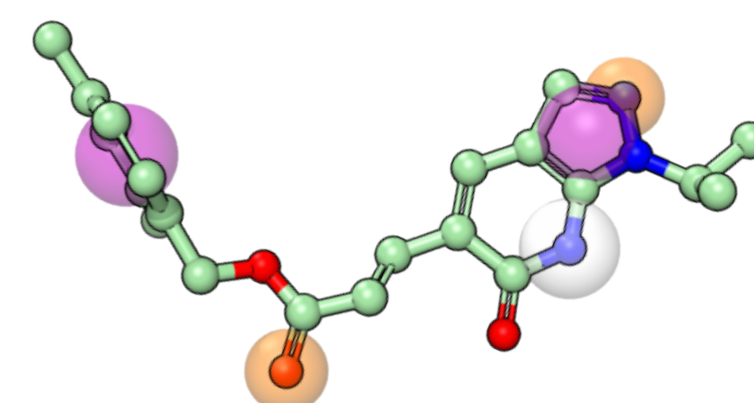
Pocket & Pharm. Conditioned



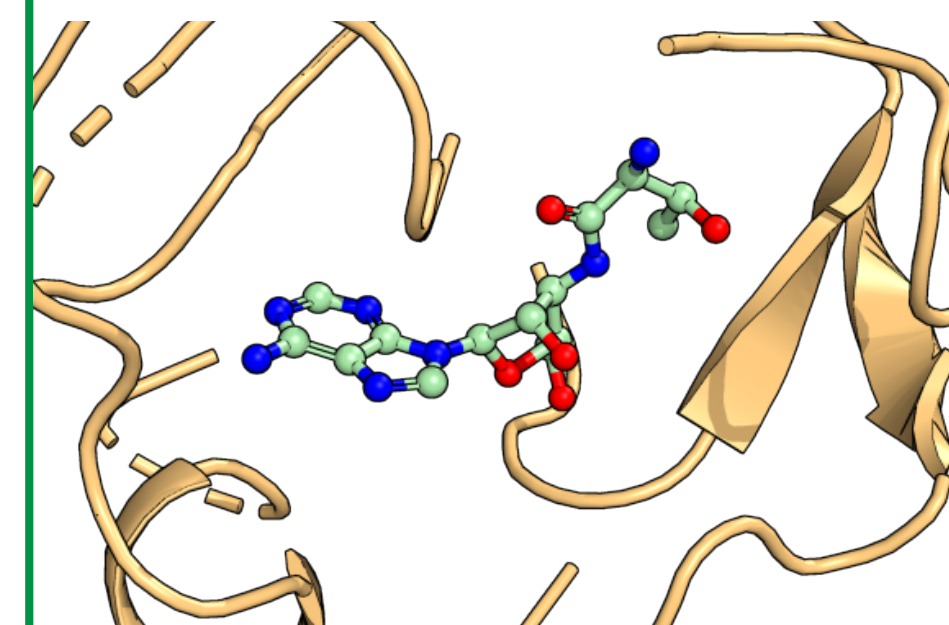
Unconditional



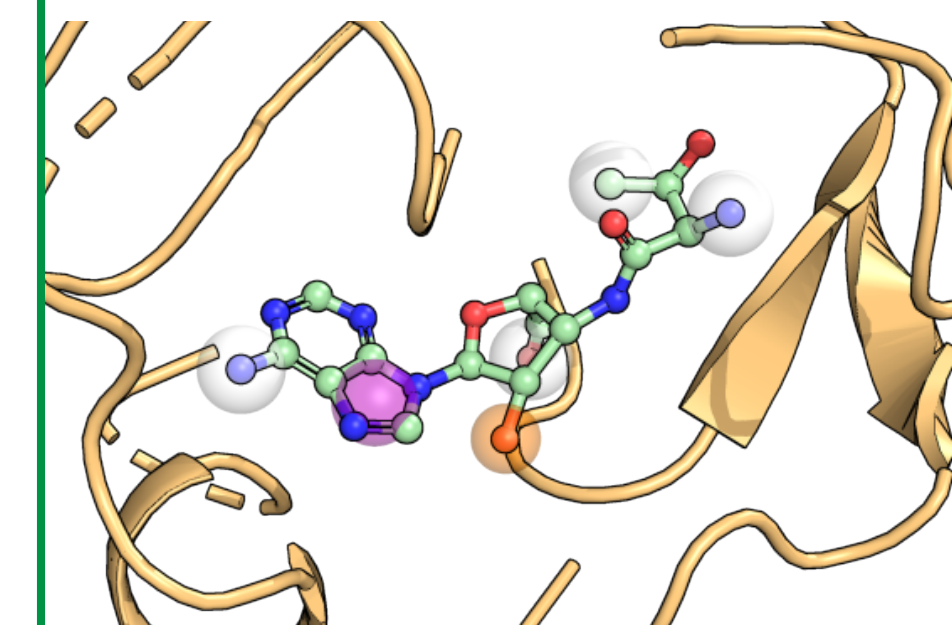
Pharmacophore Conditioned



Pocket Conditioned



Pocket & Pharm. Conditioned



Conformer Generation

Docking

Ian Dunn



Tyler Katz



Liv Toft



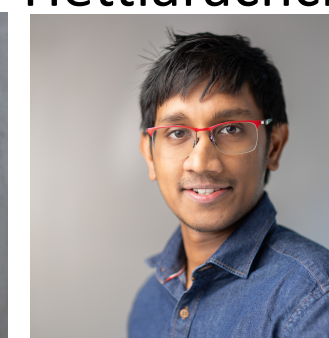
Riya Shah



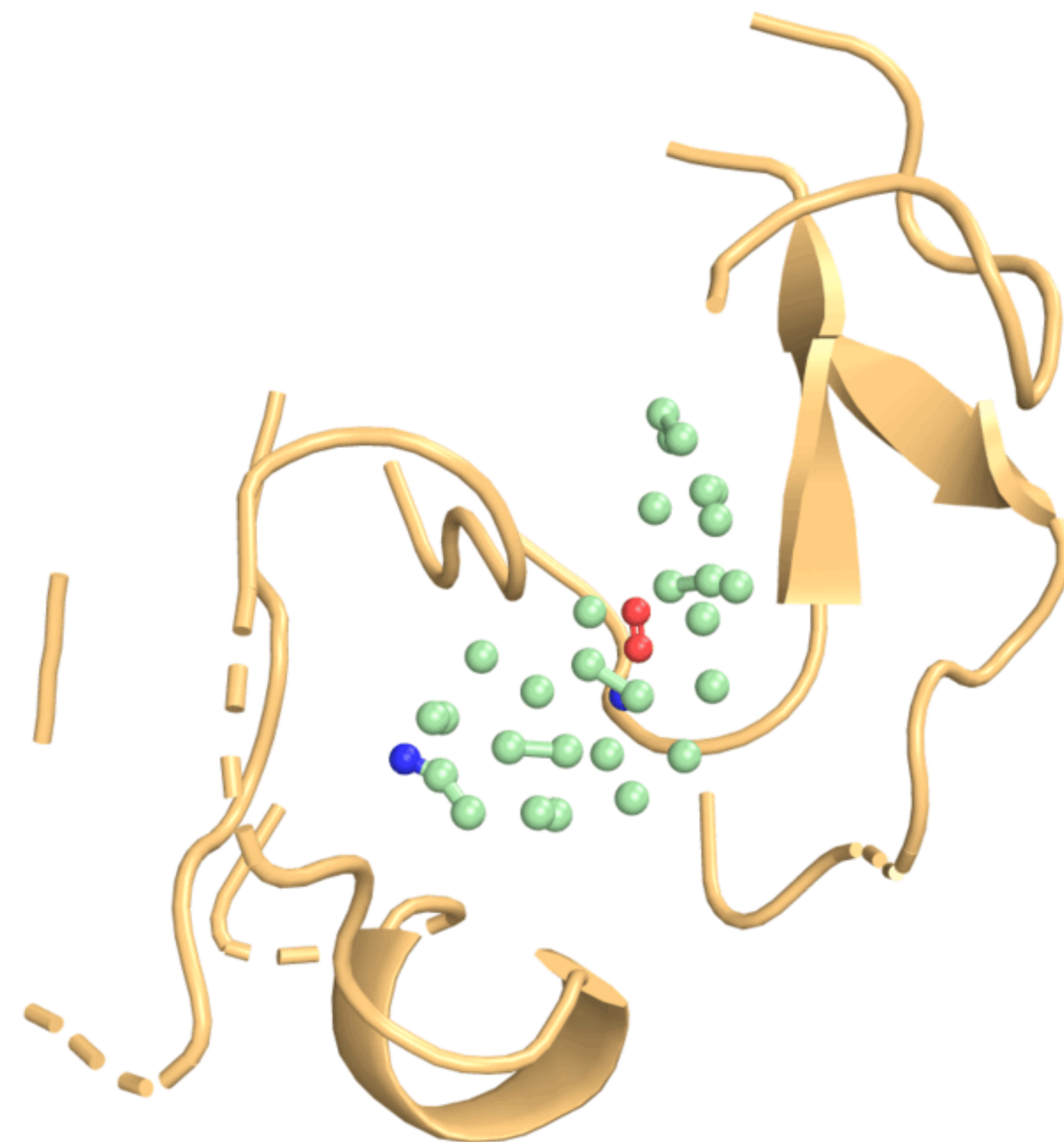
Juhi Gupta



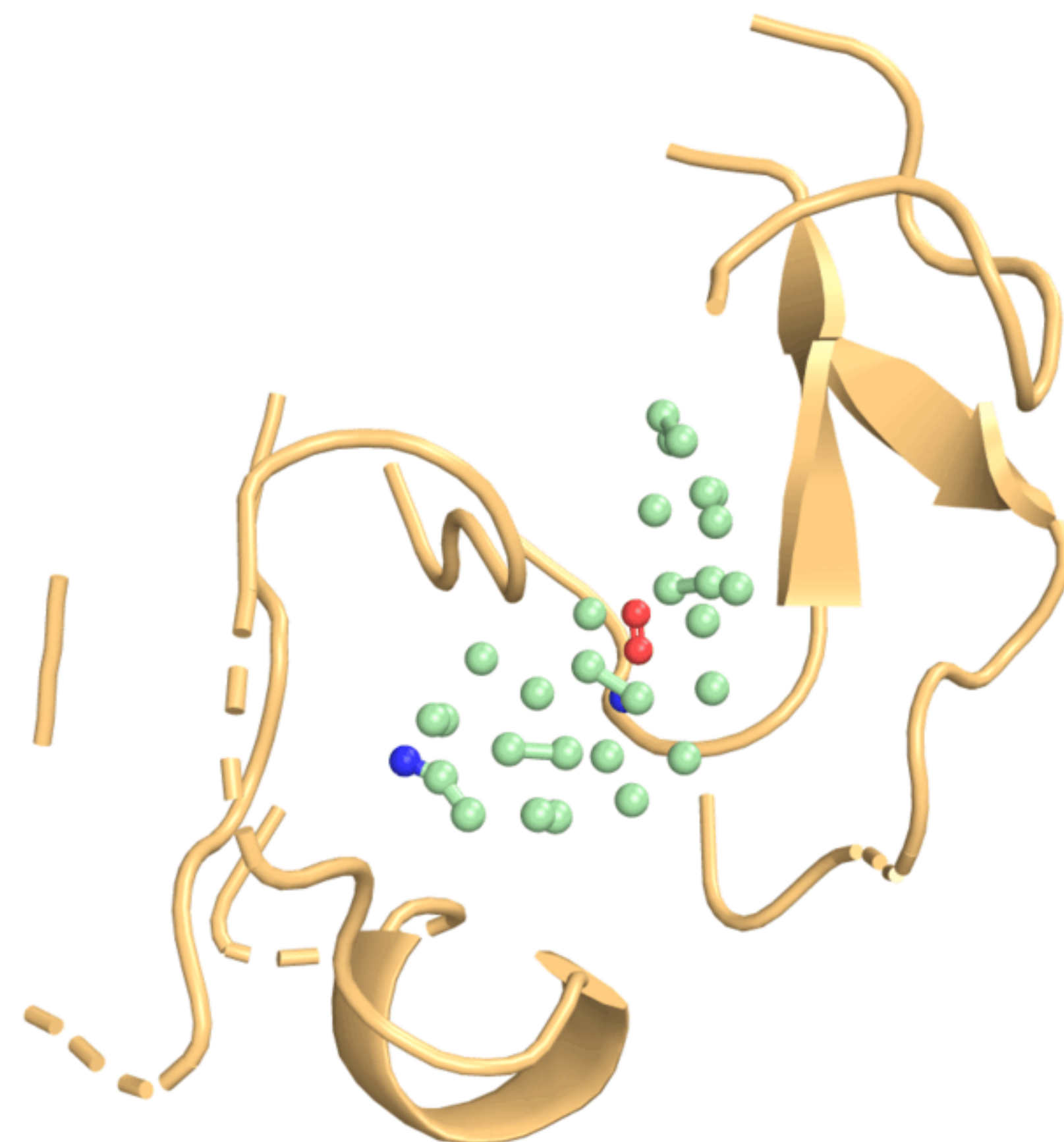
Ramith
Hettiarachchi



OMTRA: De Novo Design

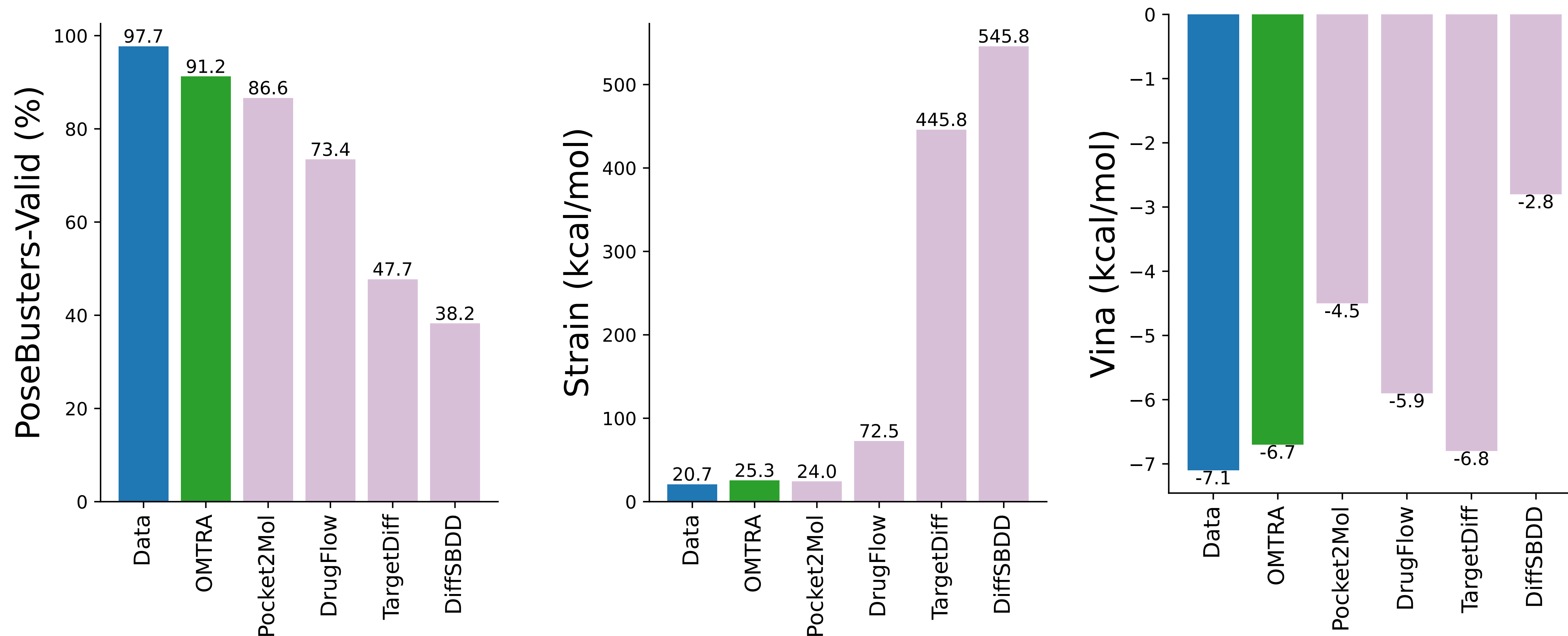


OMTRA: De Novo Design

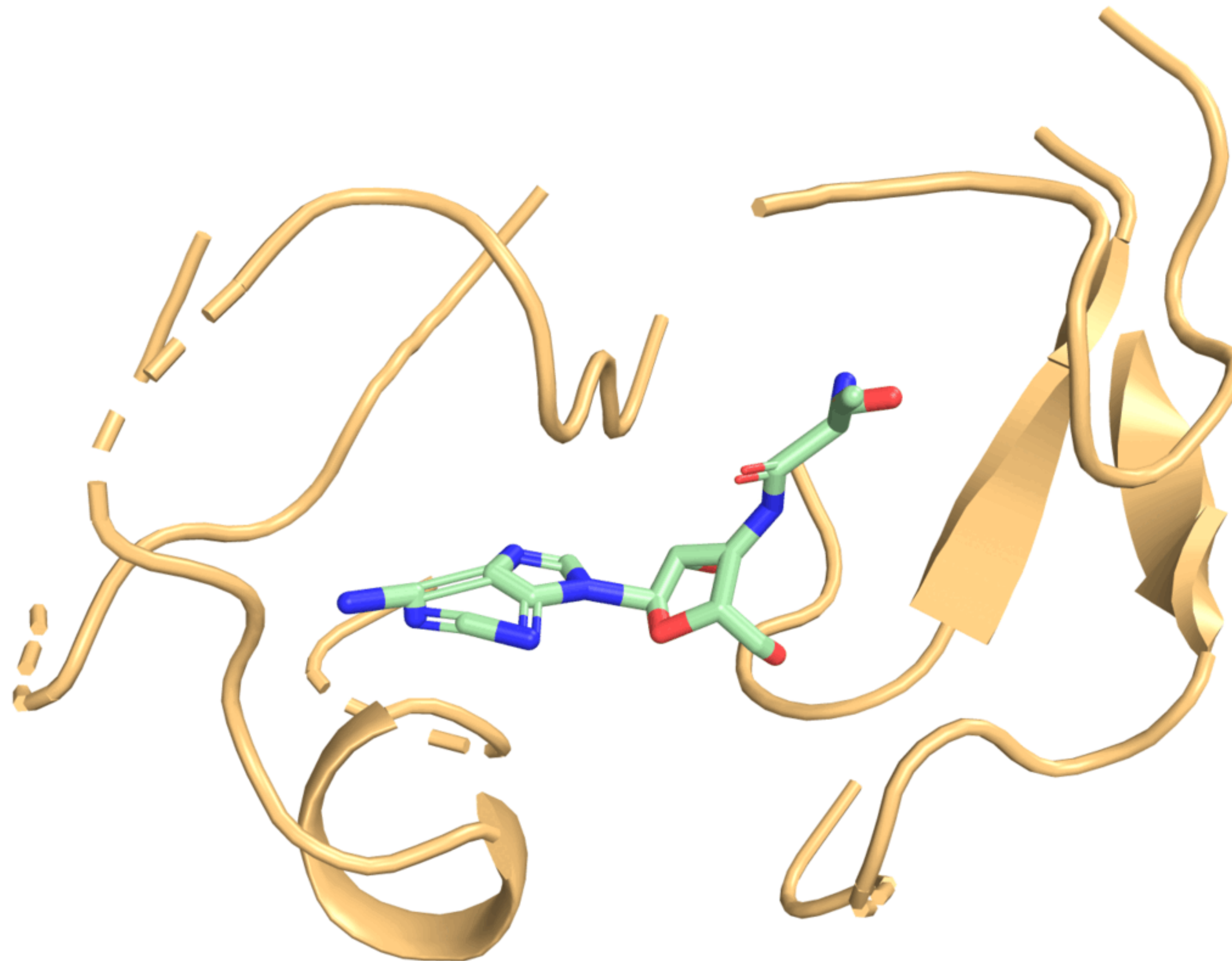


OMTRA: De Novo Design

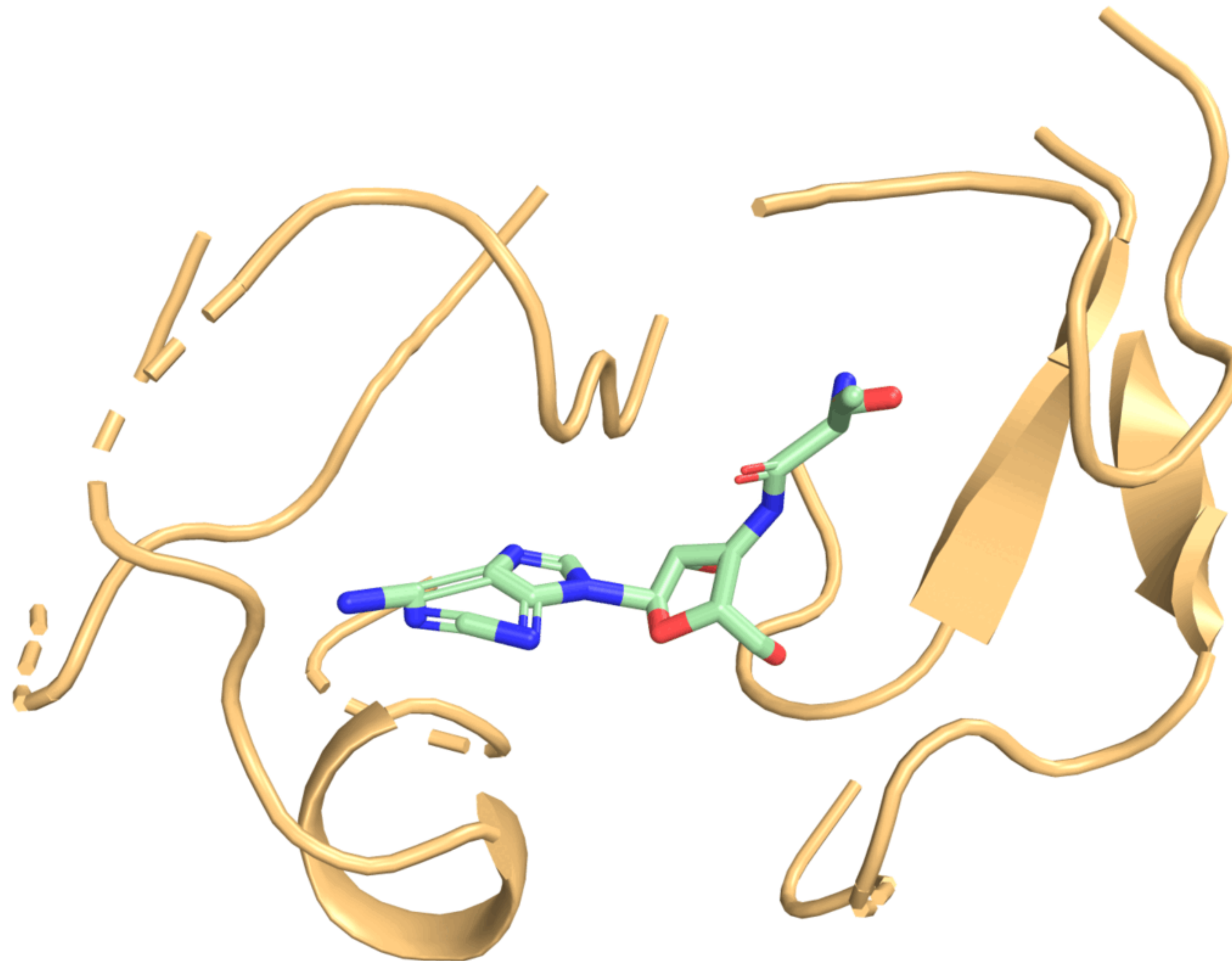
Evaluated on Luo et al CrossDocked test set.



OMTRA: Docking

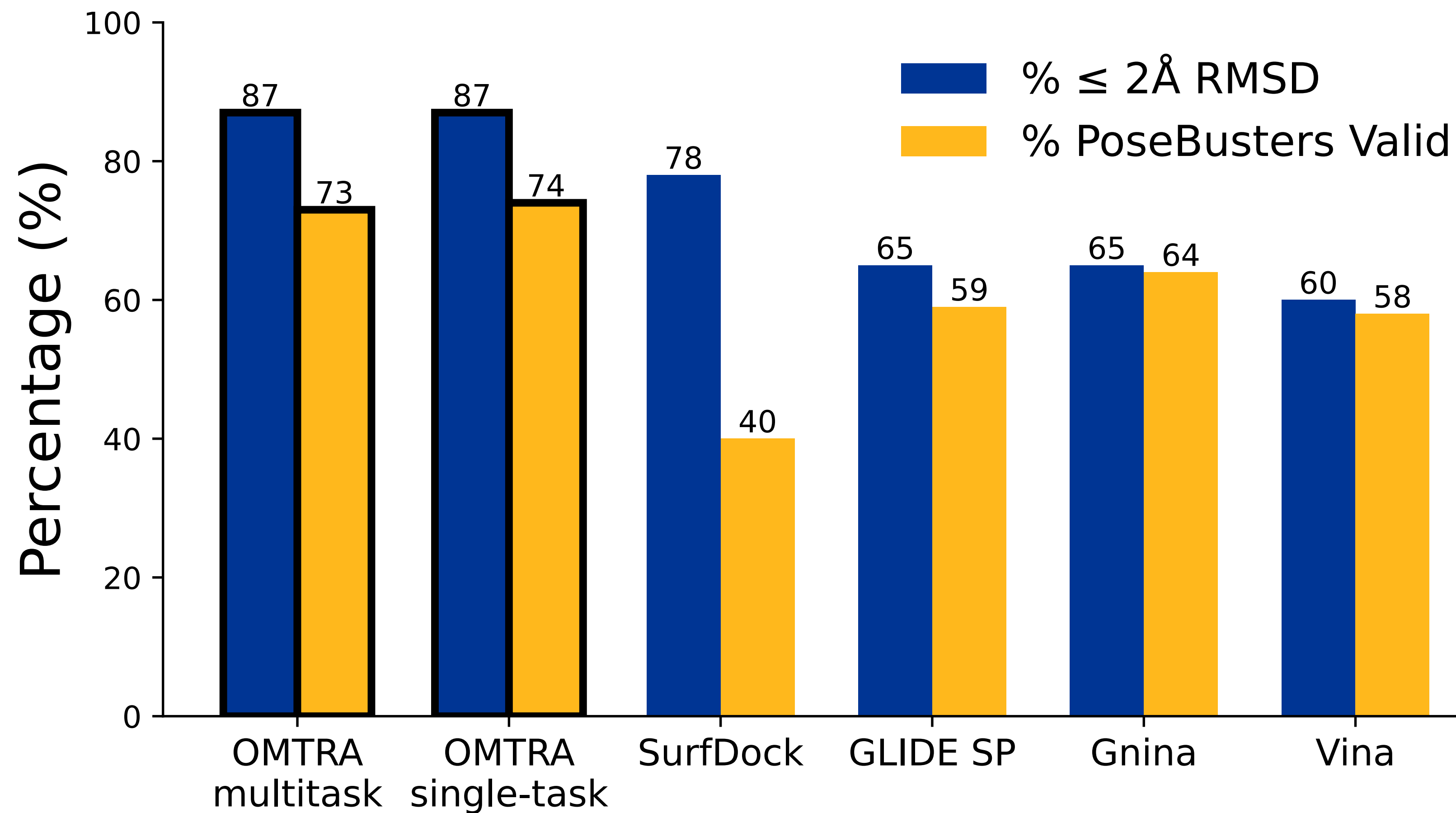


OMTRA: Docking



OMTRA: Docking

Evaluated on PoseBusters test set.

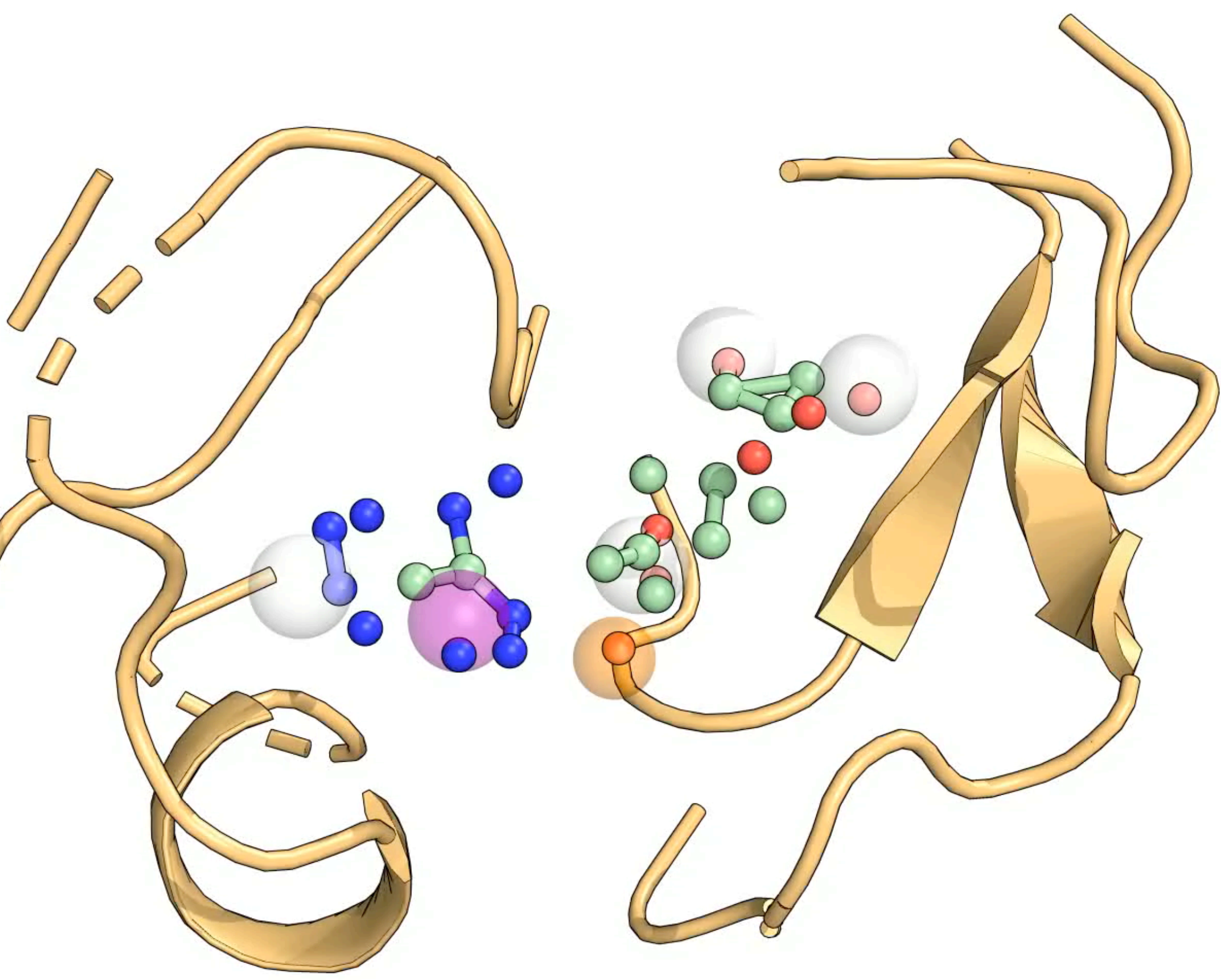


OMTRA: Transfer Learning?

Evaluated on PLINDER test set.

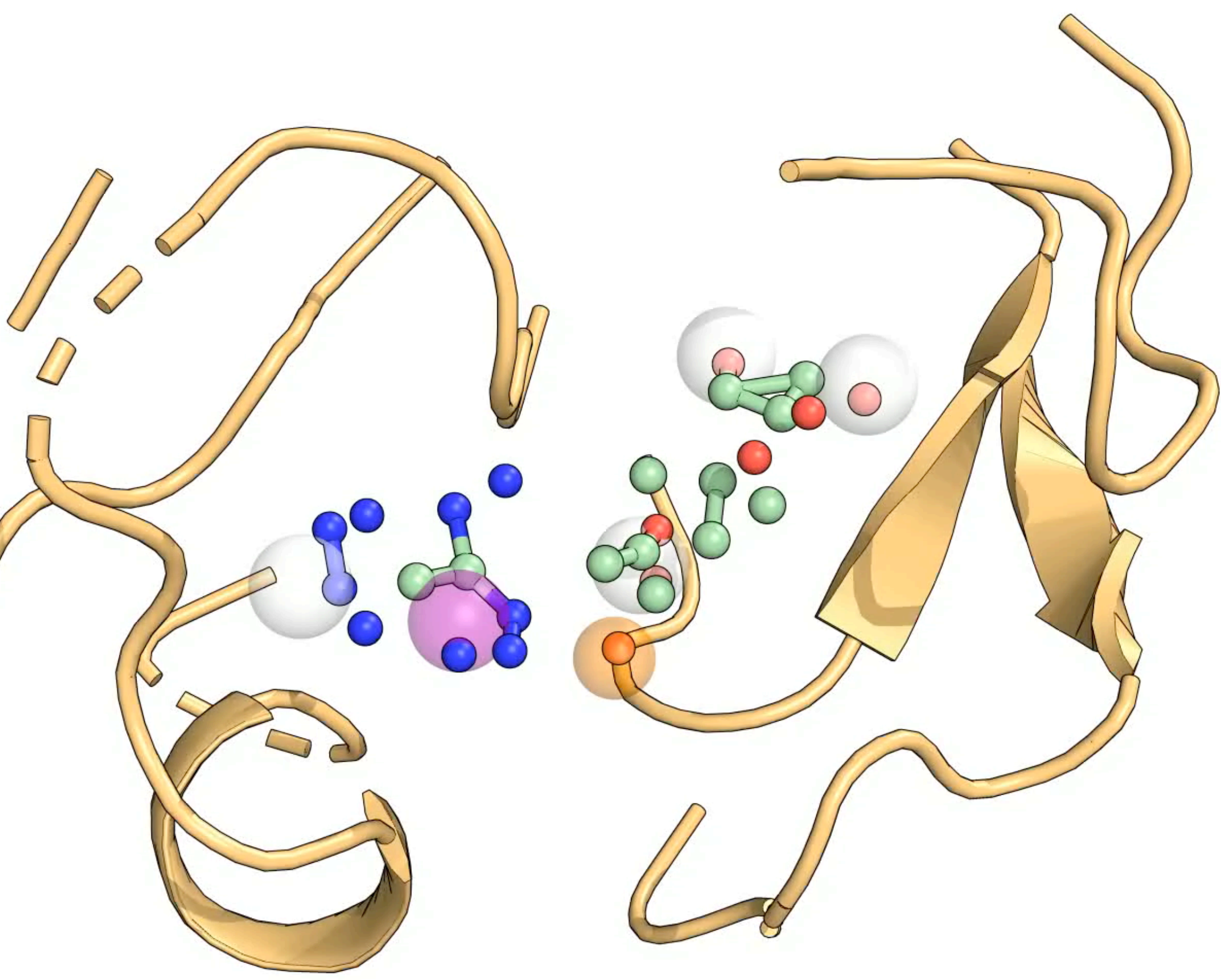
Multitask	Pretrained	<i>De Novo</i> Design			Docking	
		% Valid	%PB-Valid	strain	% $\leq 2\text{\AA}$	%PB-Valid
	Data		94.0	39.2		
$\times$	$\times$	98.4	71.2	96.2	92.0	75.0
$\times$	$\checkmark$	96.6	67.4	125.6	91.0	73.0
$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	97.6	69.7	69.6	95.0	75.0

OMTRA: Pharmacophore Conditioning



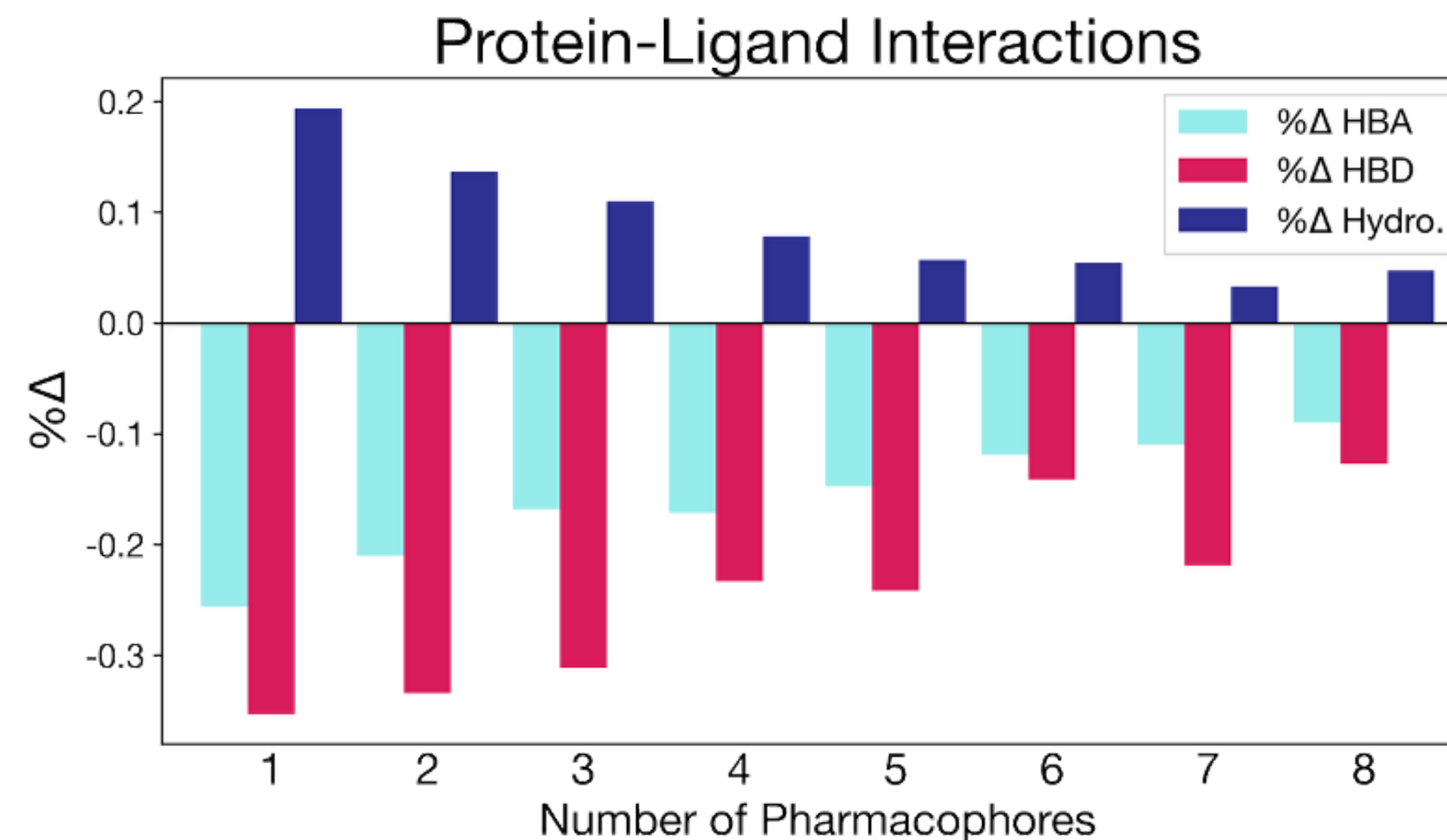
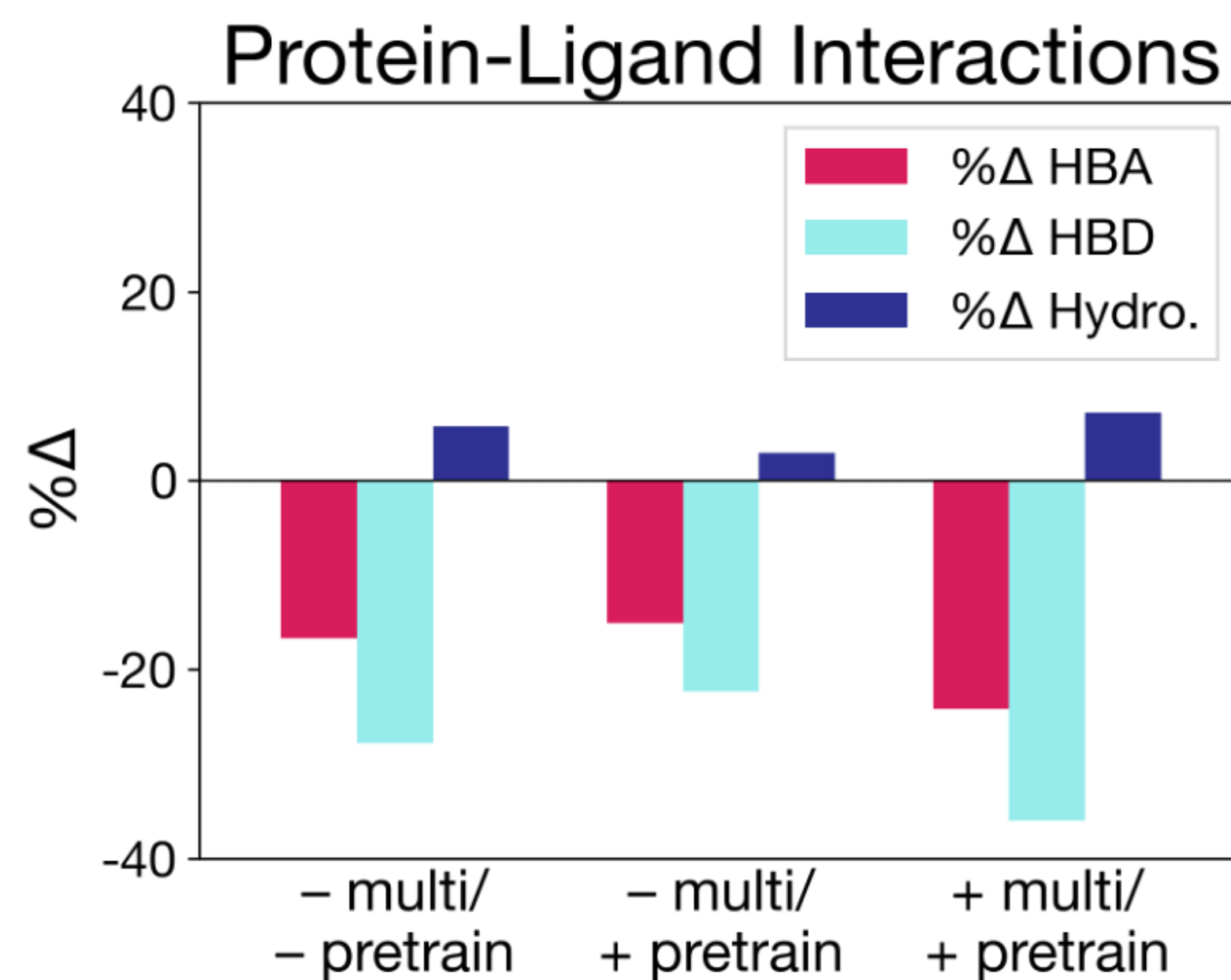
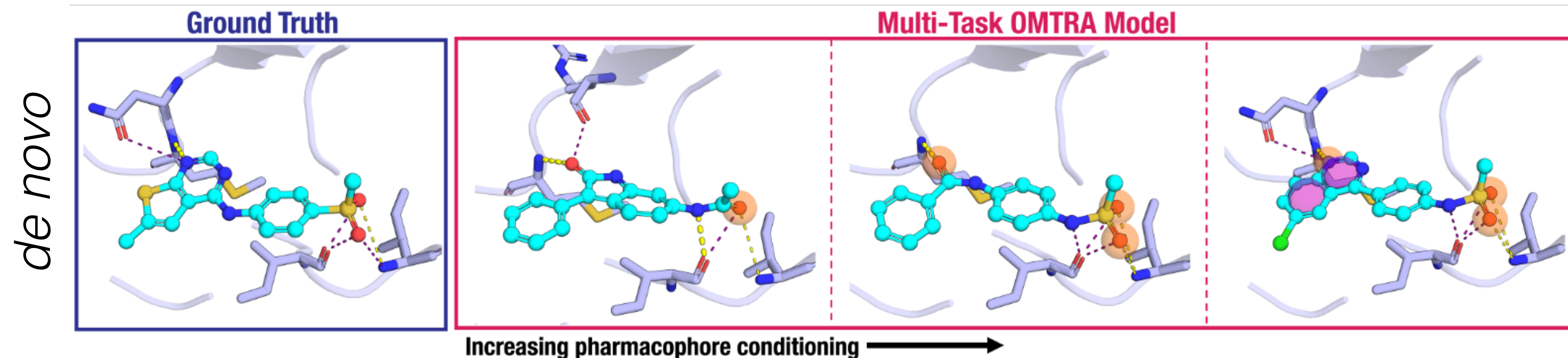
		Prot Conditioning	Prot + Pharm Conditioning
<i>de novo</i> design	%PB-Valid	67.5	66.2
	interaction recovery	51.0	67.4
	% Pharm Matches	-	96.9
docking	% RMSD $\leq 2\text{\AA}$	93.0	99.0
	%PB-Valid	73.0	81.0
	% Pharm Matches	-	99.5

OMTRA: Pharmacophore Conditioning



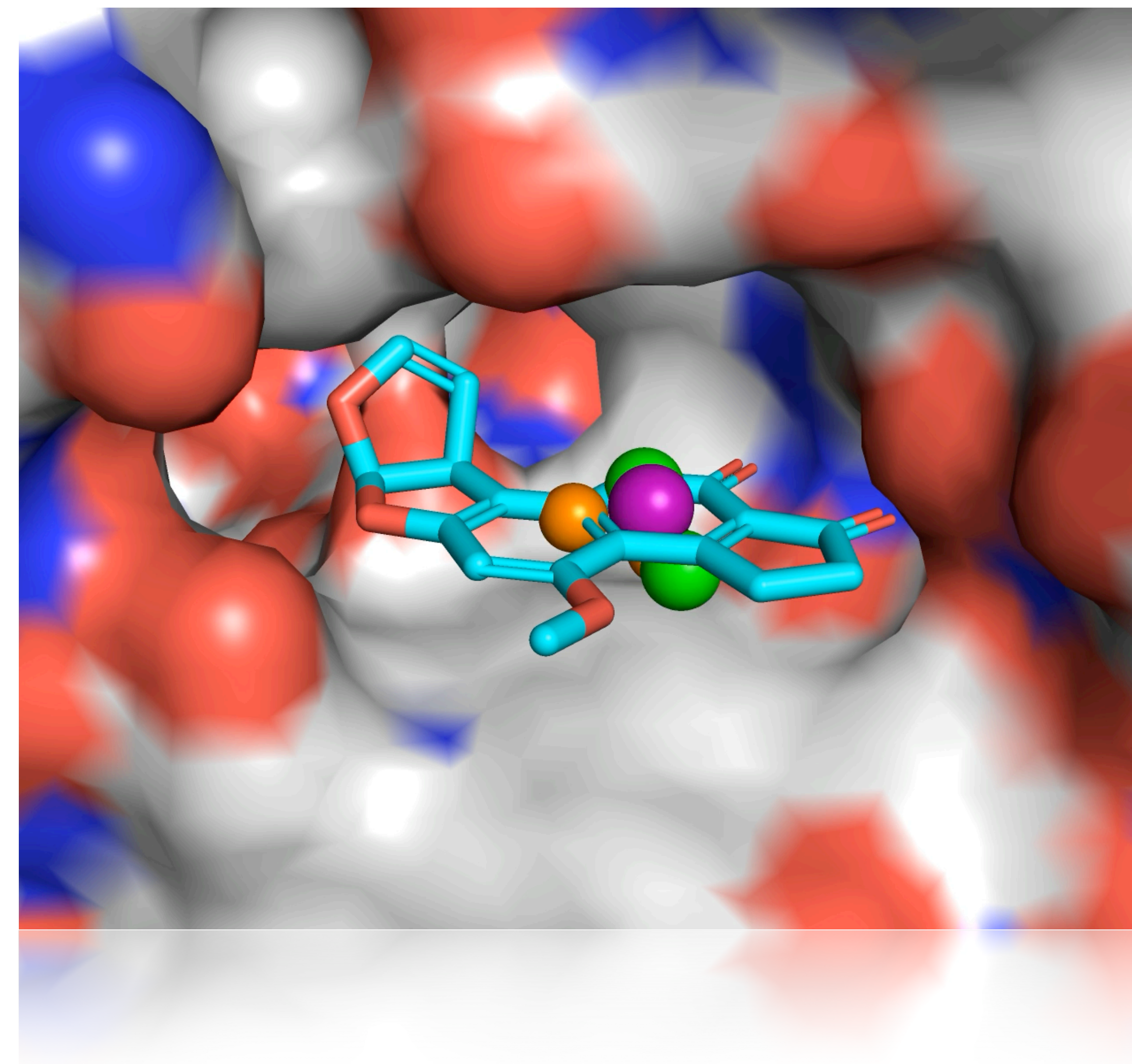
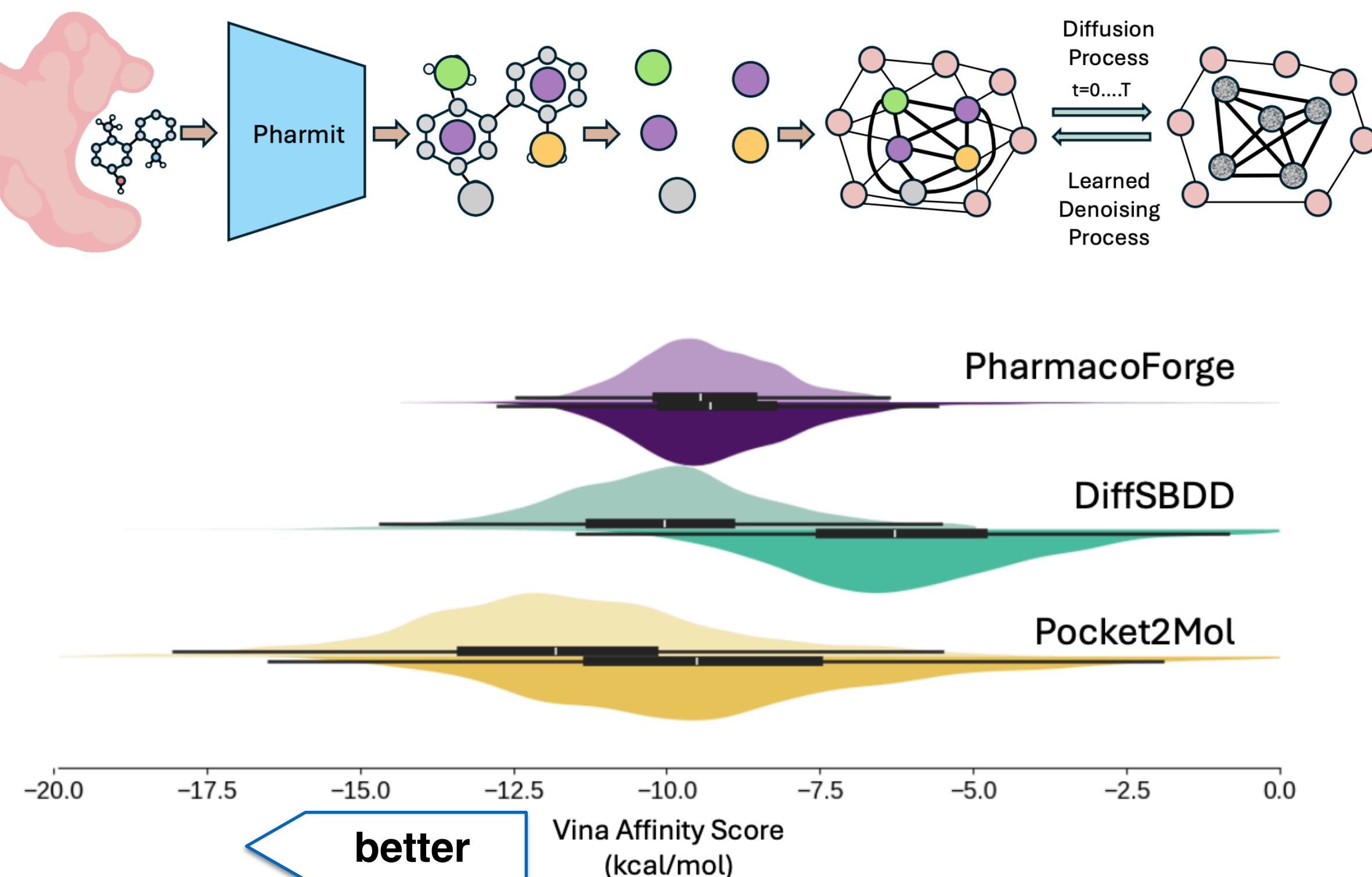
		Prot Conditioning	Prot + Pharm Conditioning
<i>de novo</i> design	%PB-Valid	67.5	66.2
	interaction recovery	51.0	67.4
	% Pharm Matches	-	96.9
docking	% RMSD $\leq 2\text{\AA}$	93.0	99.0
	%PB-Valid	73.0	81.0
	% Pharm Matches	-	99.5

OMTRA: Pharmacophore Conditioning



Generating *Descriptions* of Molecules

PharmacoForge

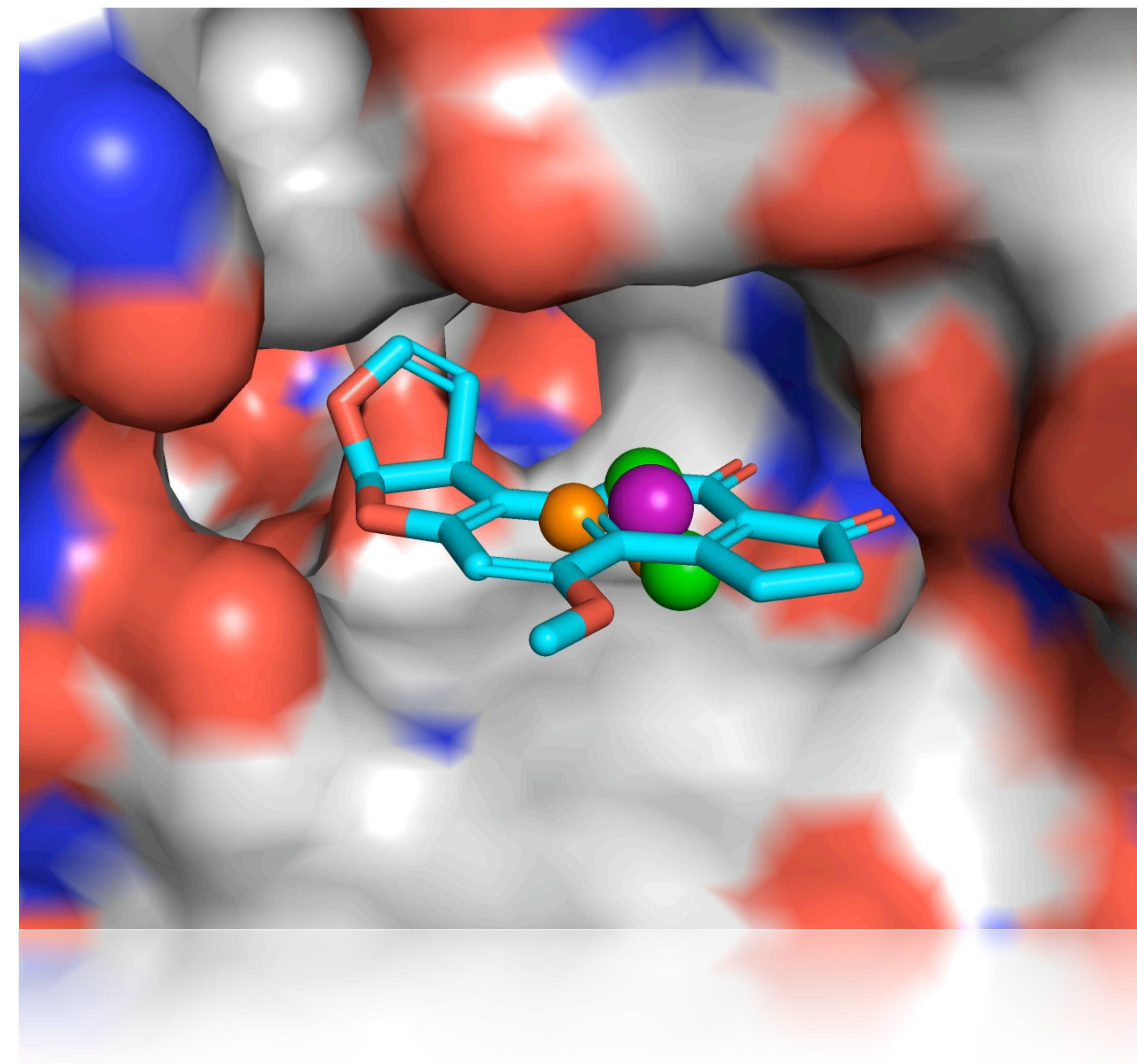
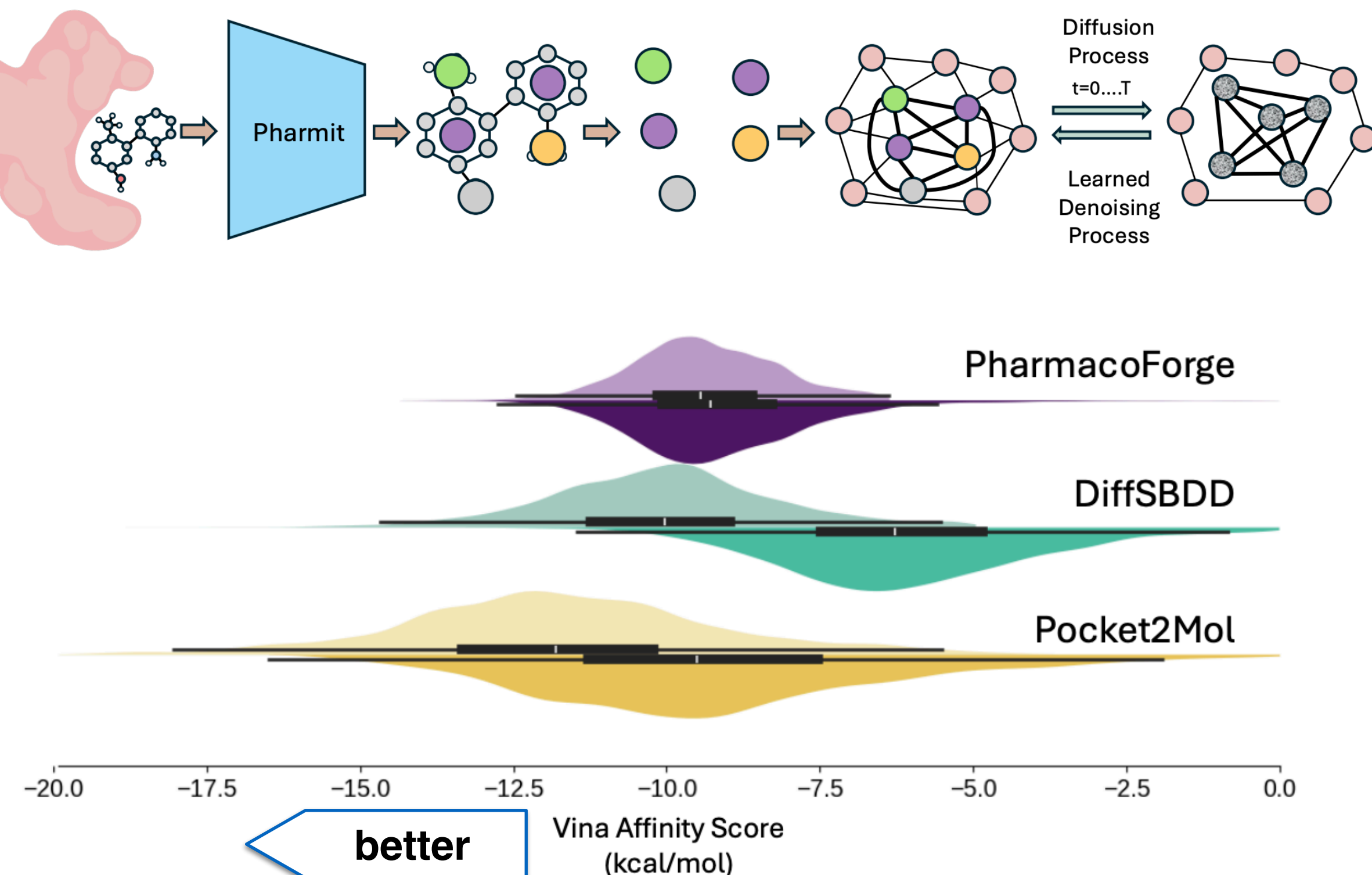


PharmacoForge: pharmacophore generation with diffusion models

Emma L. Flynn^{1,2}, Riya Shah¹, Ian Dunn^{1,2}, Rishal Aggarwal^{1,2}
and David Ryan Koes^{1*}



PharmacoForge



PharmacoForge: pharmacophore generation with diffusion models

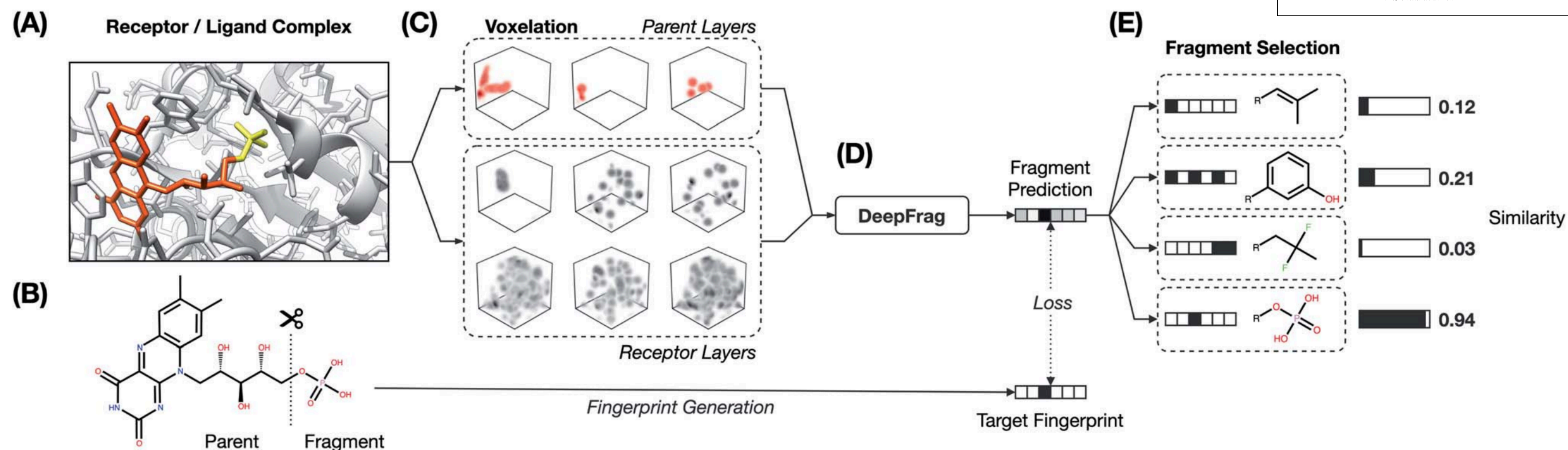
Emma L. Flynn^{1,2}, Riya Shah¹, Ian Dunn^{1,2}, Rishal Aggarwal^{1,2}
and David Ryan Koes^{1*}



DeepFrag: a deep convolutional neural network for fragment-based lead optimization†

Harrison Green,^a David R. Koes^b and Jacob D. Durrant^{a*}

<https://durrantlab.pitt.edu/deepfrag/>

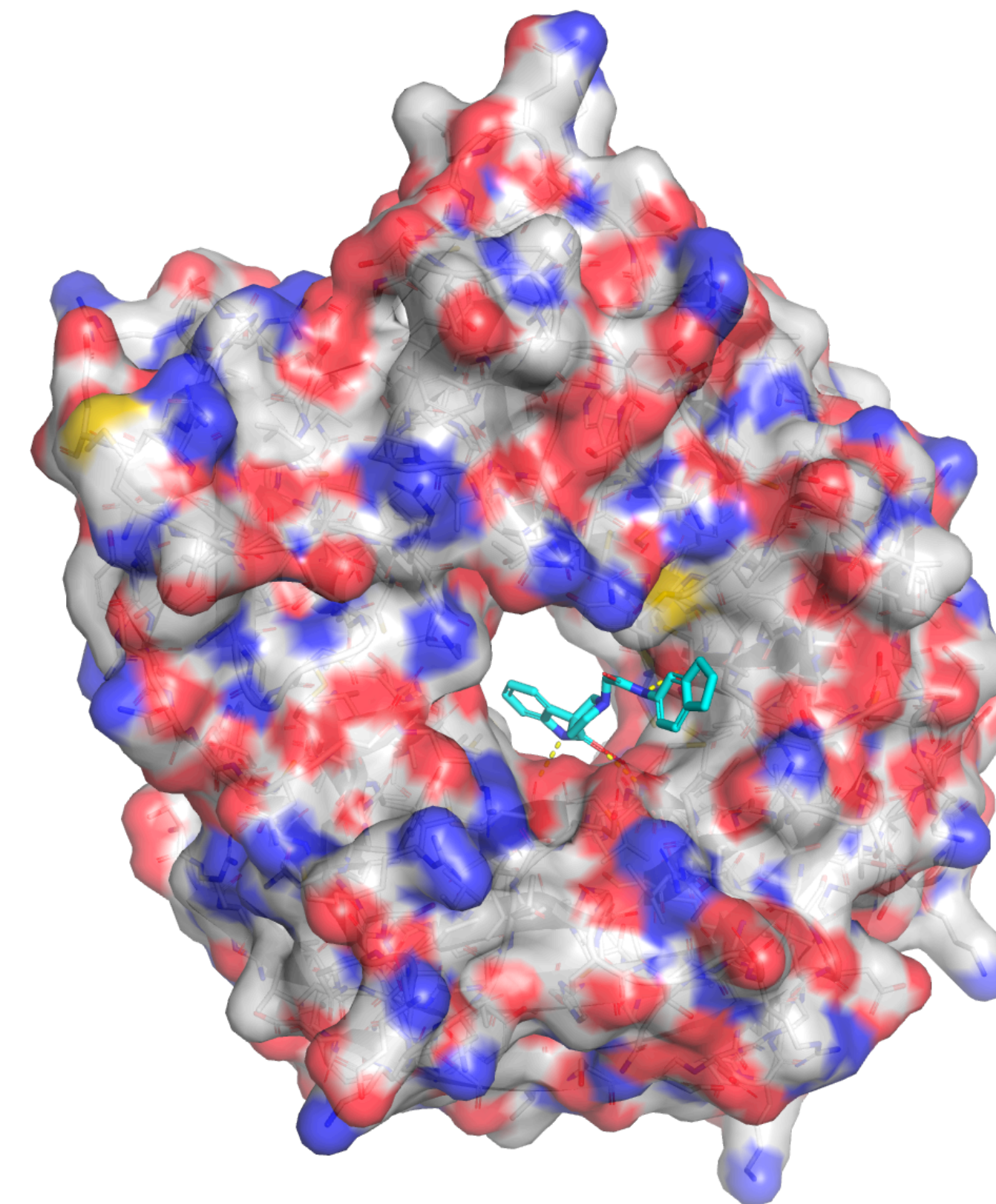
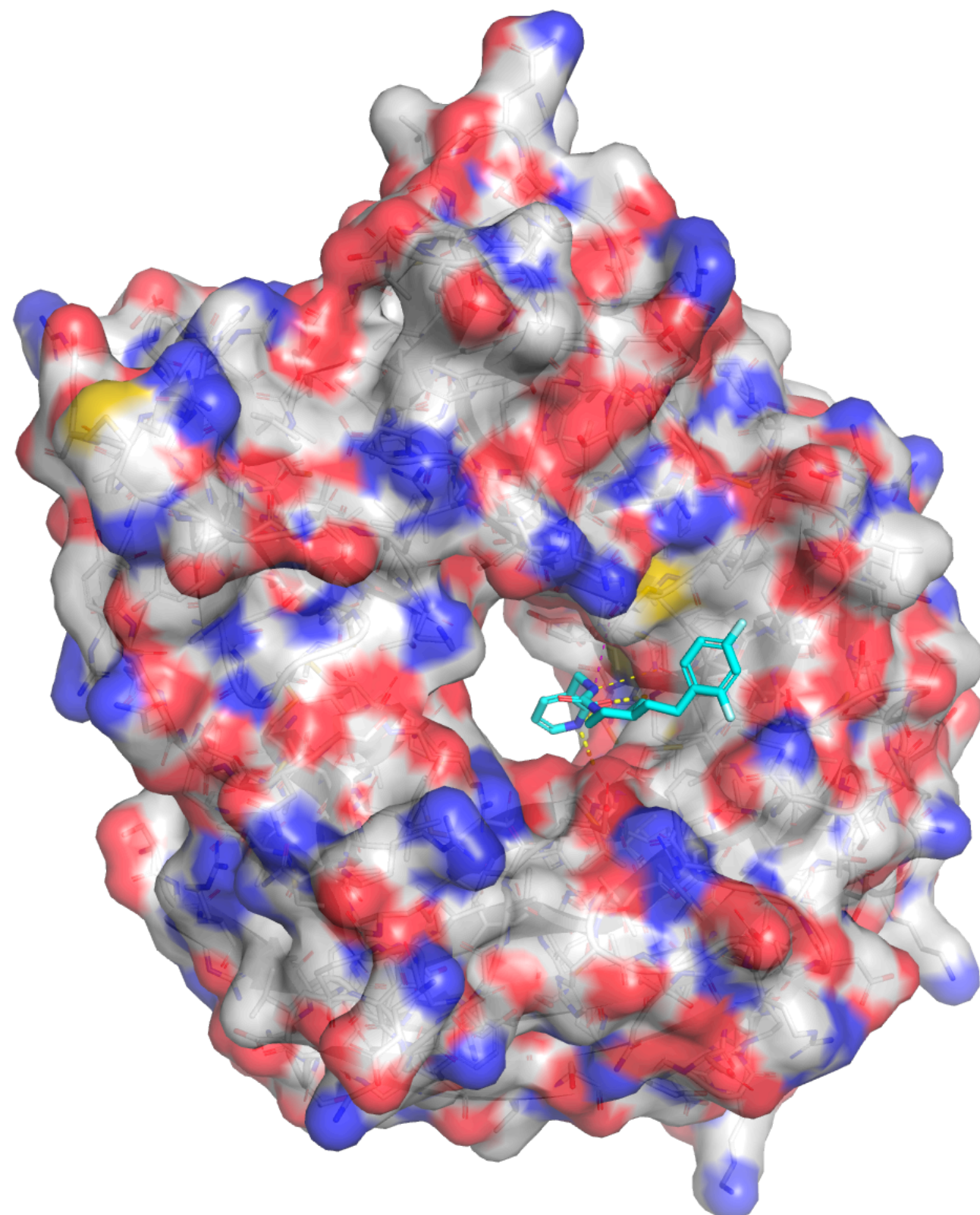


Prospective Evaluation



CRITICAL ASSESSMENT OF COMPUTATIONAL
HIT-FINDING EXPERIMENTS

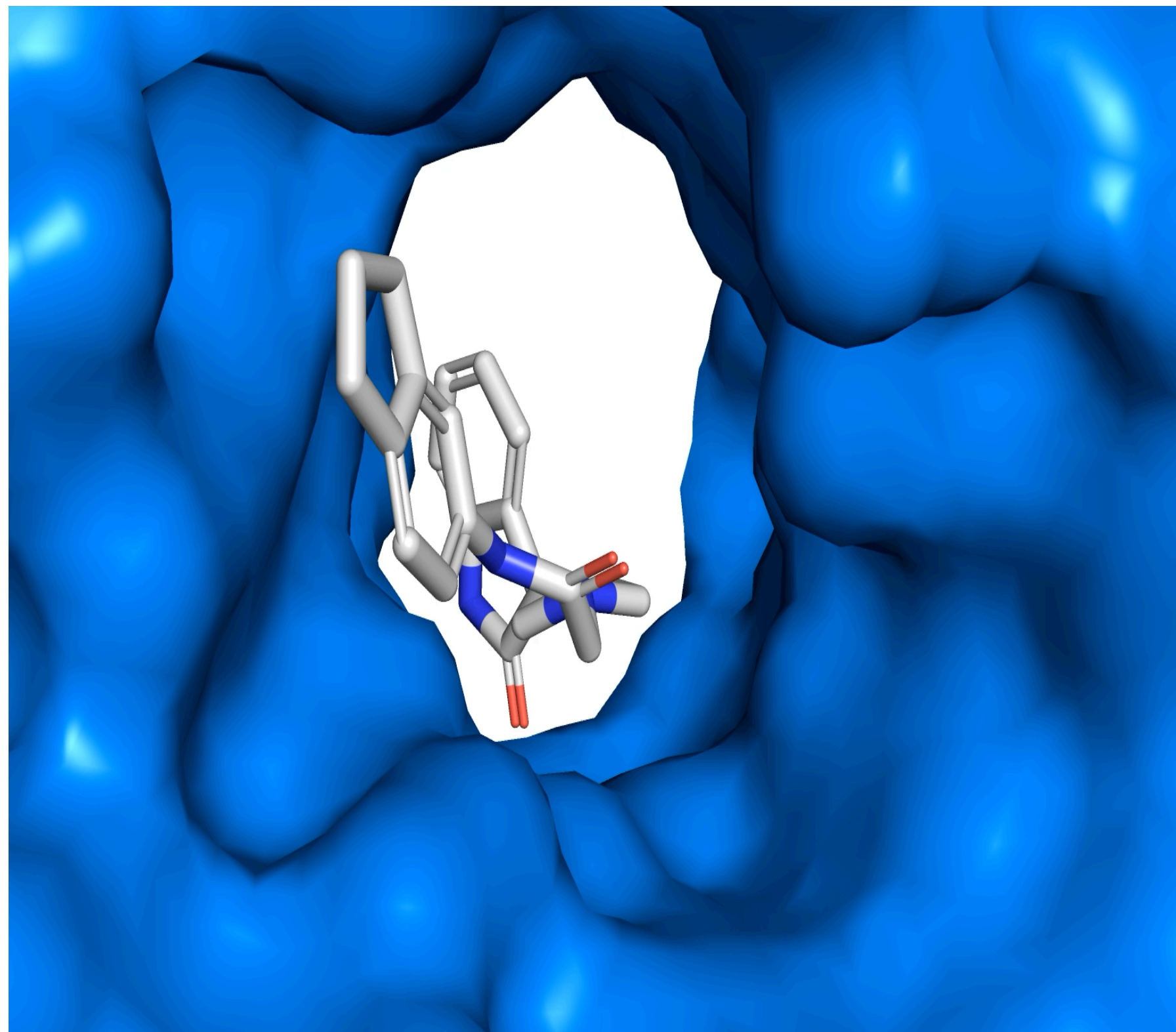
CACHE Challenge #1



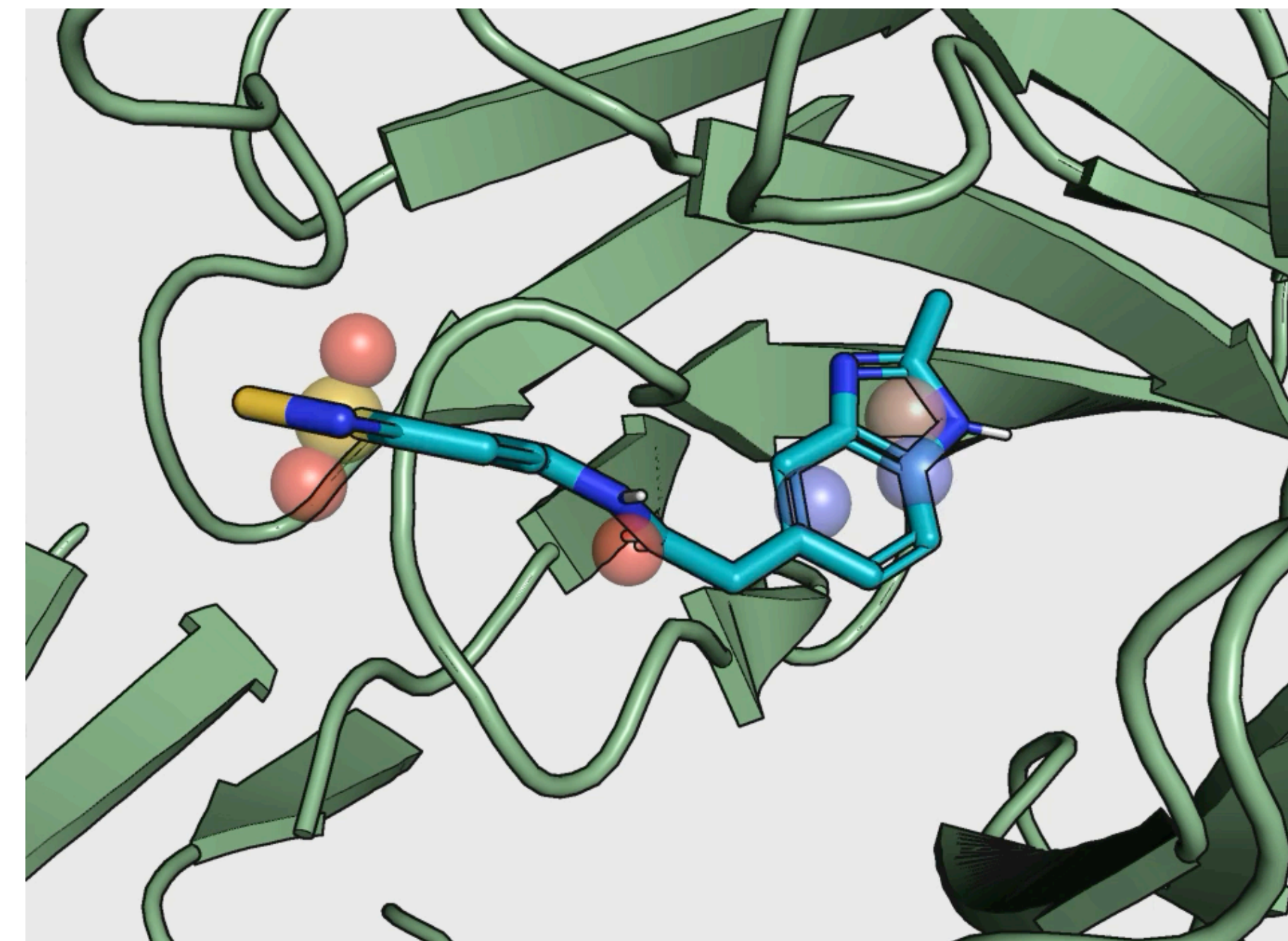
Ian Dunn

A Tale of Two Methods

Large-Scale Docking with GNINA

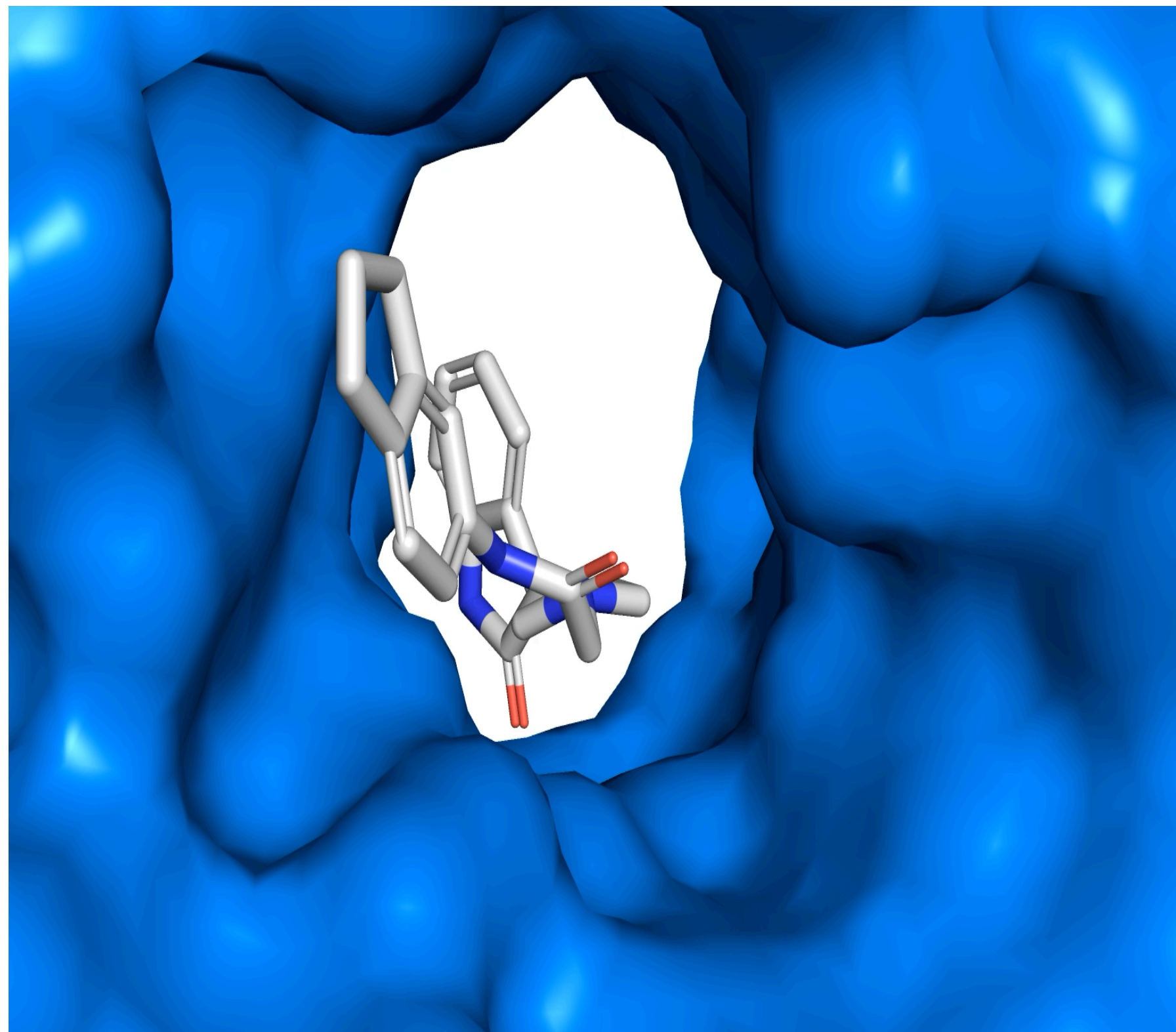


Pharmacophore Screening with Pharmit

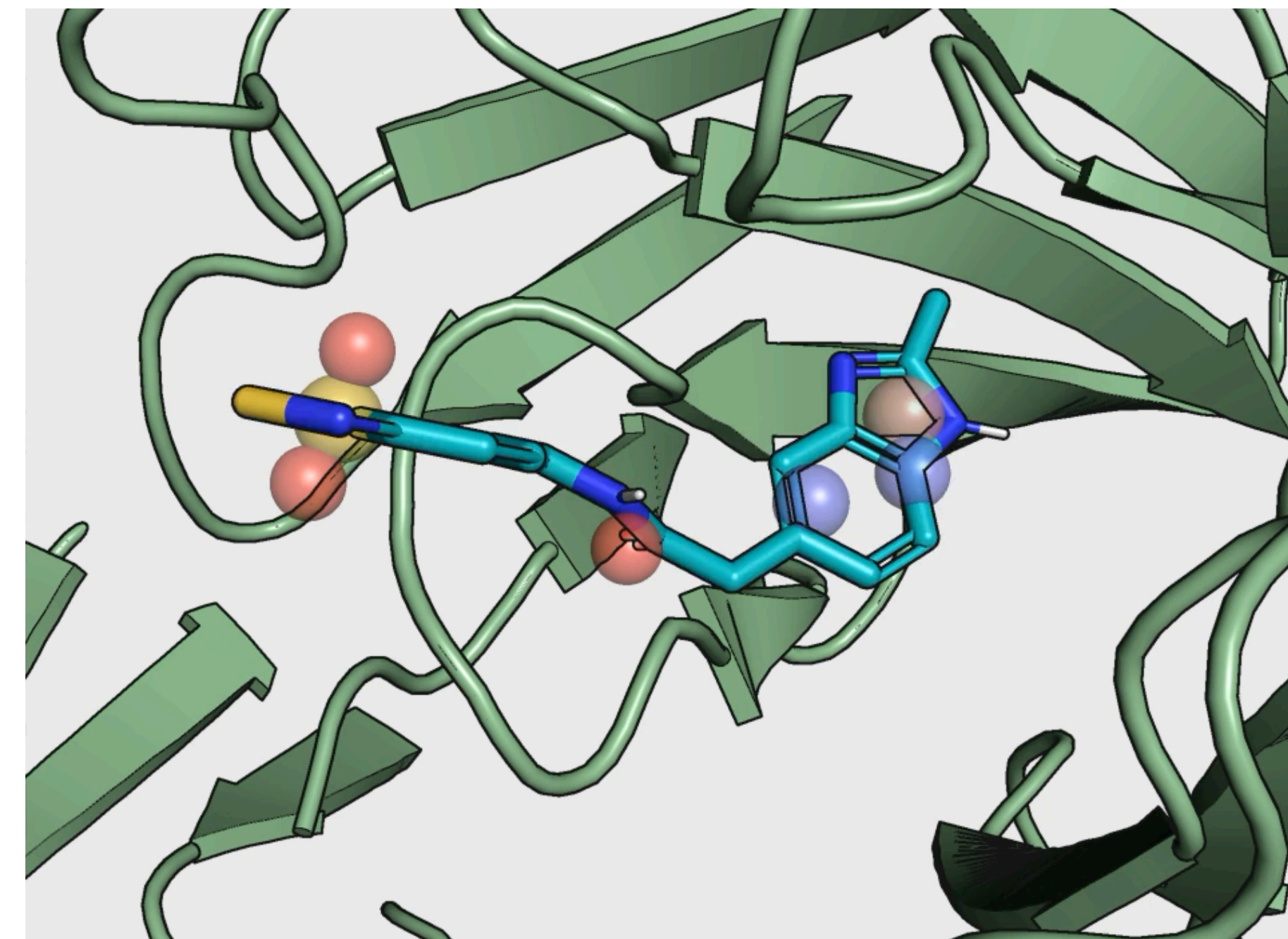


A Tale of Two Methods

Large-Scale Docking with GNINA



Pharmacophore Screening with Pharmit



pharmit

interactive exploration of chemical space

[code](#)

[help](#)

[contact](#)

Search PubChem

Pharmacophore Search -> Shape Filter

Load Receptor... Load Features...

Pharmacophore

- ☒ **Aromatic**
(48.19,39.88,-1.88) Radius 1.1
- ☒ **HydrogenAcceptor**
(47.17,41.23,-5.87) Radius 0.5
- ☒ **HydrogenAcceptor**
(49.17,40.46,-6.38) Radius 0.5
- ☒ **NegativeIon**
(48.21,40.91,-5.92) Radius 0.75
- ☒ **Hydrophobic**
(49.4,41.67,-2.93) Radius 1.0
- ☒ **Hydrophobic**
(52.08,44.85,-2.15) Radius 1.0
- ☒ **Hydrophobic**
(48.19,39.88,-1.88) Radius 1.1
- ☒ **Hydrophobic**
(55.14,47.7,-1.04) Radius 1.0
- ☒ **Hydrophobic**
(50.03,43.31,-5.25) Radius 1.0
- ☒ **Hydrophobic**
(46.4,37.97,-1.96) Radius 1.0
- ☐ **Aromatic**
(49.4,41.67,-2.93) Radius 1.1
- ☐ **Aromatic**
(52.08,44.85,-2.15) Radius 1.1

Load Session... Save Session...

Display a menu

Pharmacophore Results

Name	RMSD	Mass	RBnds
PubChem-13960682	0.223	392	5
PubChem-23673360	0.223	391	4
PubChem-13960682	0.223	392	5
PubChem-23673360	0.223	391	4
PubChem-13960684	0.243	388	6
PubChem-13960684	0.243	388	6
PubChem-13960684	0.243	388	6
PubChem-13960684	0.250	388	6
PubChem-59810304	0.311	481	8
PubChem-10000399	0.325	389	6
	0.327	389	6
	0.349	875	15
	0.379	387	3
	0.379	386	2
	0.442	385	7
PubChem-13960681	0.442	385	7
PubChem-13960681	0.444	385	7
PubChem-88181354	0.449	698	10
PubChem-842716	0.462	319	8

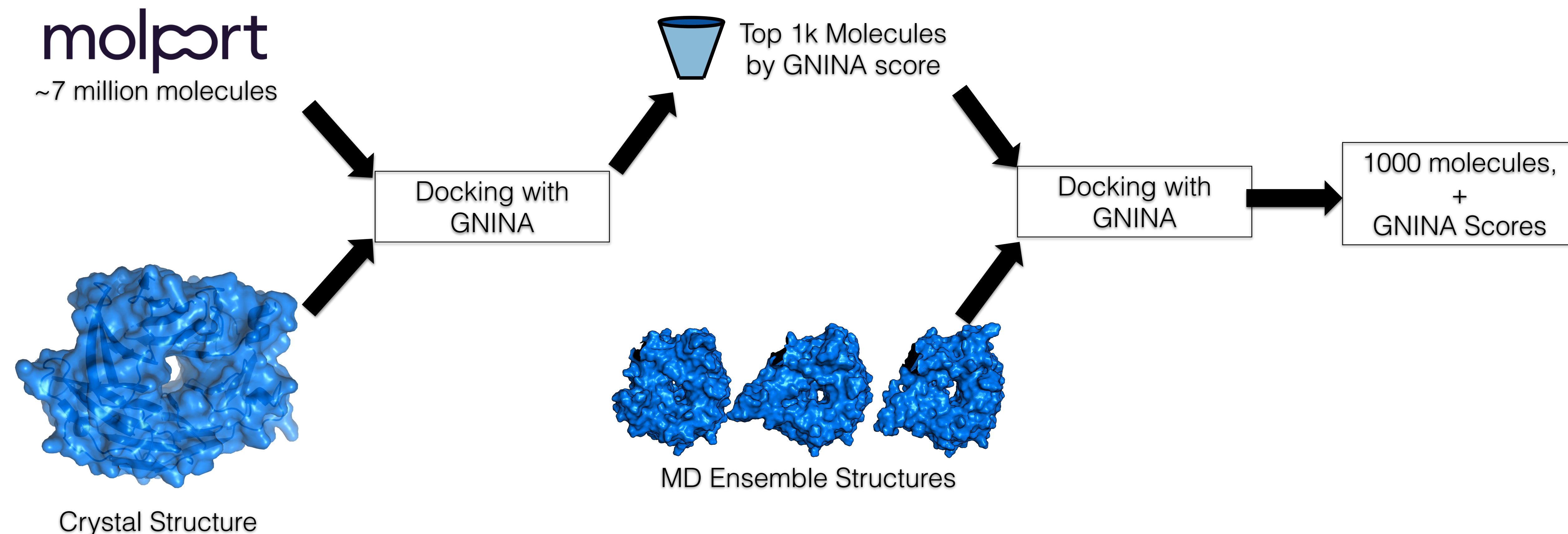
Showing 1 to 19 of 38 hits

Previous 1 2 Next

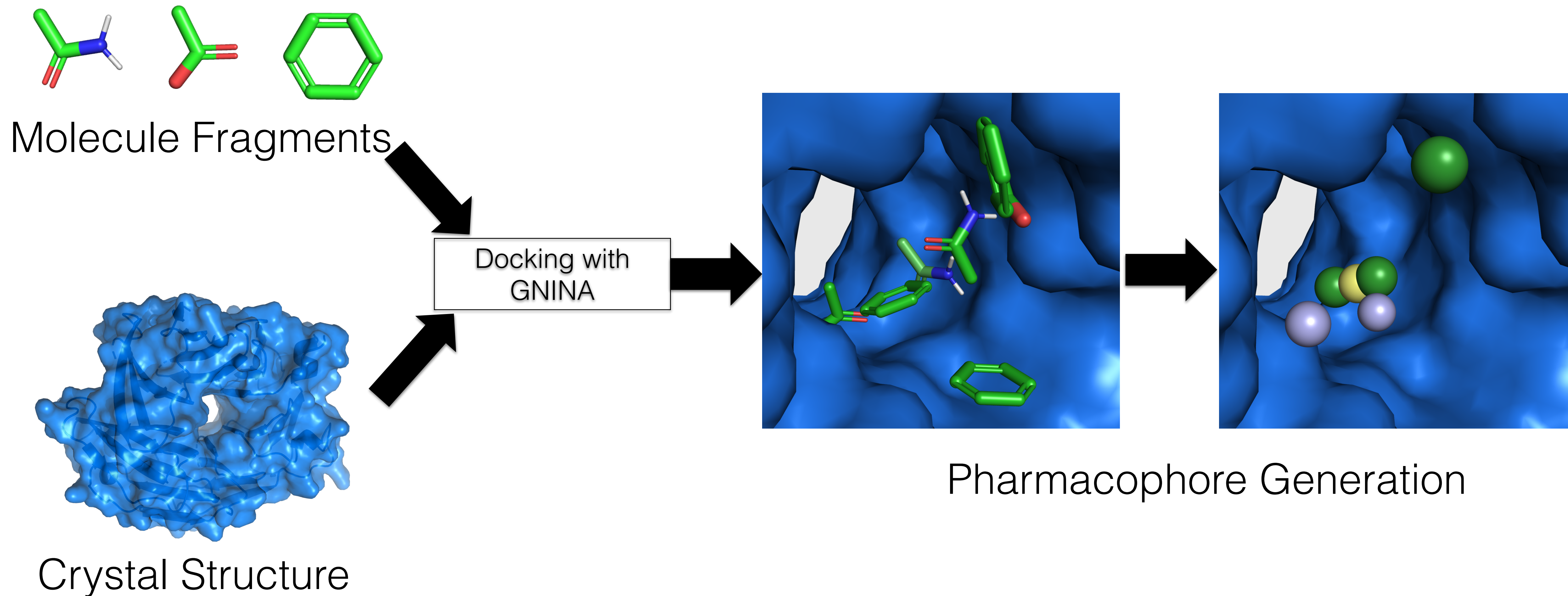
Minimize Save...

<http://pharmit.csb.pitt.edu/>

High-throughput Docking Pipeline

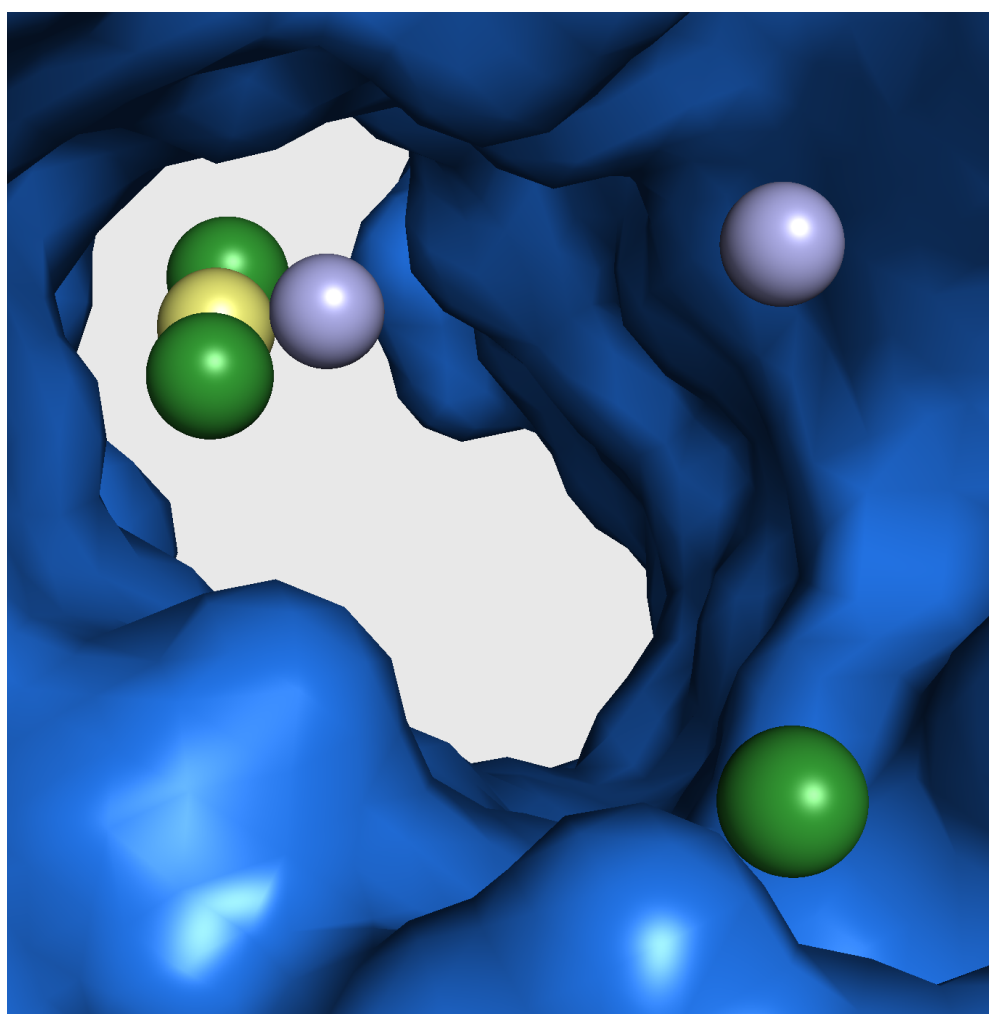


Pharmacophore Generation via Fragment Docking

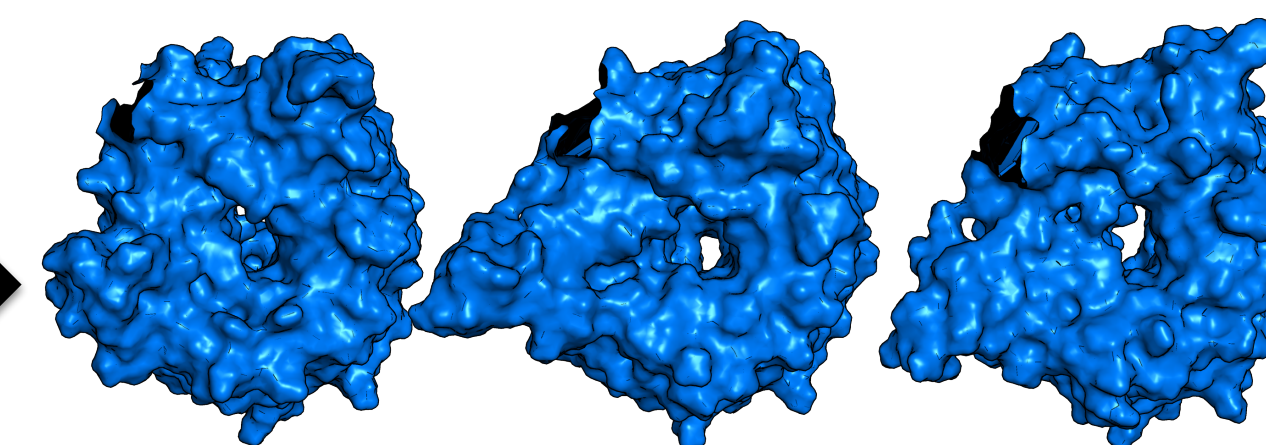
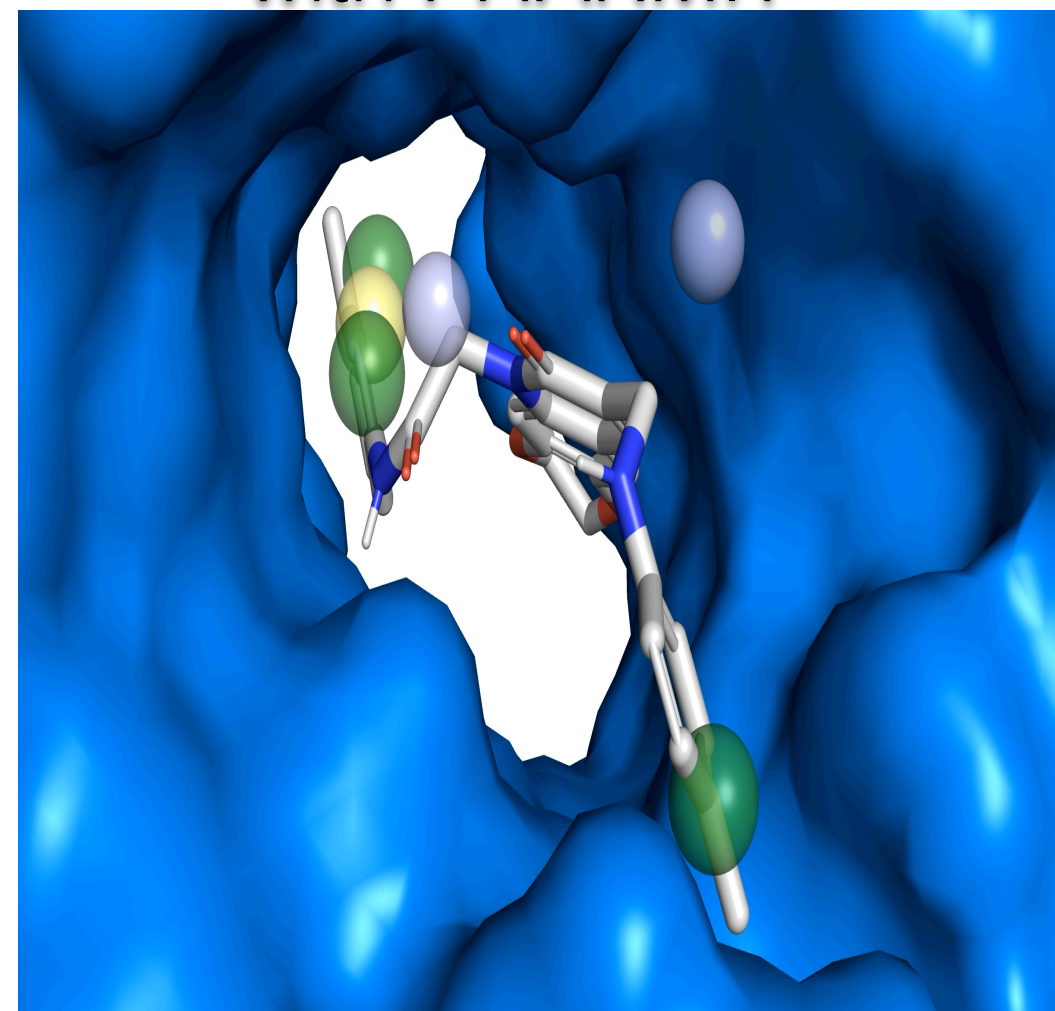


Pharmacophore Pipeline

Pharmacophore
Generation

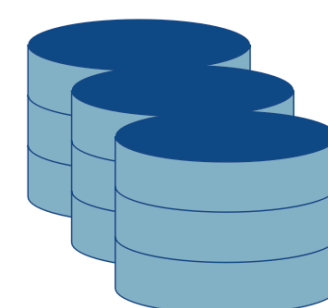


Pharmacophore Screening
with PHARMIT



MD Ensemble Docking
with GNINA

3572 molecules
+
GNINA scores

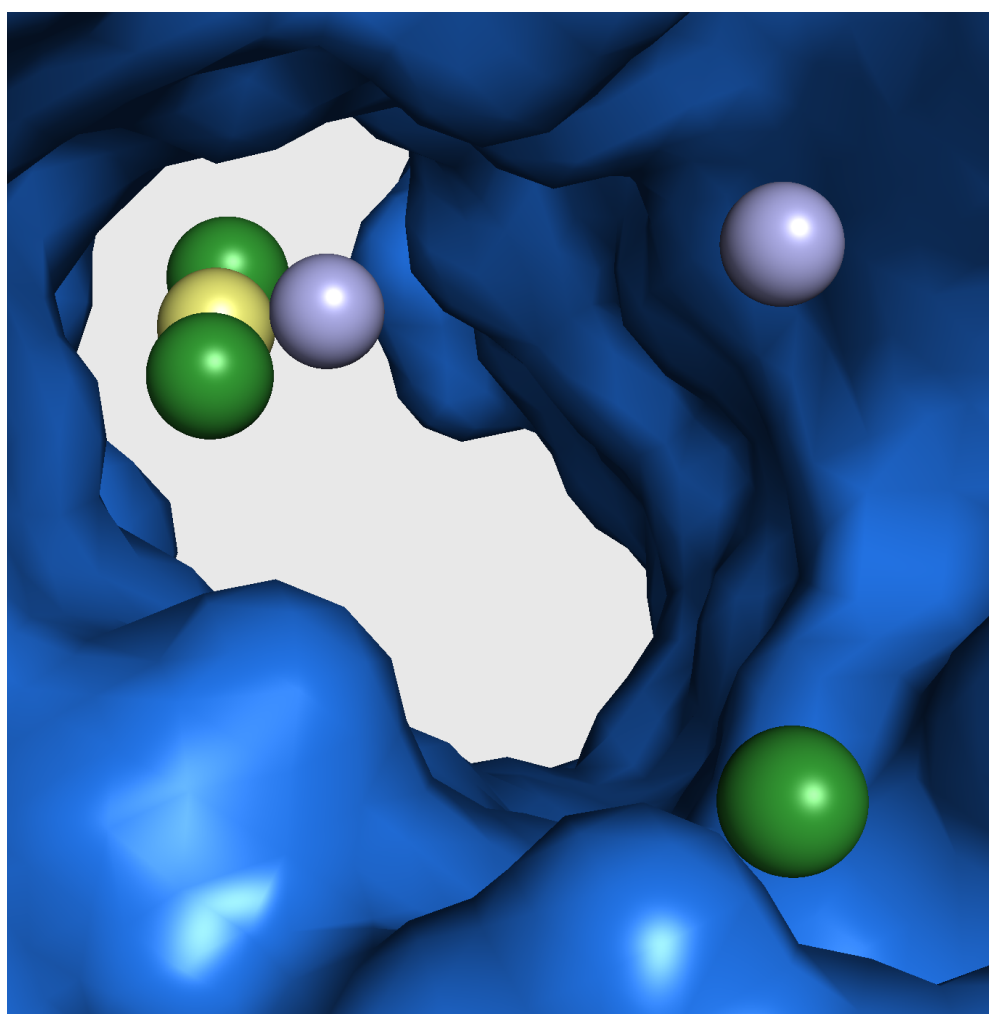


- ZINC20: 20 mil molecules
- MCULE: 45 mil molecules
- MCULE-ULTIMATE: 126 mil molecules

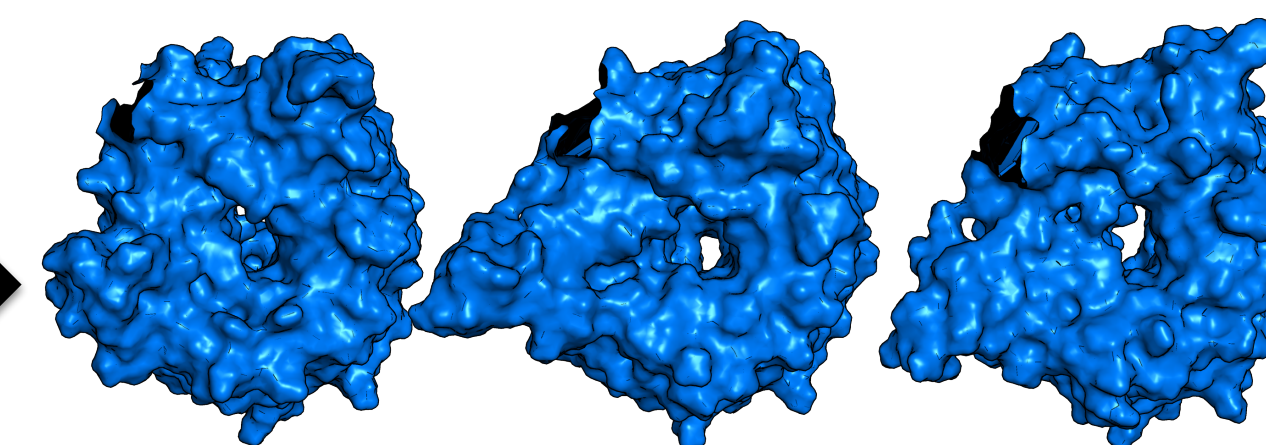
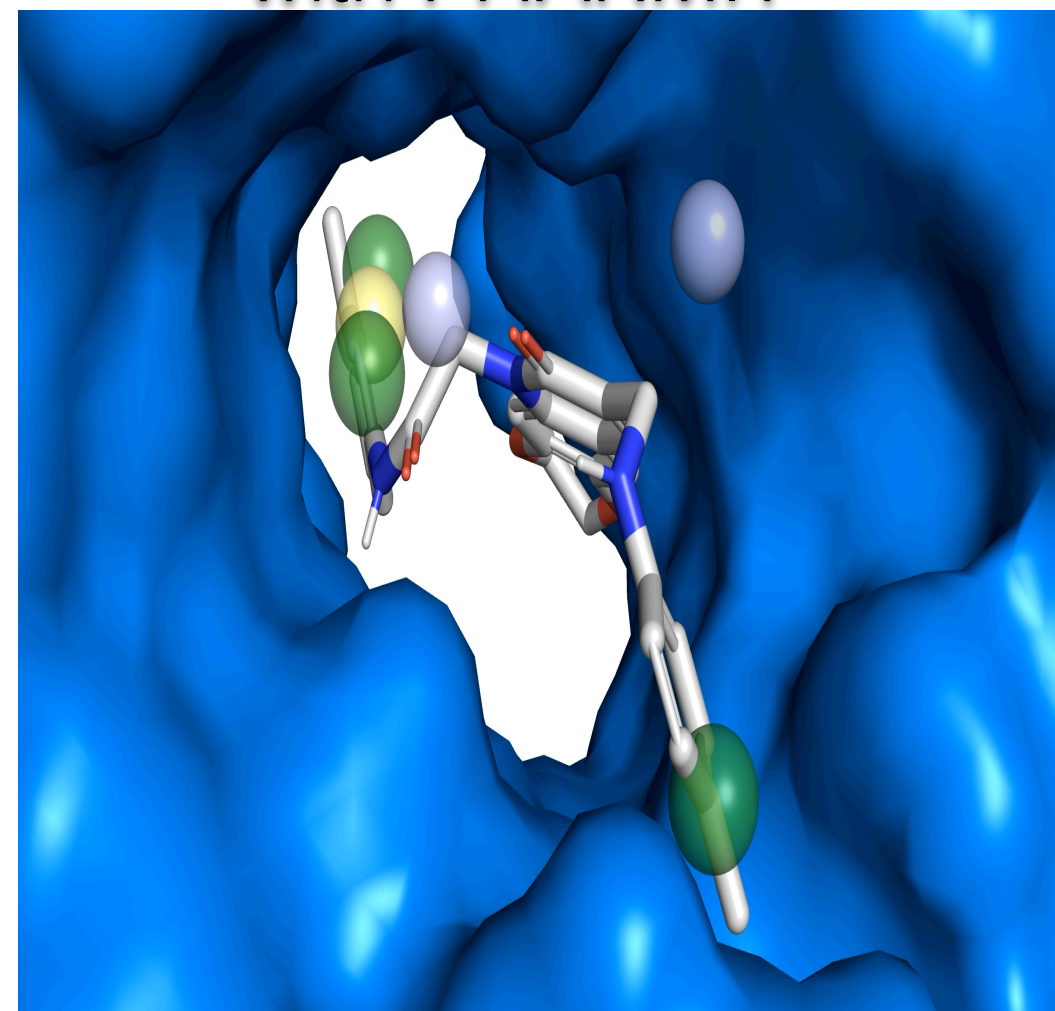
Molecule Libraries

Pharmacophore Pipeline

Pharmacophore
Generation

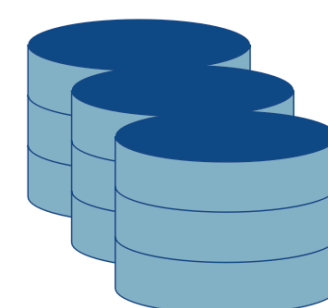


Pharmacophore Screening
with PHARMIT



MD Ensemble Docking
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3572 molecules
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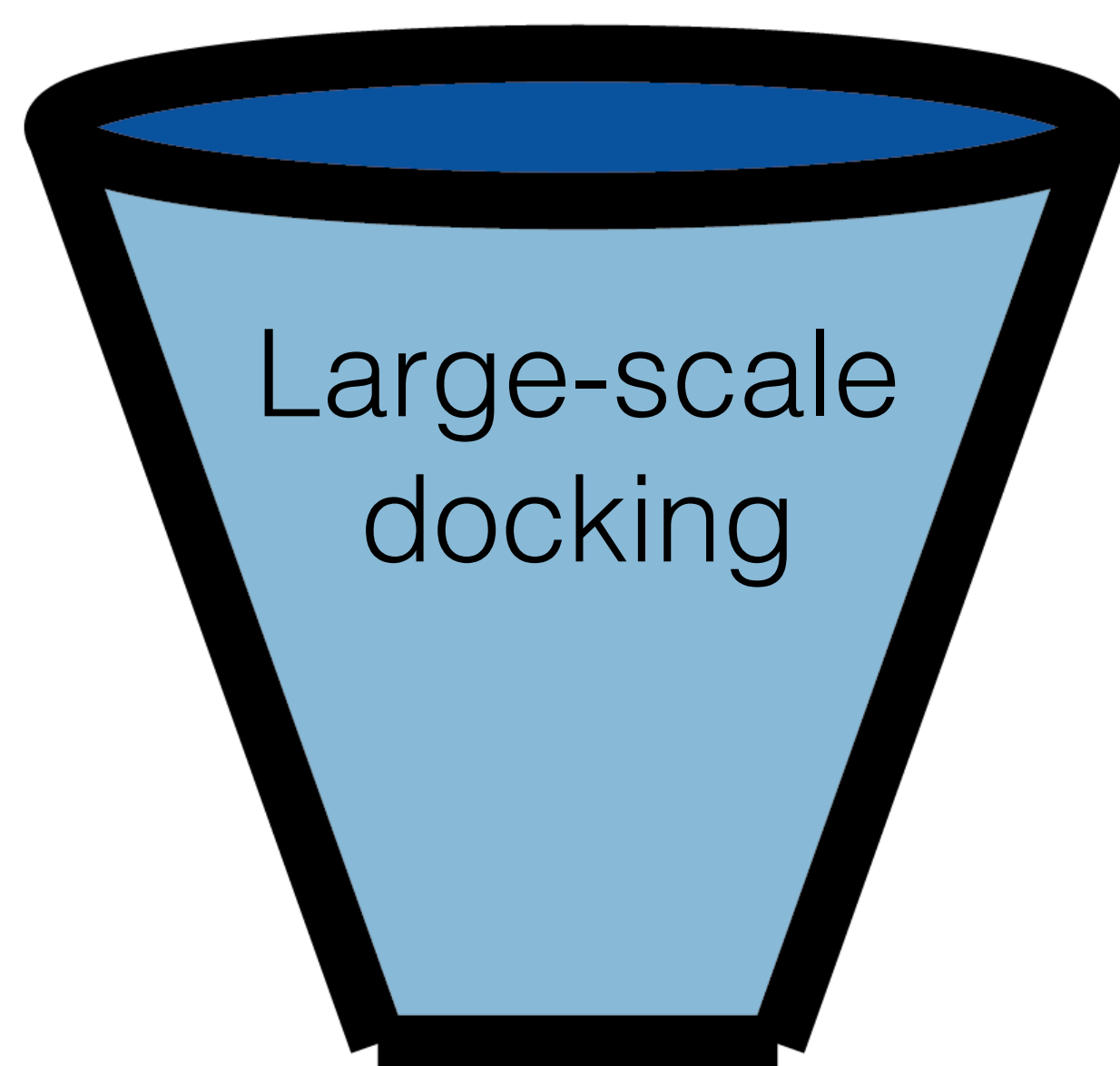


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Molecule Libraries

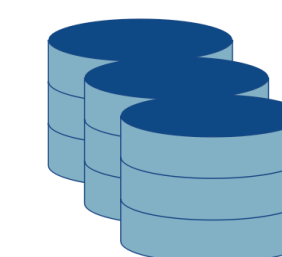
Round 1 Submission

molport



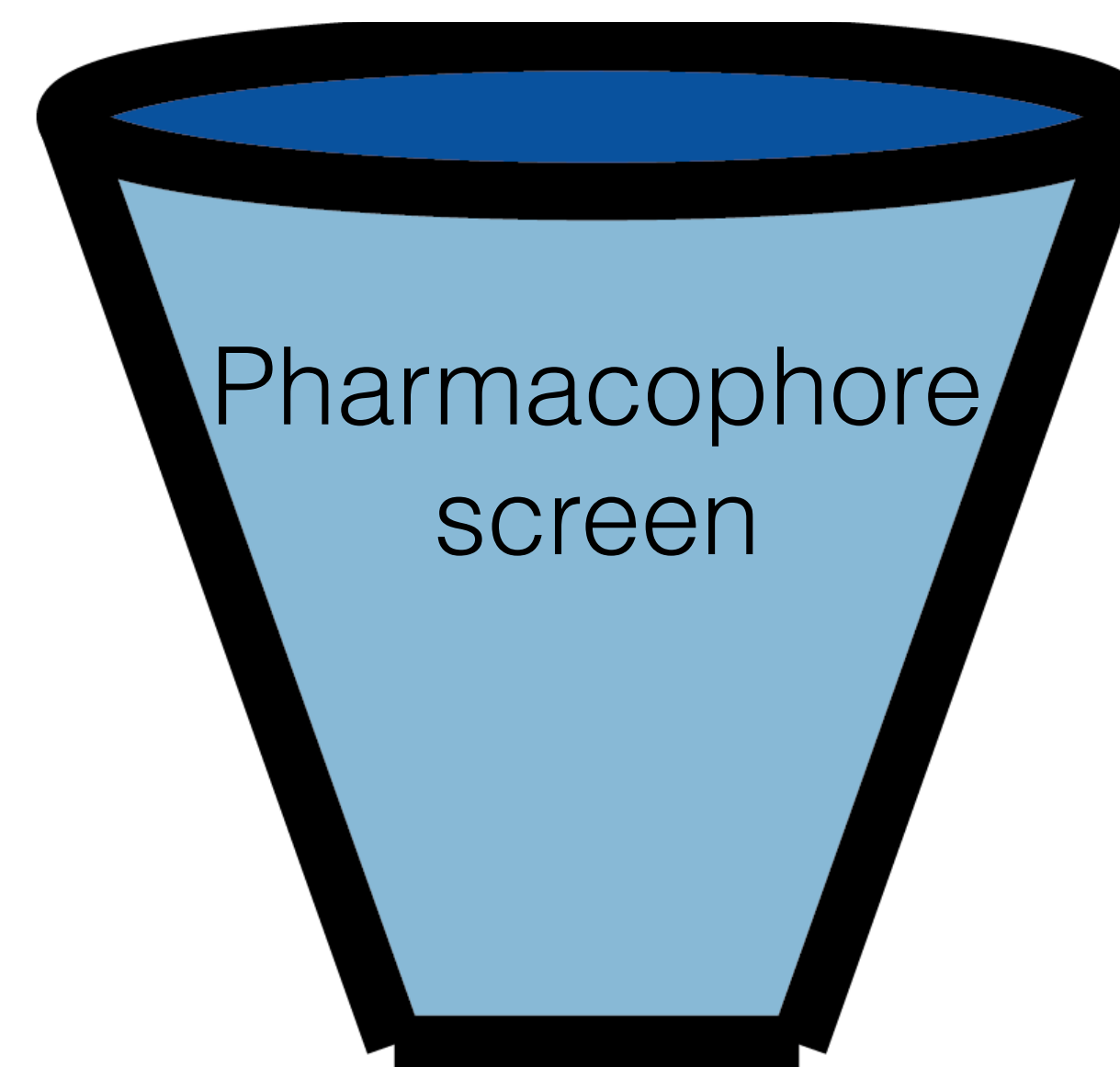
1k ligands
gnina scores
vina scores

2 screening methods
2 scoring methods



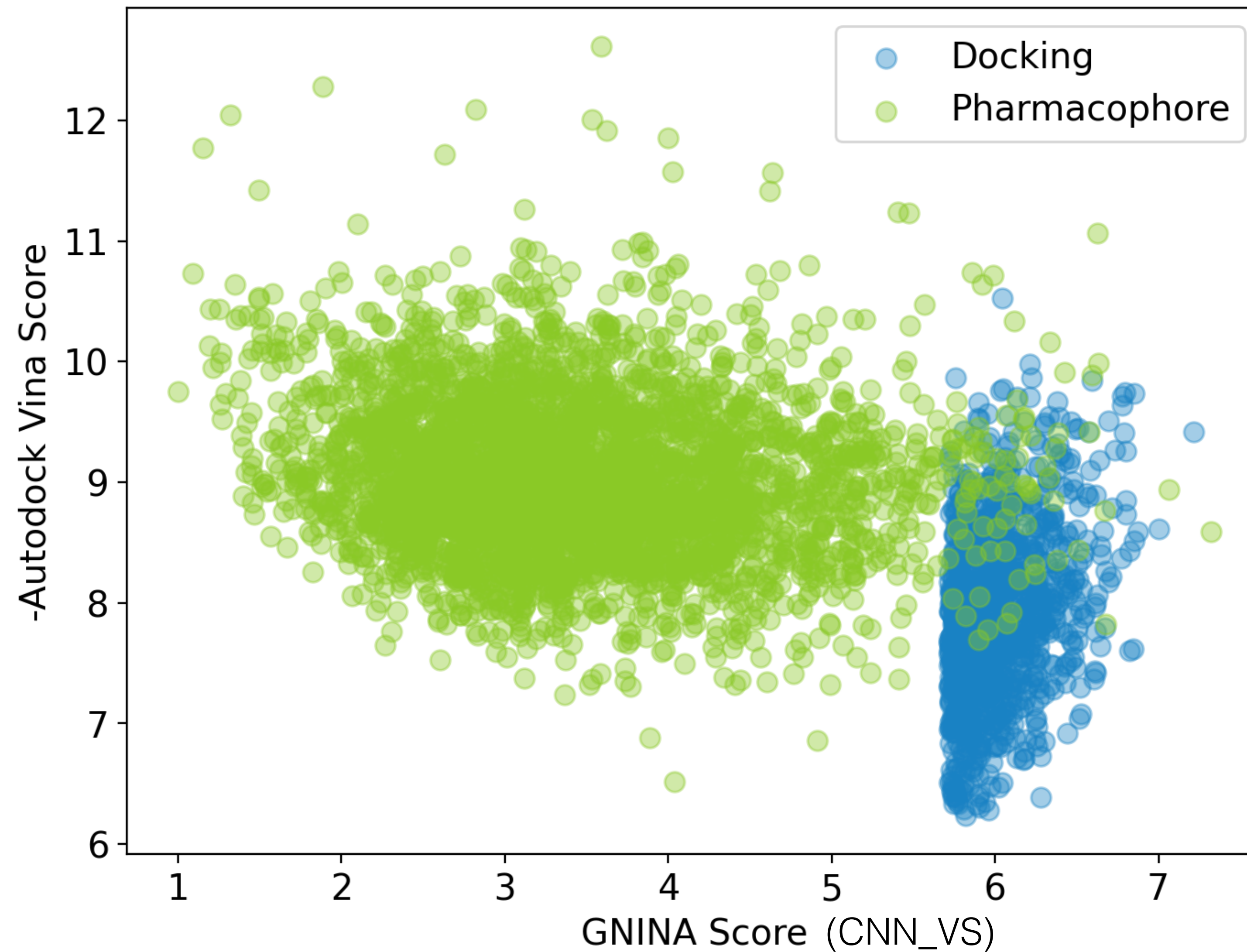
- ZINC20: 20 mil molecules
- MCULE: 45 mil molecules
- MCULE-ULTIMATE: 126 mil molecules

Molecule Libraries



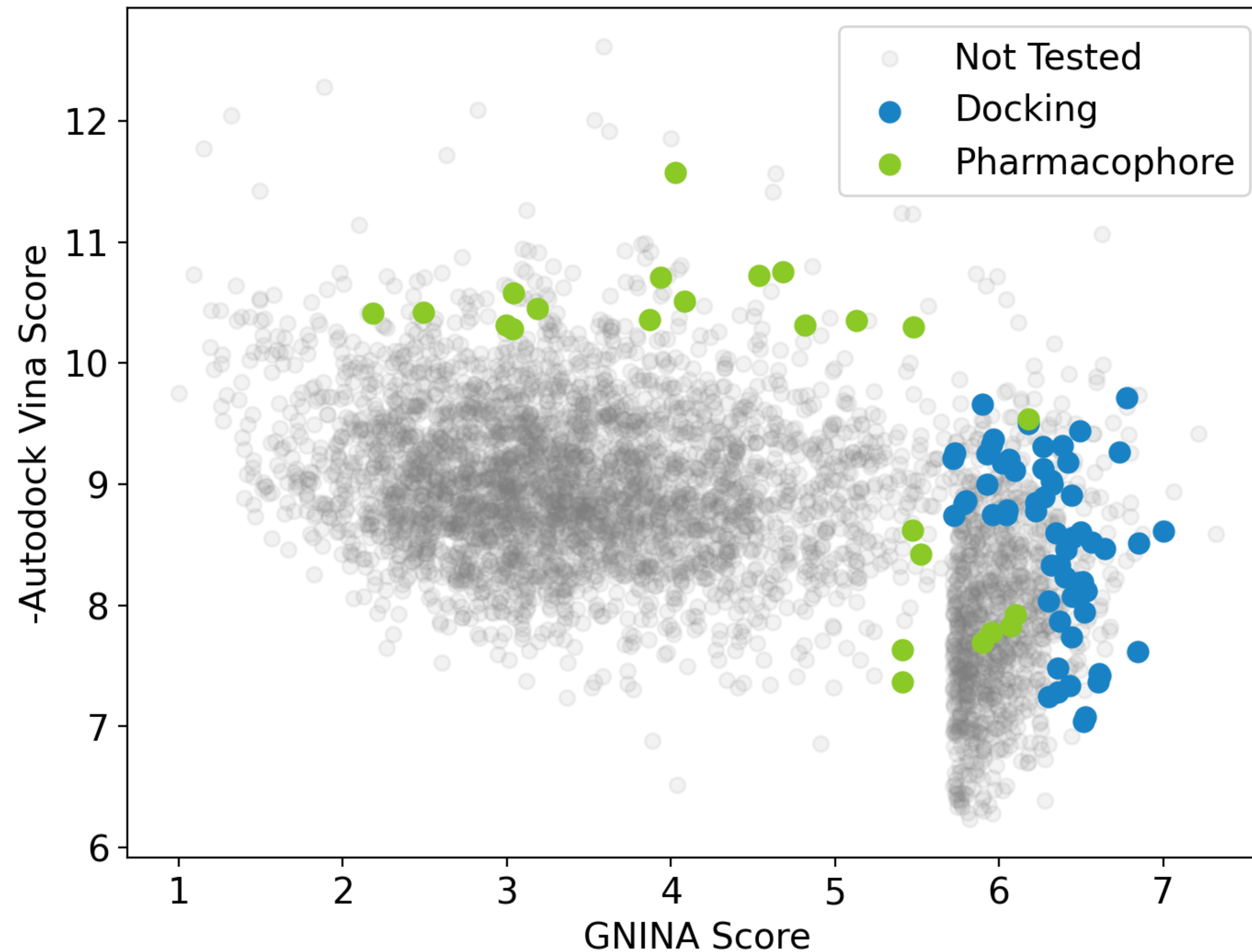
3.5k ligands
gnina scores
vina scores

Round 1 Results



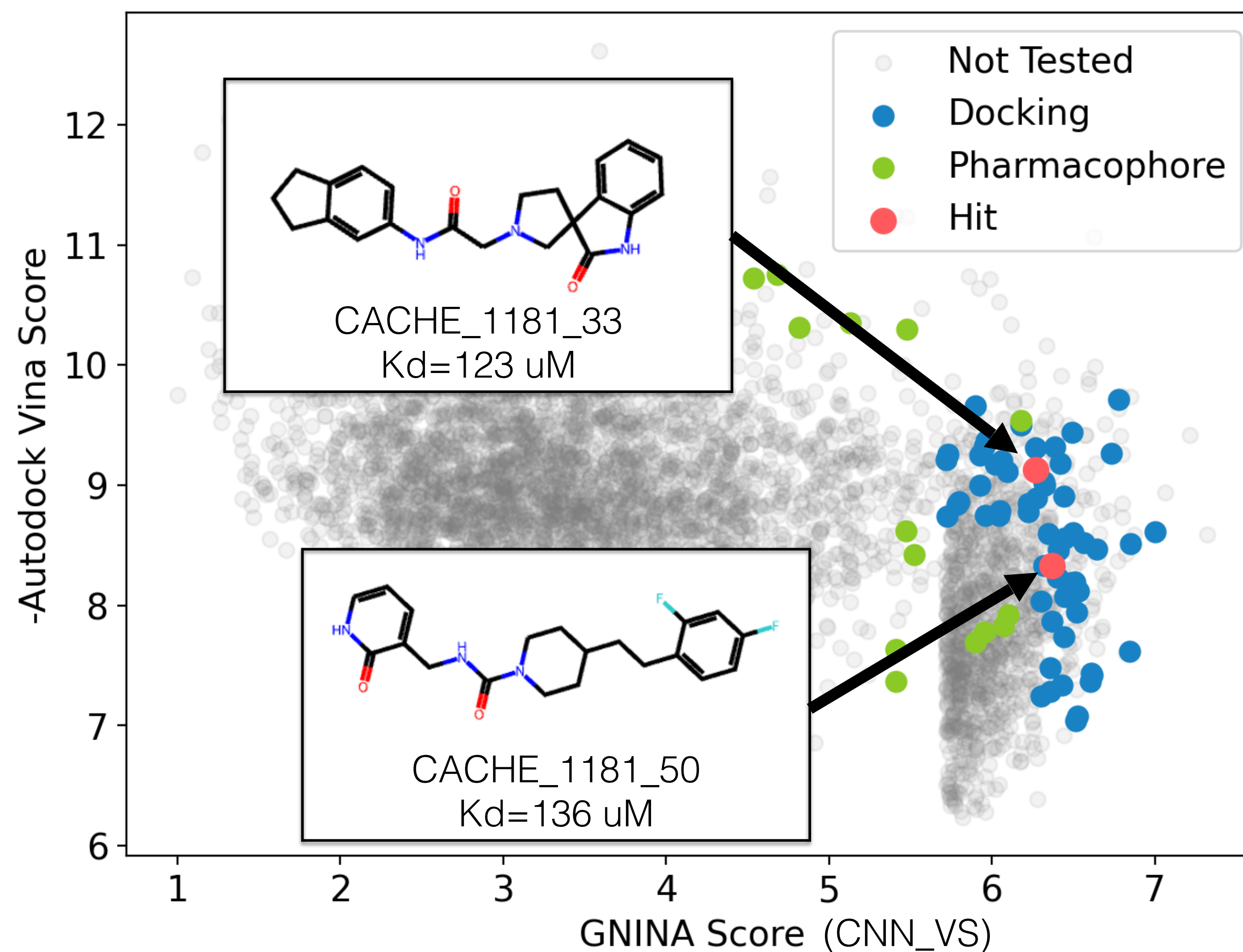
- Selection limited/
skewed by database
availability
- 84 ligands tested
 - 59 from docking
 - 24 from pharm
screen

Round 1 Results



- Selection limited/
skewed by database
availability
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screen

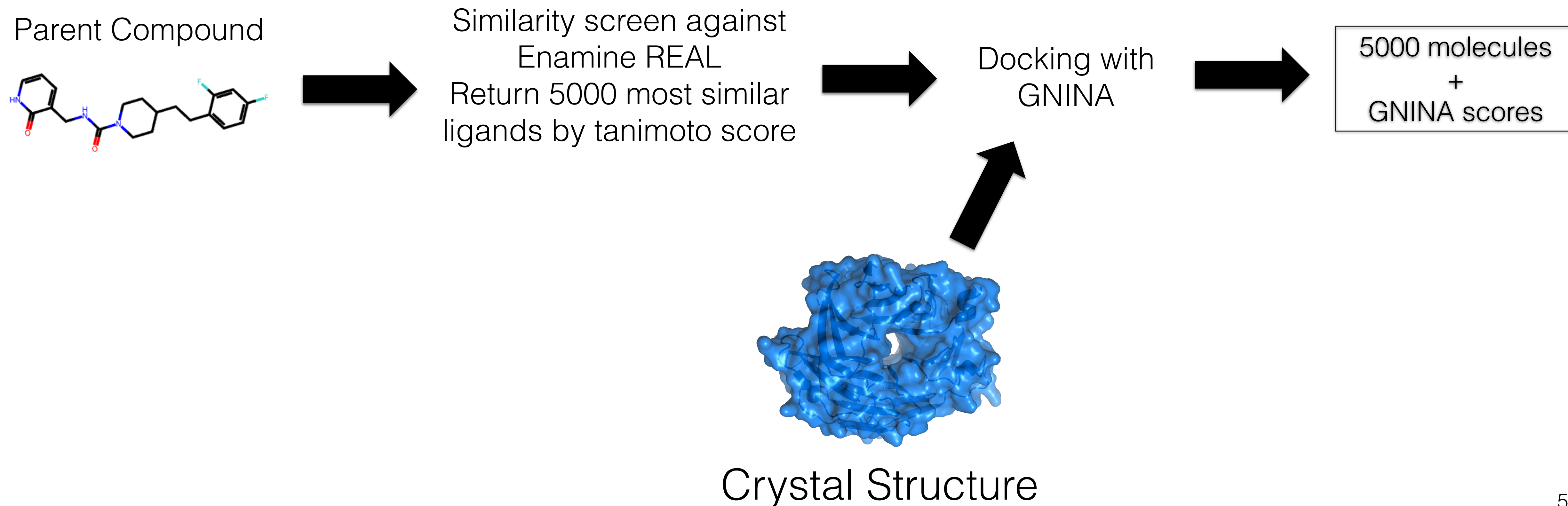
Round 1 Results



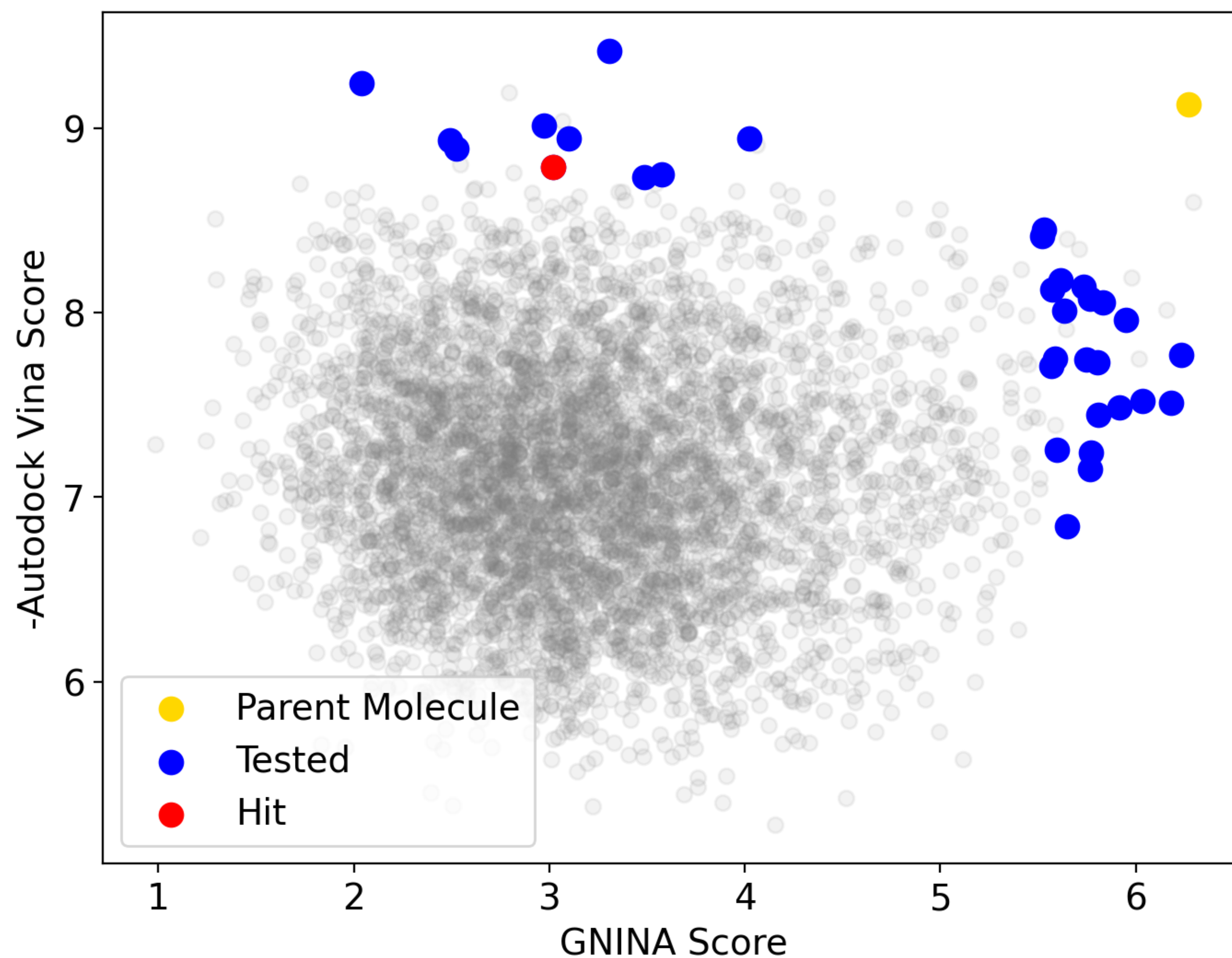
- 2/84 were hits
- Both from docking

Round 2: Hit Optimization

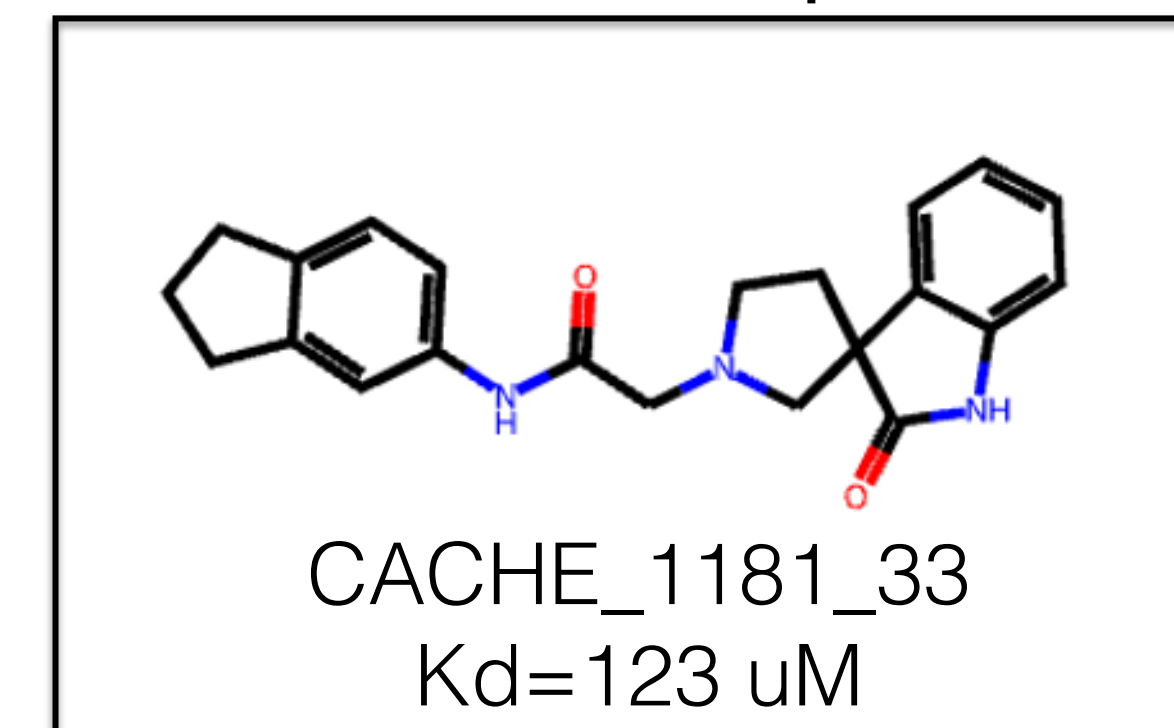
Hit Optimization Pipeline



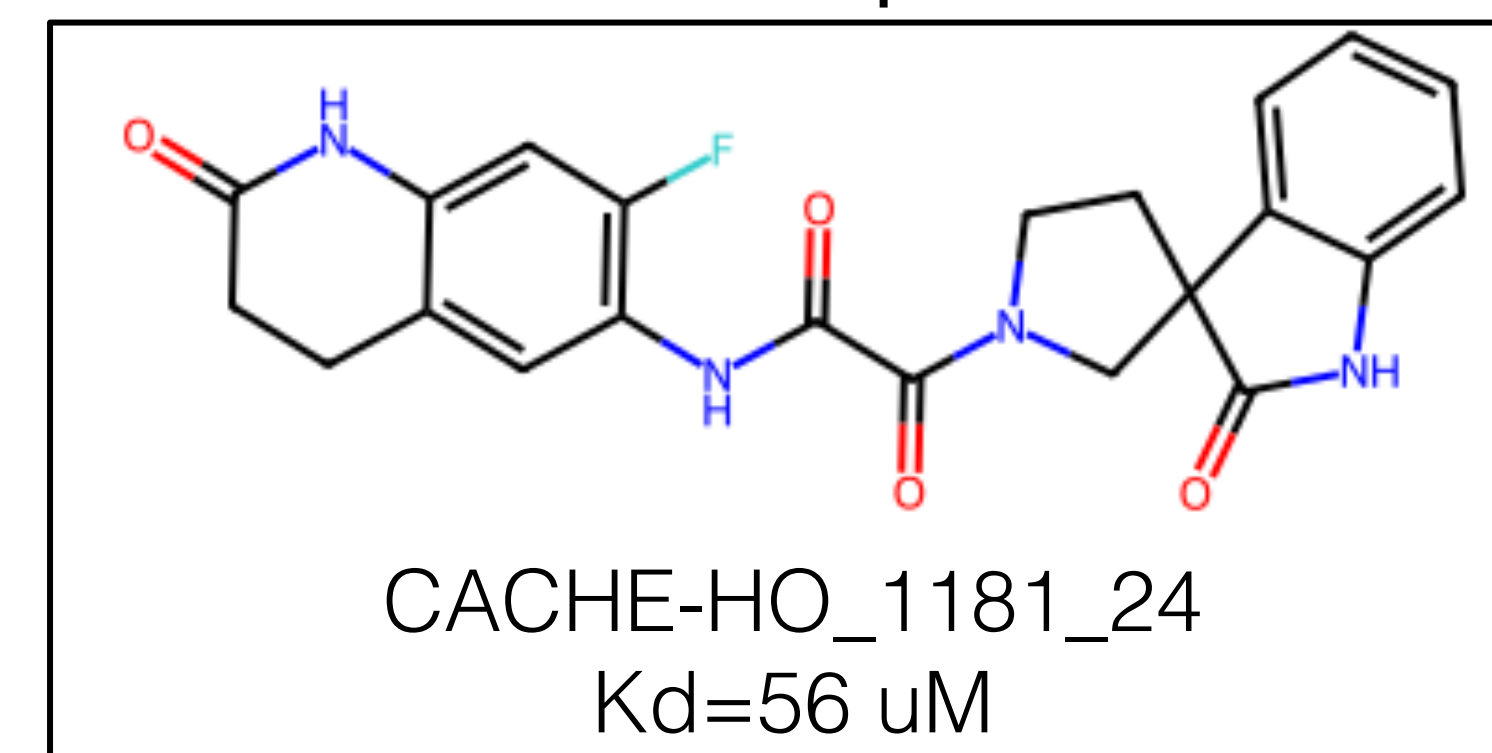
Hit Optimization Results



Parent Compound



Hit Compound

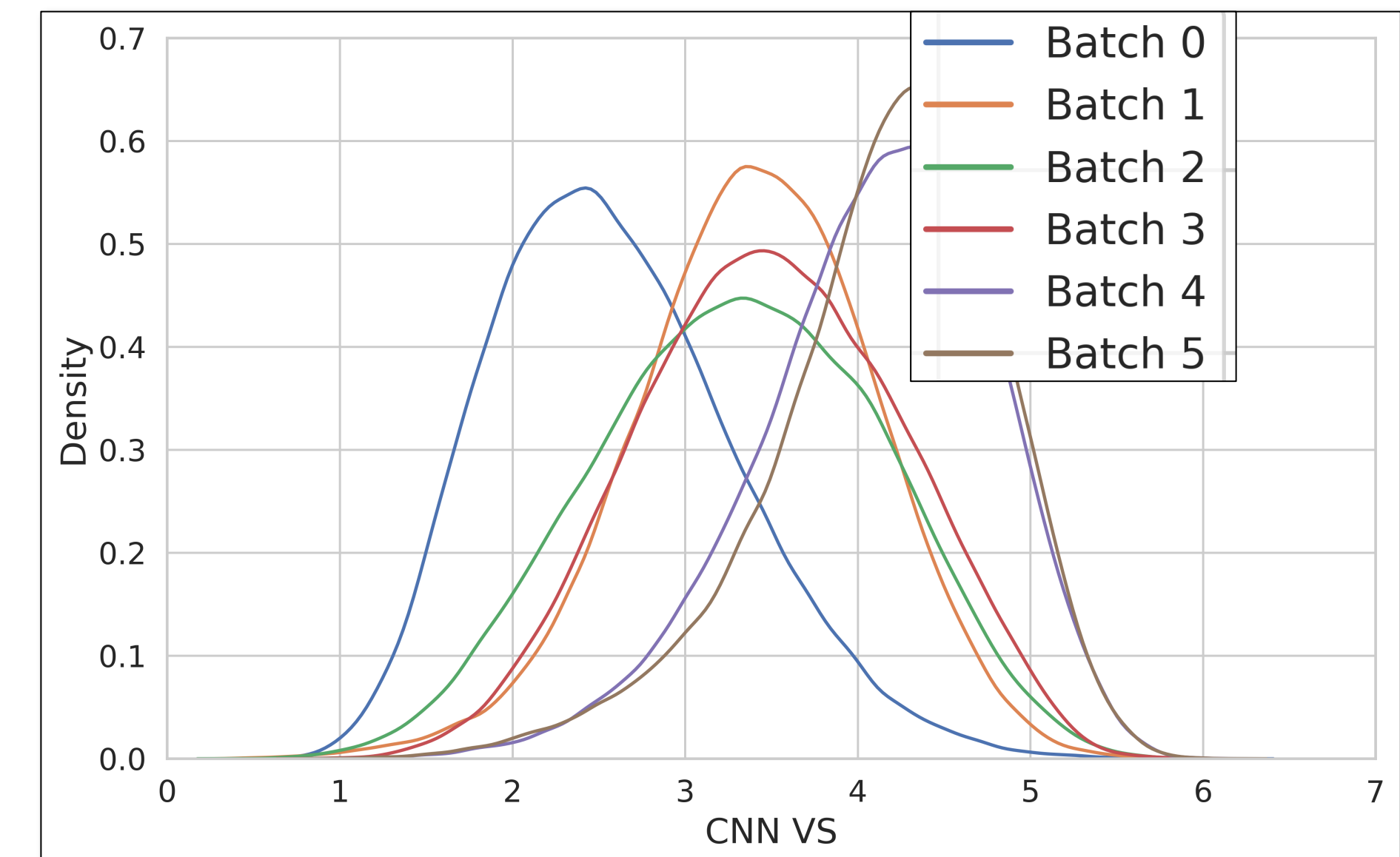
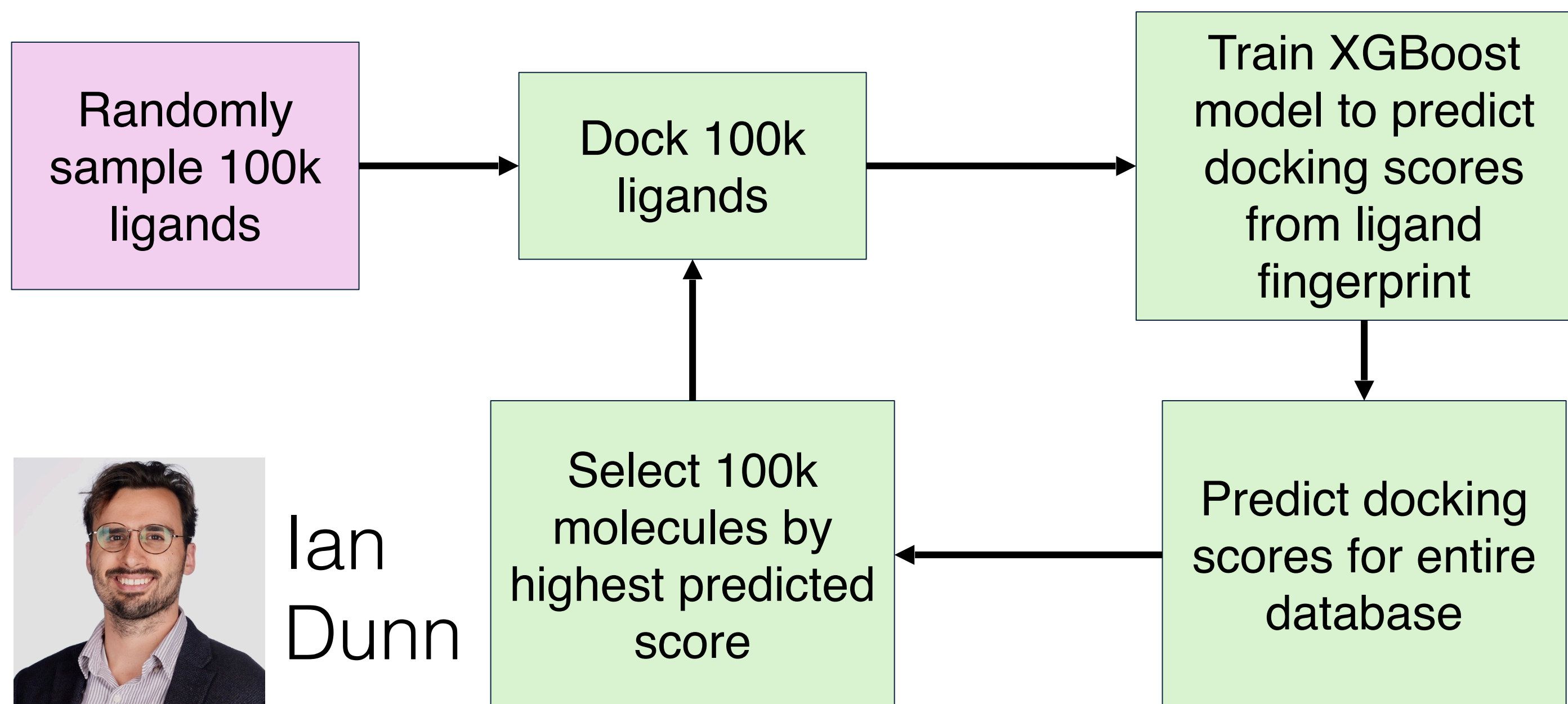
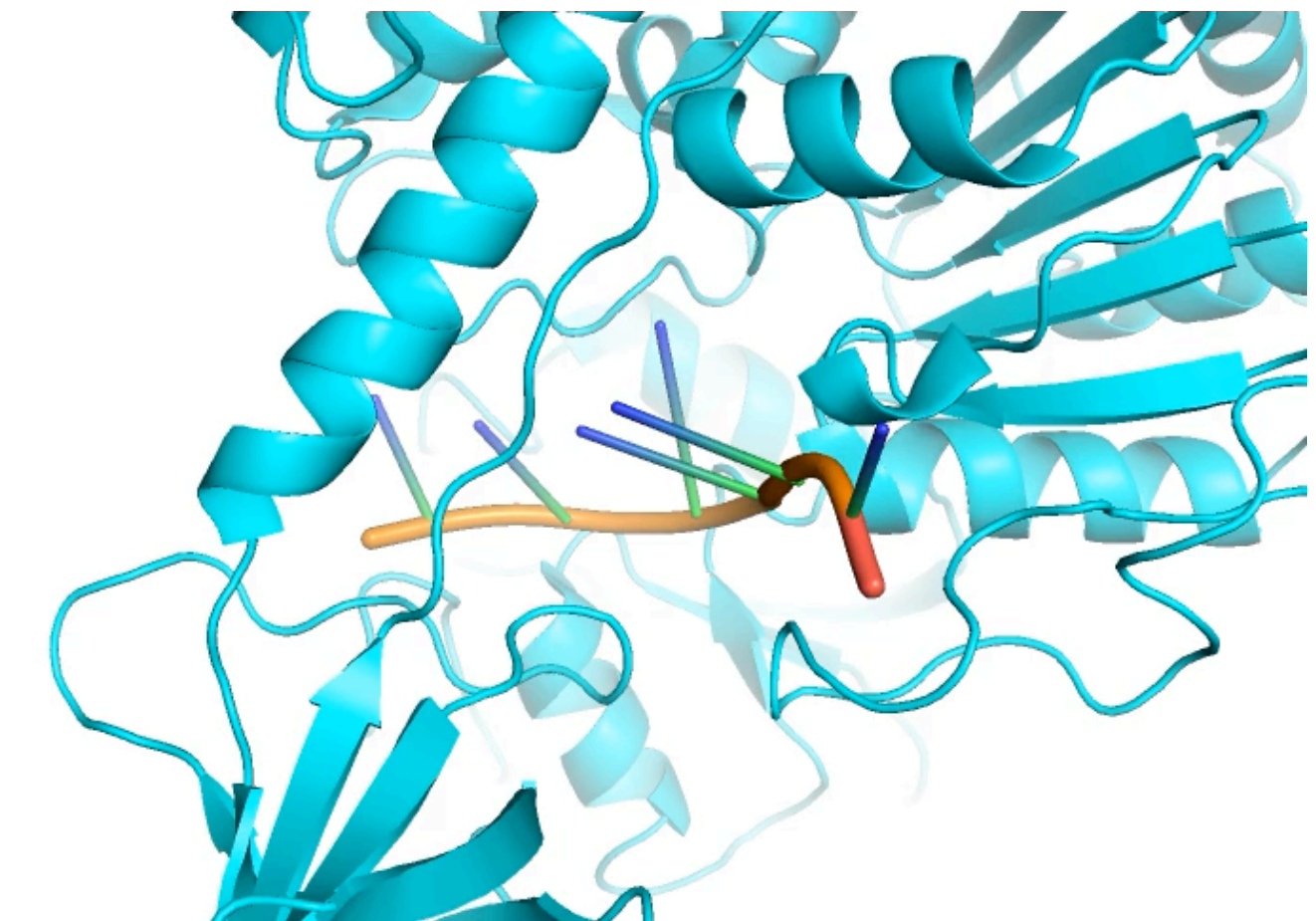


Final Results

Participant	Participant ID	Aggregated score
David Koes, University of Pittsburgh	1181	18
Olexandr Isayev & Maria Kurnikova, Carnegie Mellon University & Artem Cherkasov, University of British Columbia	1209	18
Christina Schindler, Merck KGaA	1193	17
Dmitri Kireev, University of Missouri	1183	16
Christoph Gorgulla, St. Jude Children's Research Hospital and Harvard University	1195	16
Didier Rognan, Université Strasbourg	1202	16
Pavel Polishchuk, Palacky University	1210	16
Kam Zhang, Centre for Biosystems Dynamic Research, RIKEN	1188	15
Shuangjia Zheng, Shanghai Jiao Tong University (previously Galixir)	1187	14
Carlos Zepeda, Treventis/UHN	1200	14
Fabian Liessmann, Leipzig University	1201	14
	1179	13

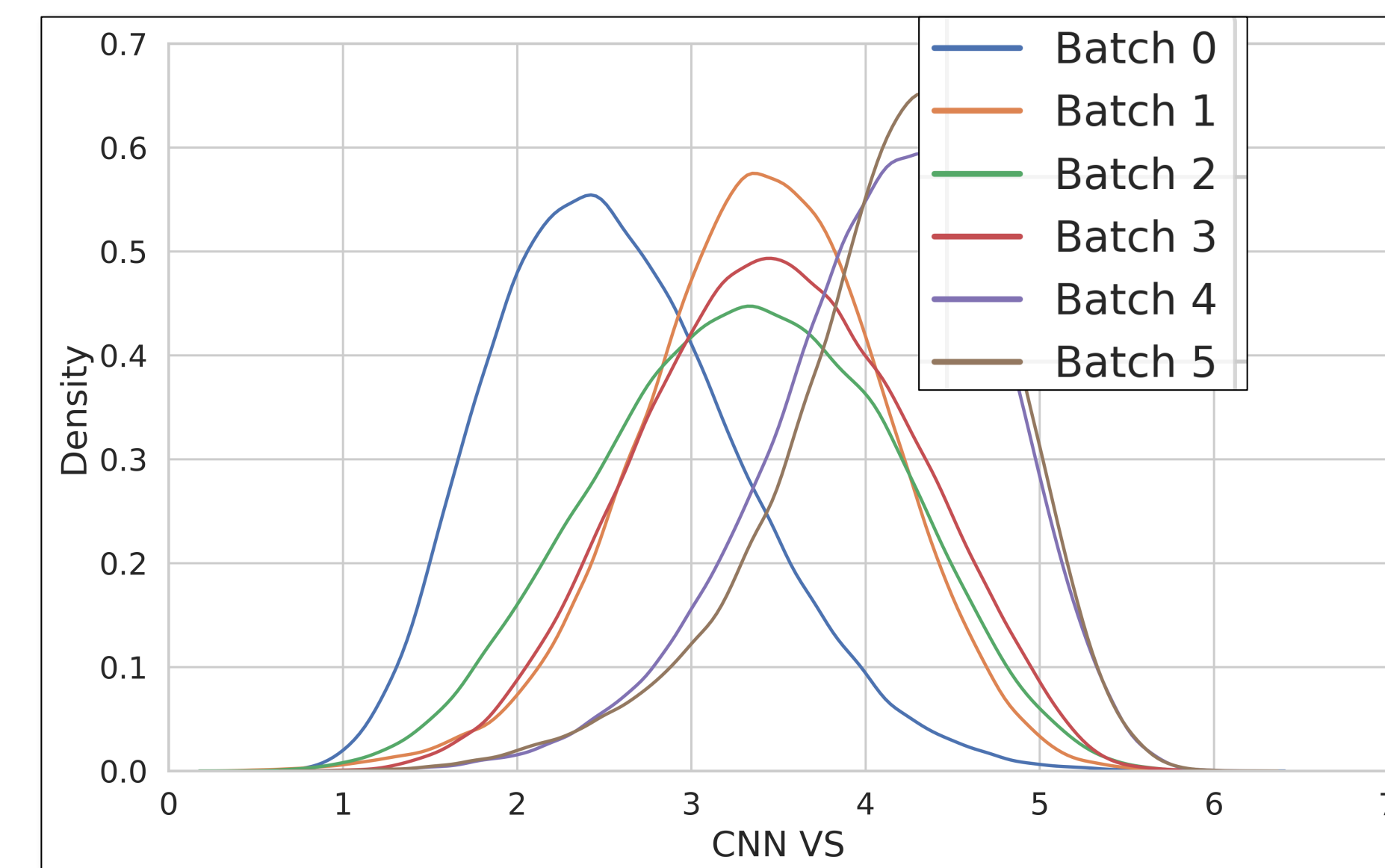
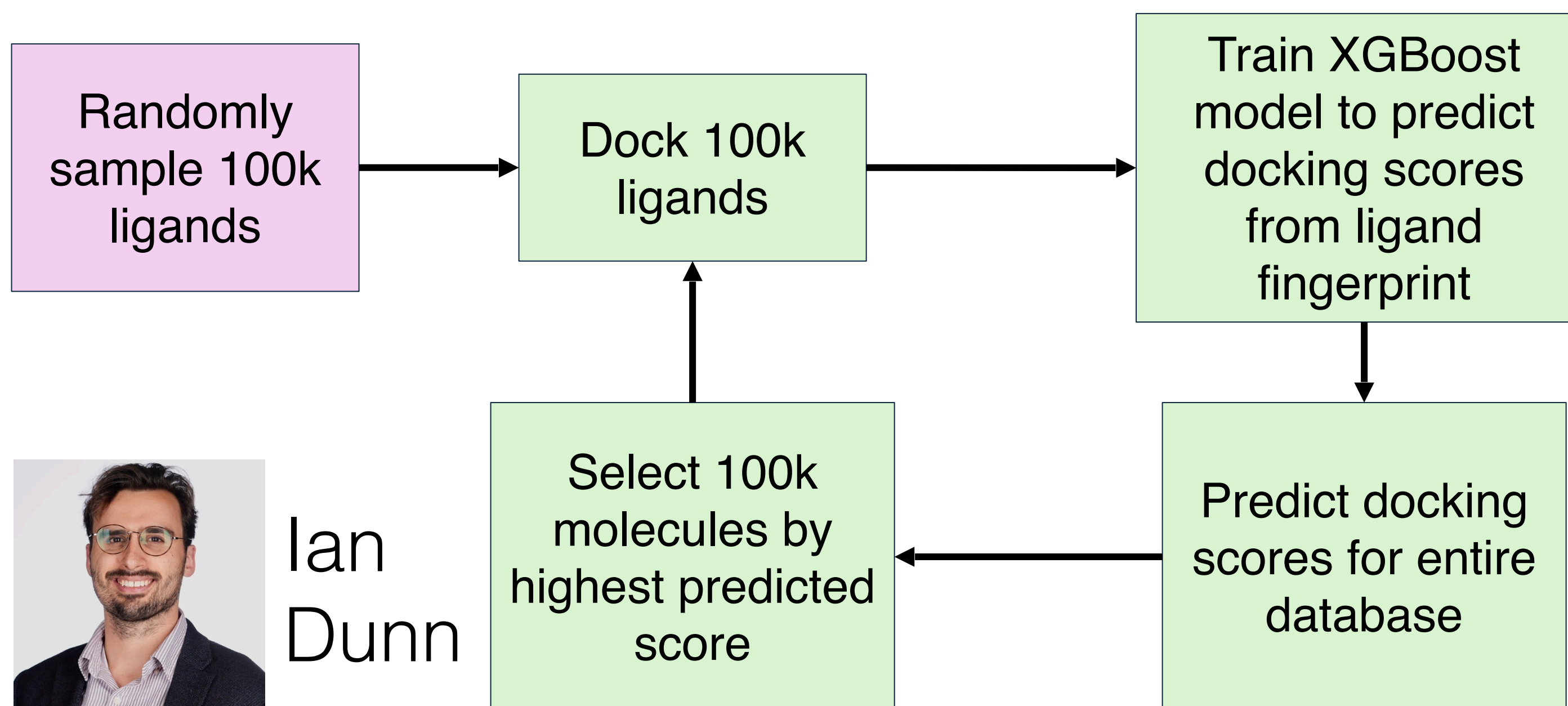
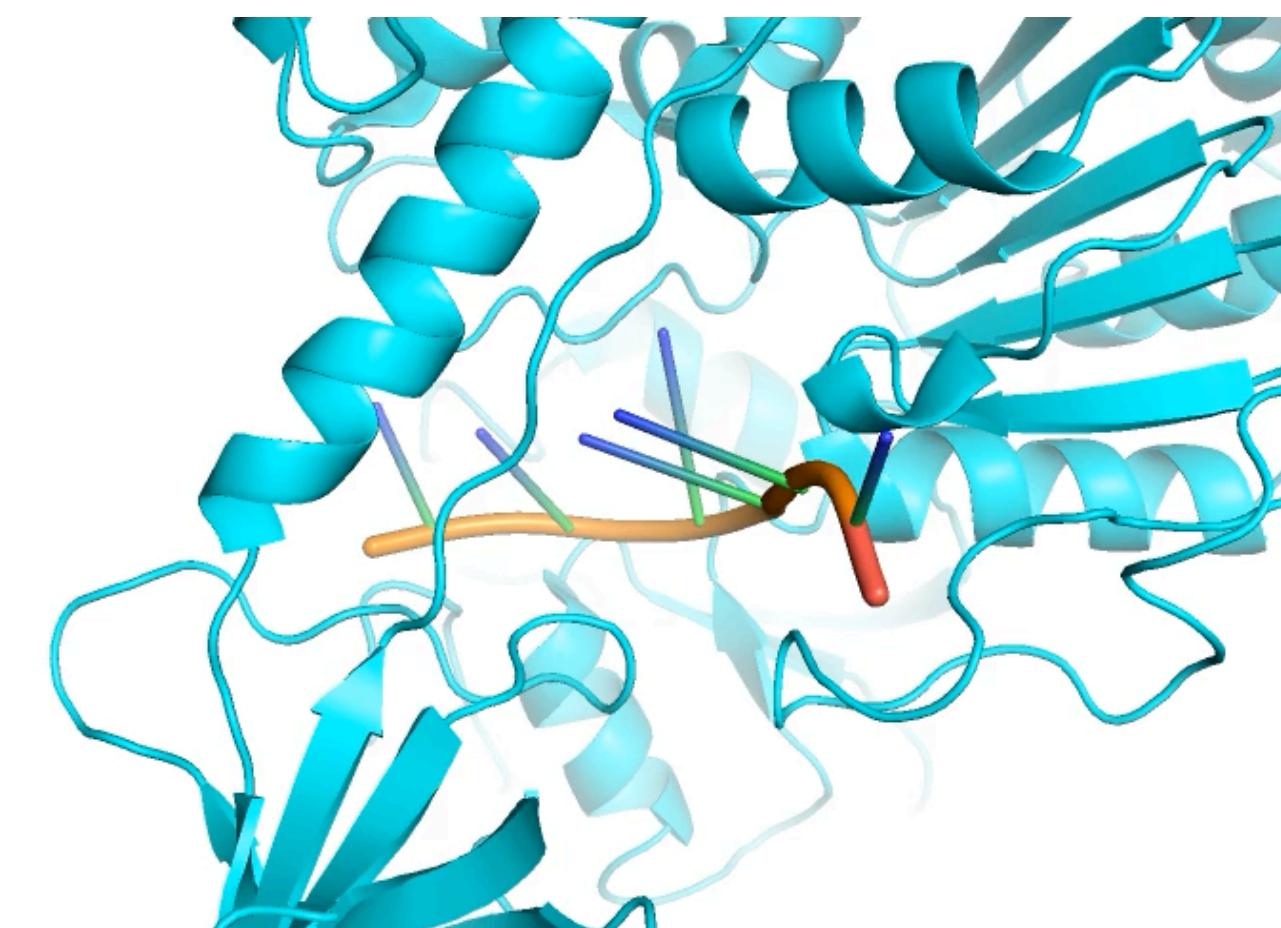
CACHE Challenge #2

- RNA binding site of SARS-COV2 NSP13
- “Deep Docking” of Enamine (4B)



CACHE Challenge #2

- RNA binding site of SARS-COV2 NSP13
- “Deep Docking” of Enamine (4B)



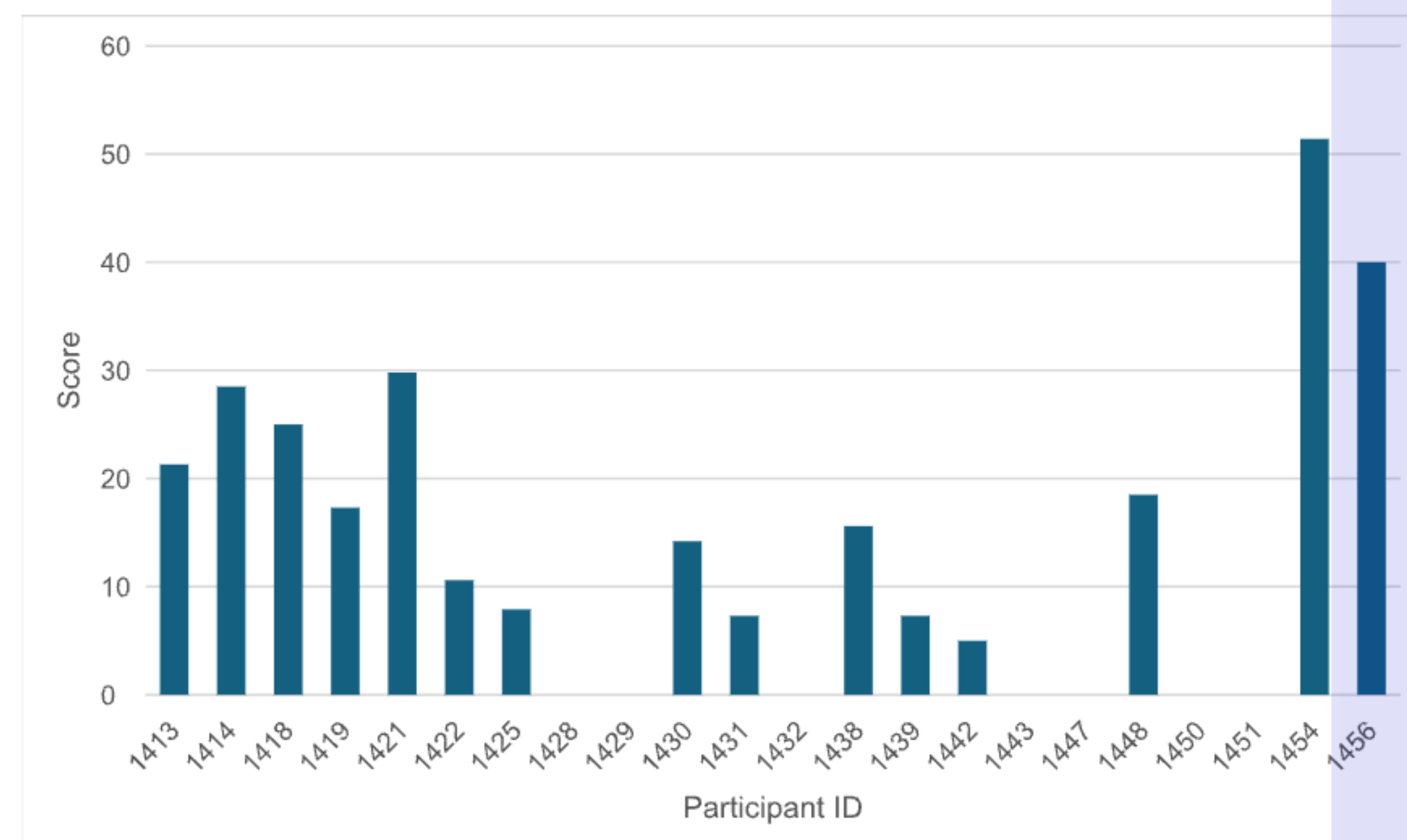
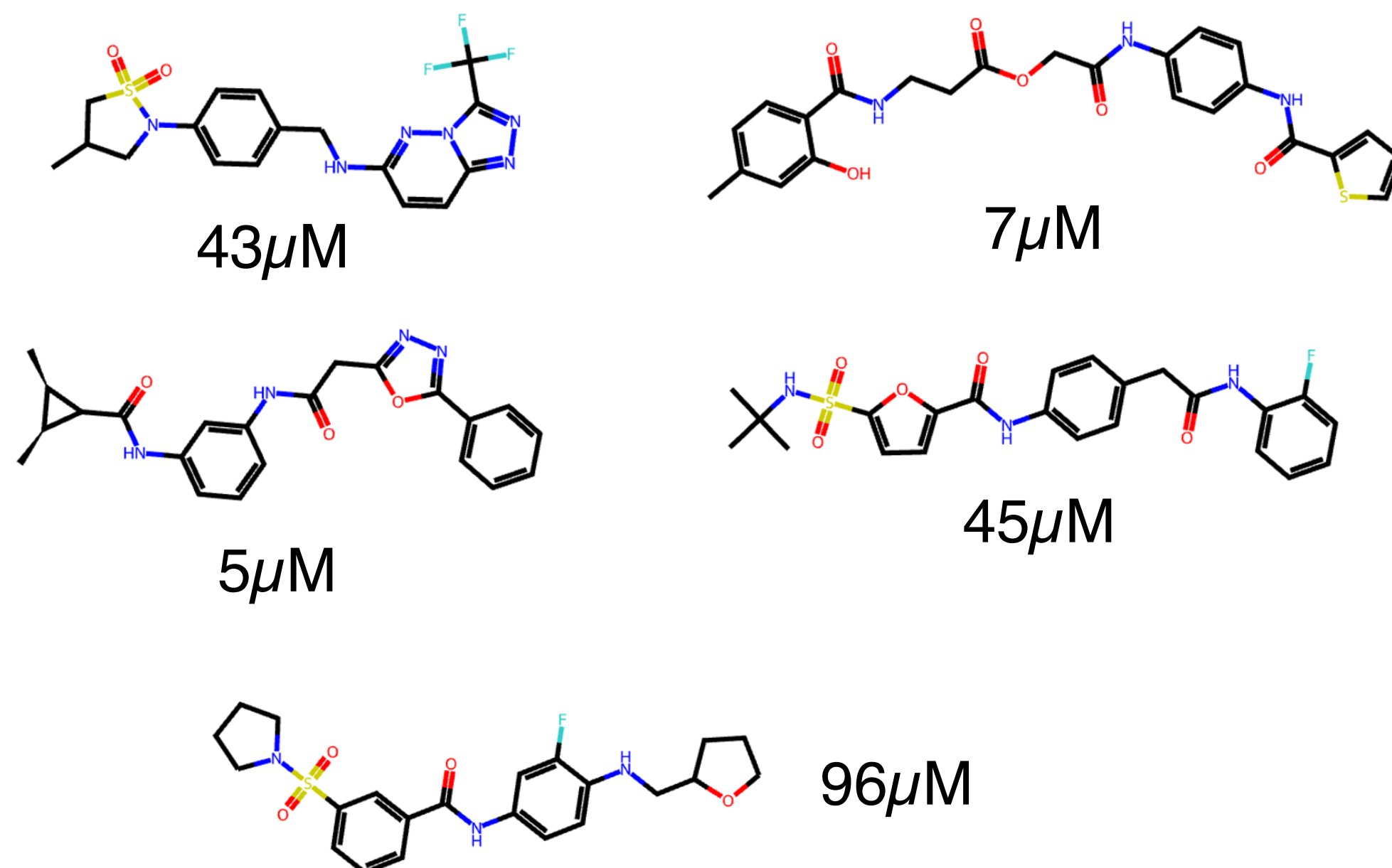
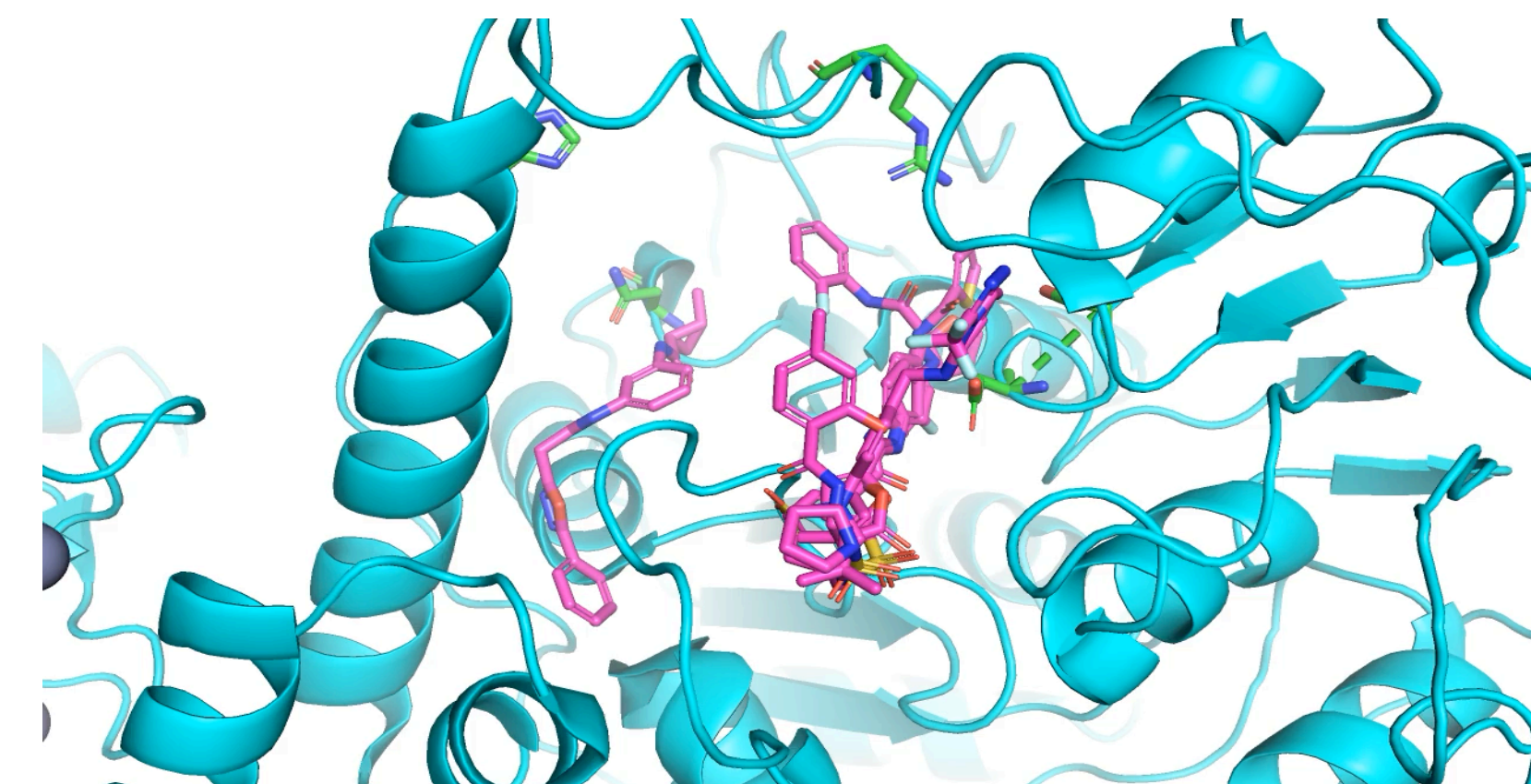
CACHE #2 Results

5/50 compounds identified as potential hits

>2x the average hit rate

4/5 hits from last round of active learning

Highest affinity round 1 hit in the competition



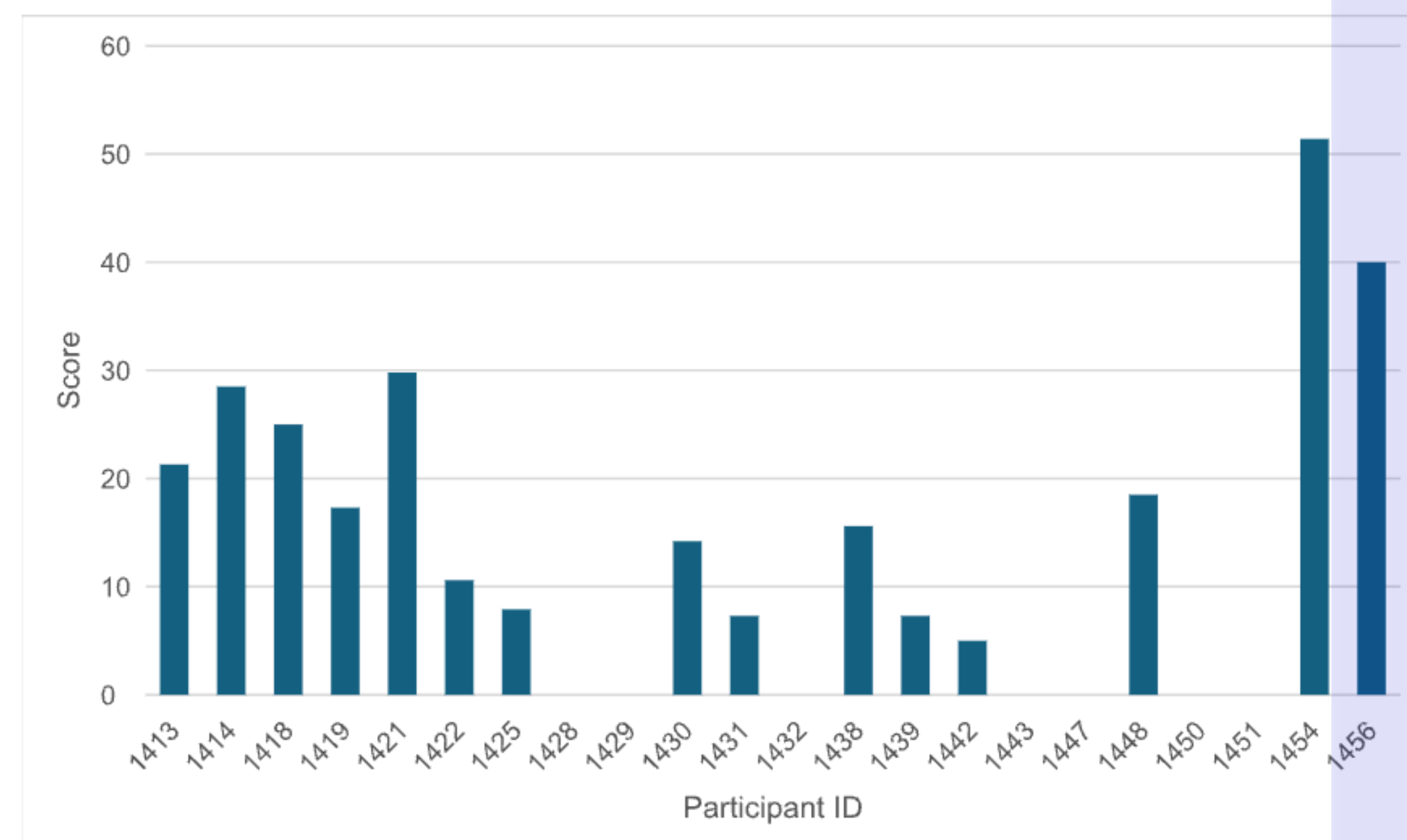
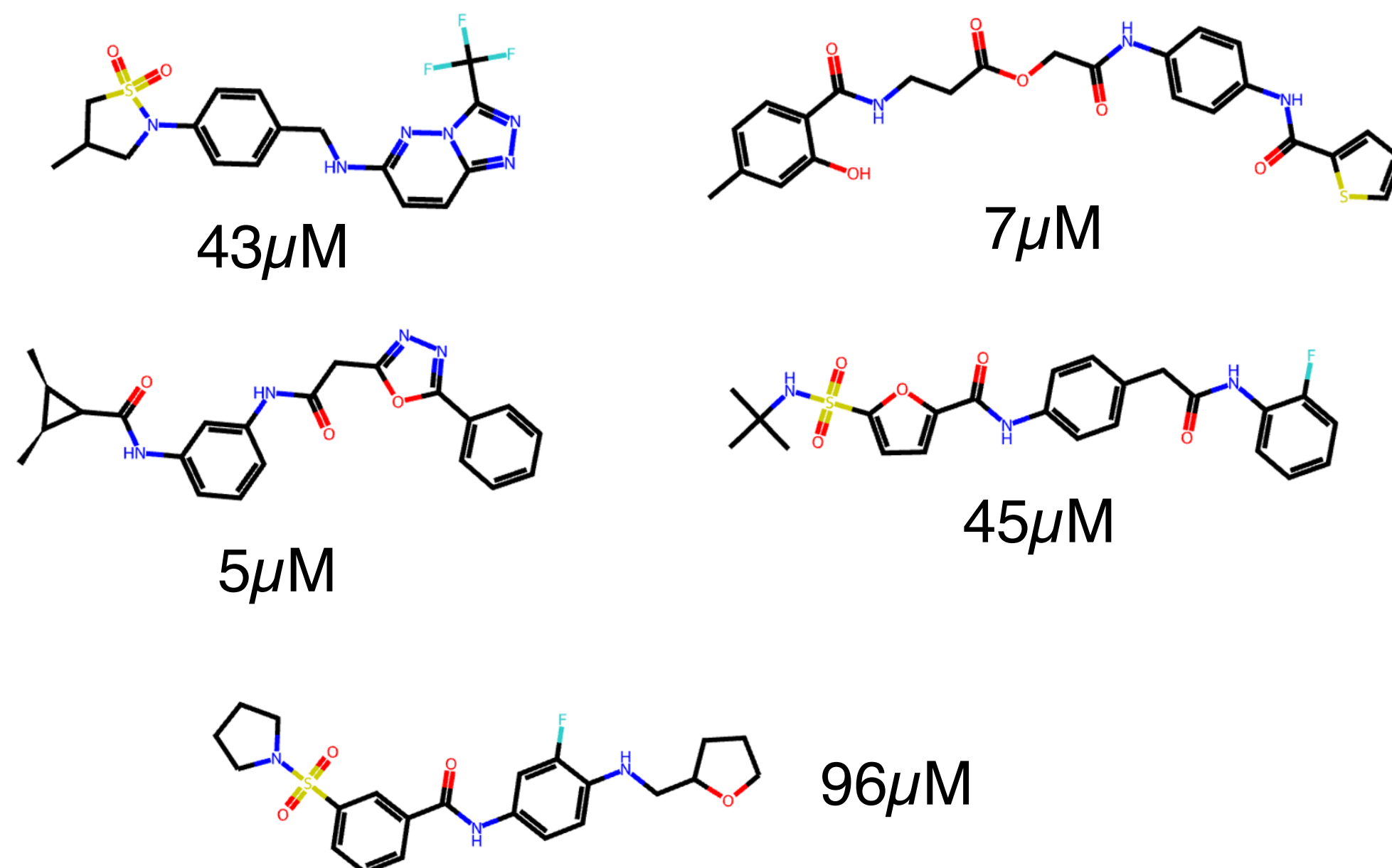
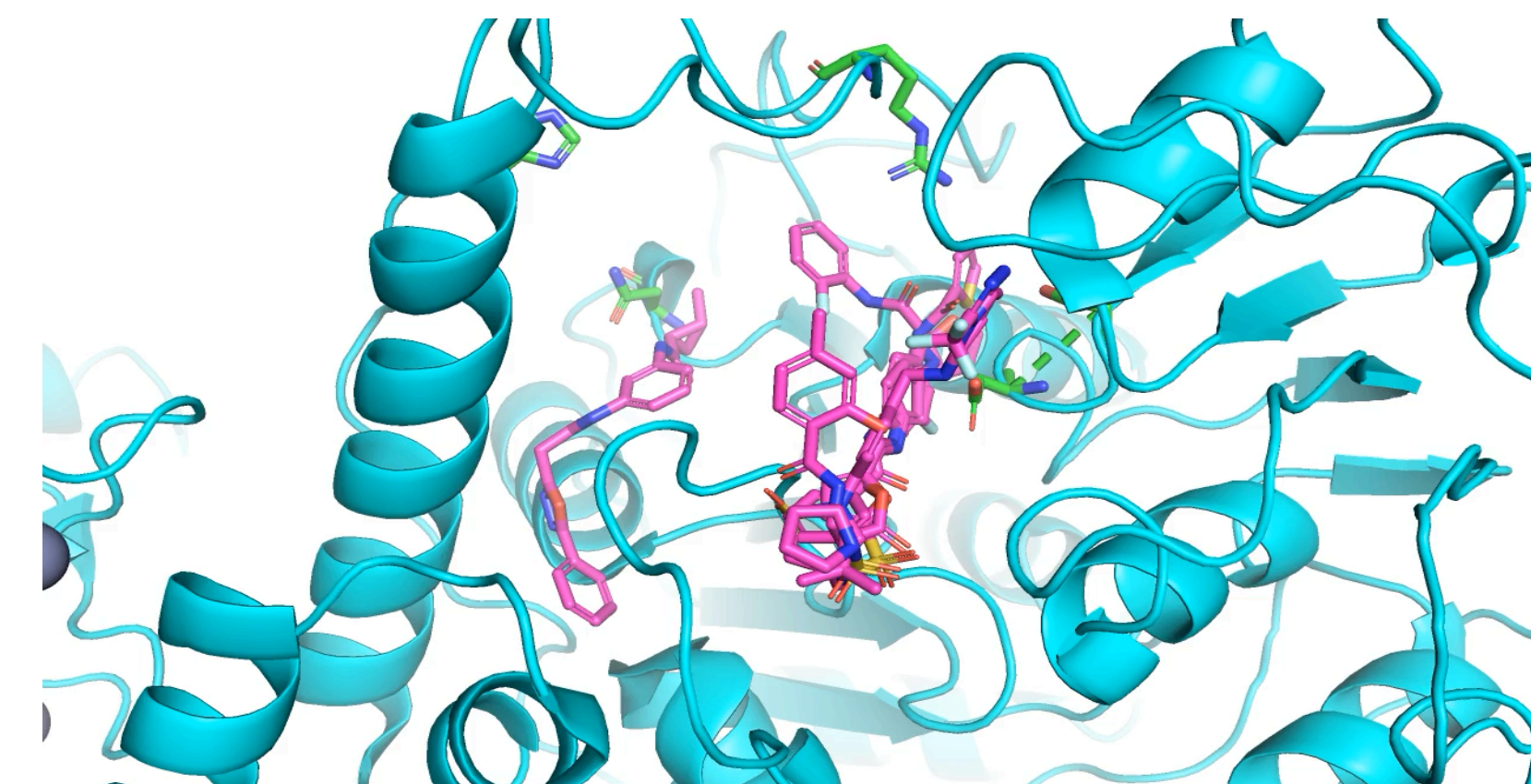
CACHE #2 Results

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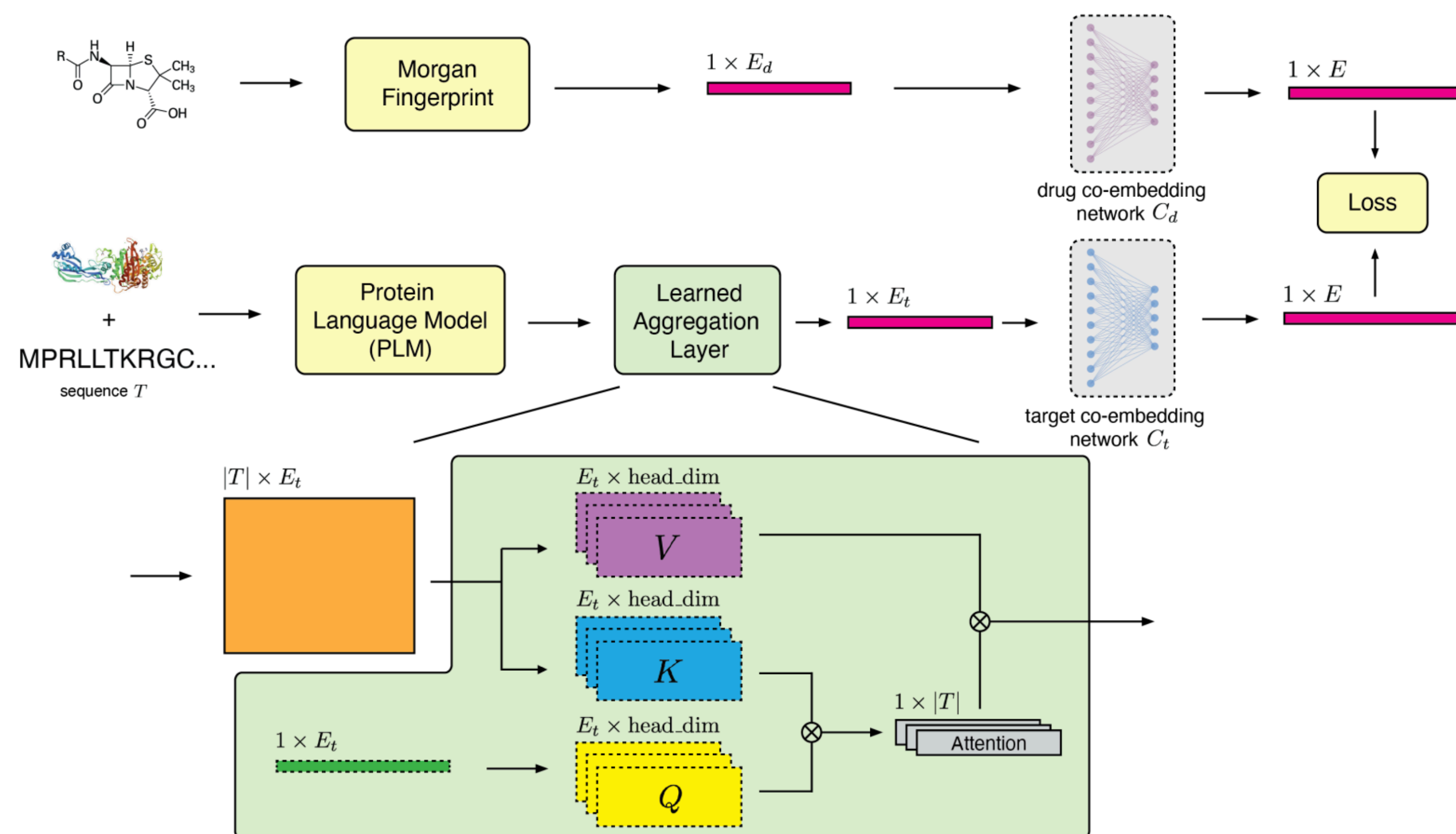
>2x the average hit rate

4/5 hits from last round of active learning

Highest affinity round 1 hit in the competition



Scalable Screening of Ultra Large Libraries



Learn *co-embedding* of ligands and proteins

Ligands are "close" to proteins they bind to



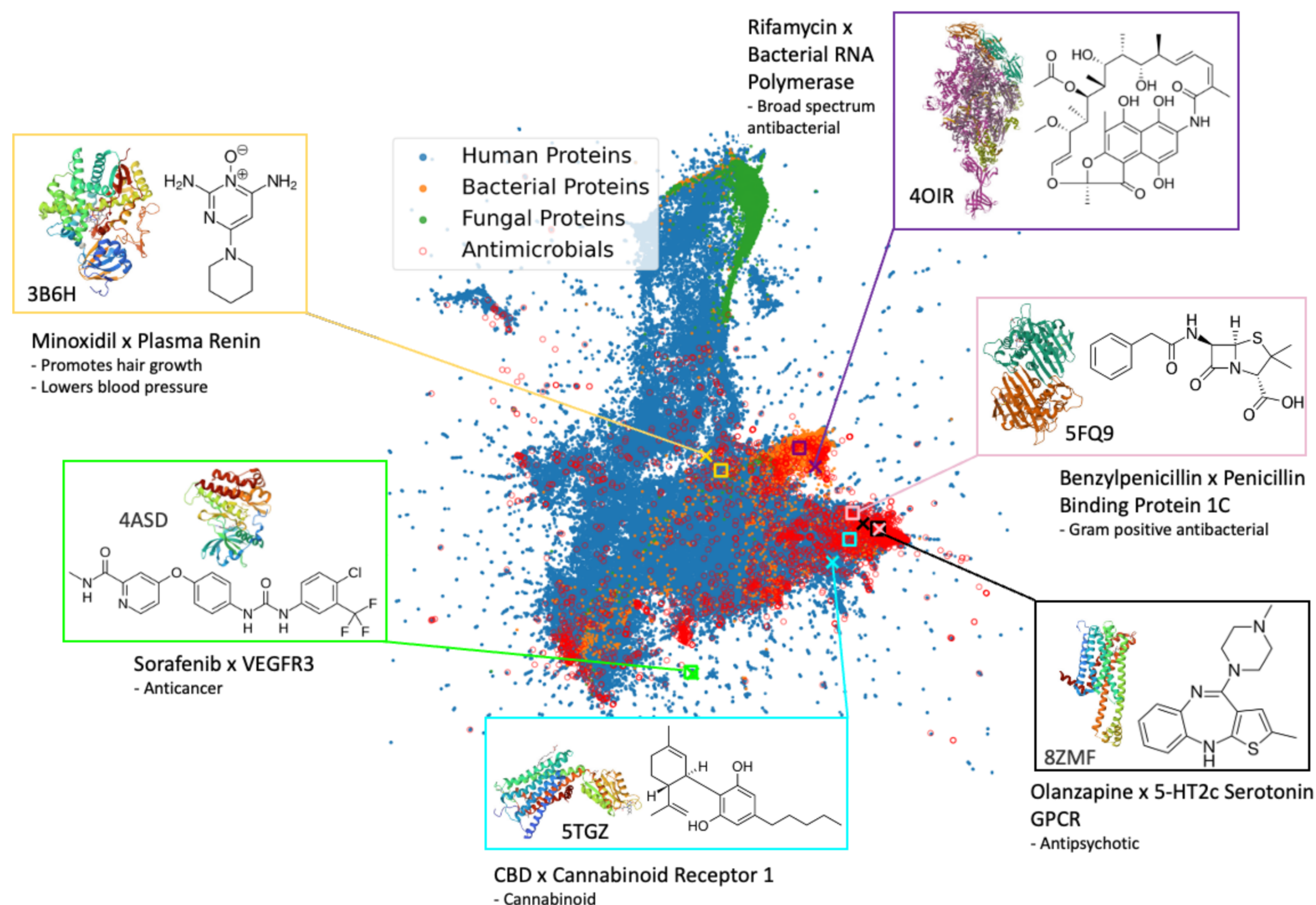
Quantitative Biology > Biomolecules

[Submitted on 23 Nov 2024 (v1), last revised 20 Jan 2025 (this version, v2)]

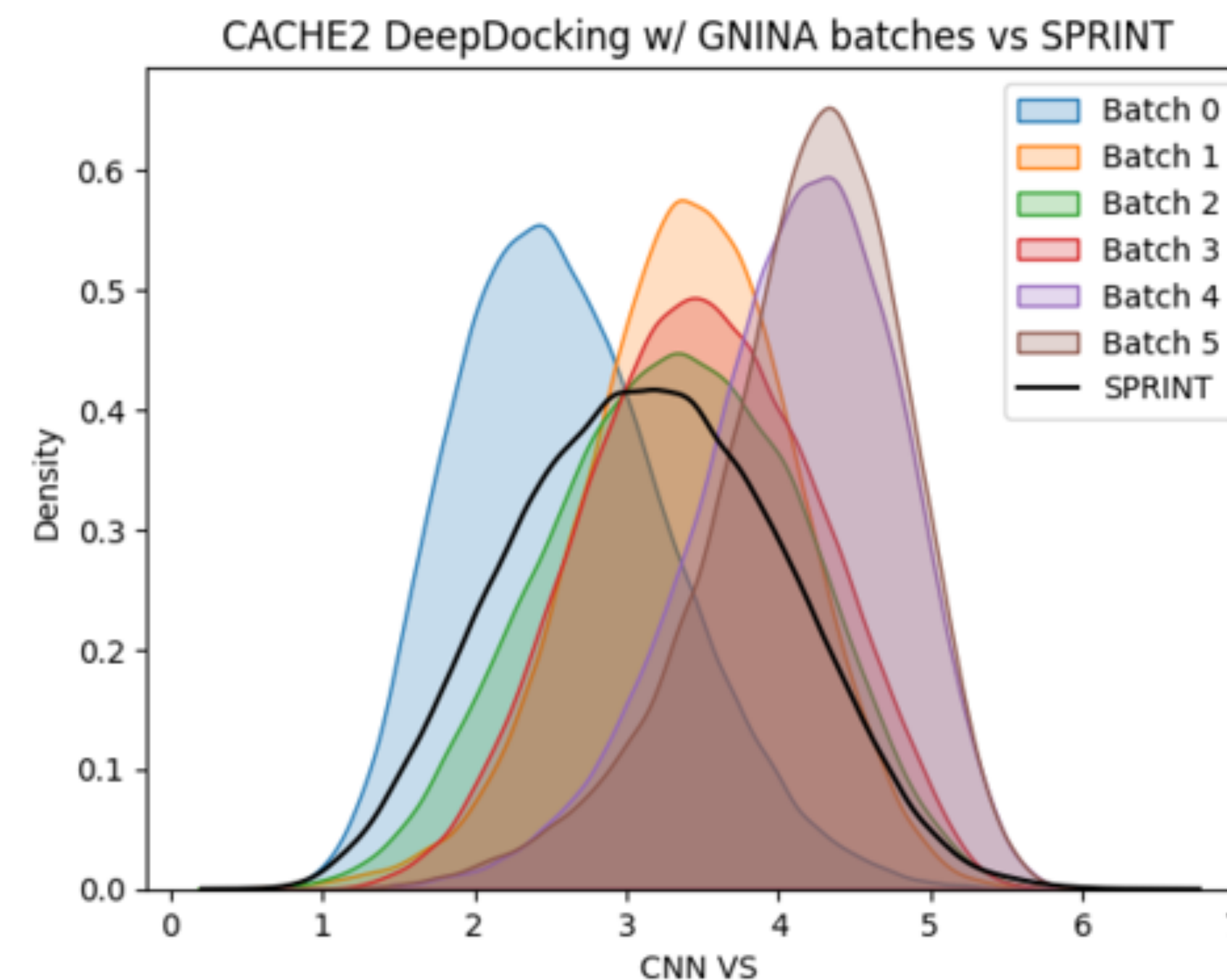
Scaling Structure Aware Virtual Screening to Billions of Molecules with SPRINT

Andrew T. McNutt, Abhinav K. Adduri, Caleb N. Ellington, Monica T. Dayao, Eric P. Xing, Hosein Mohimani, David R. Koes

Enhanced Deep Docking with SPRINT

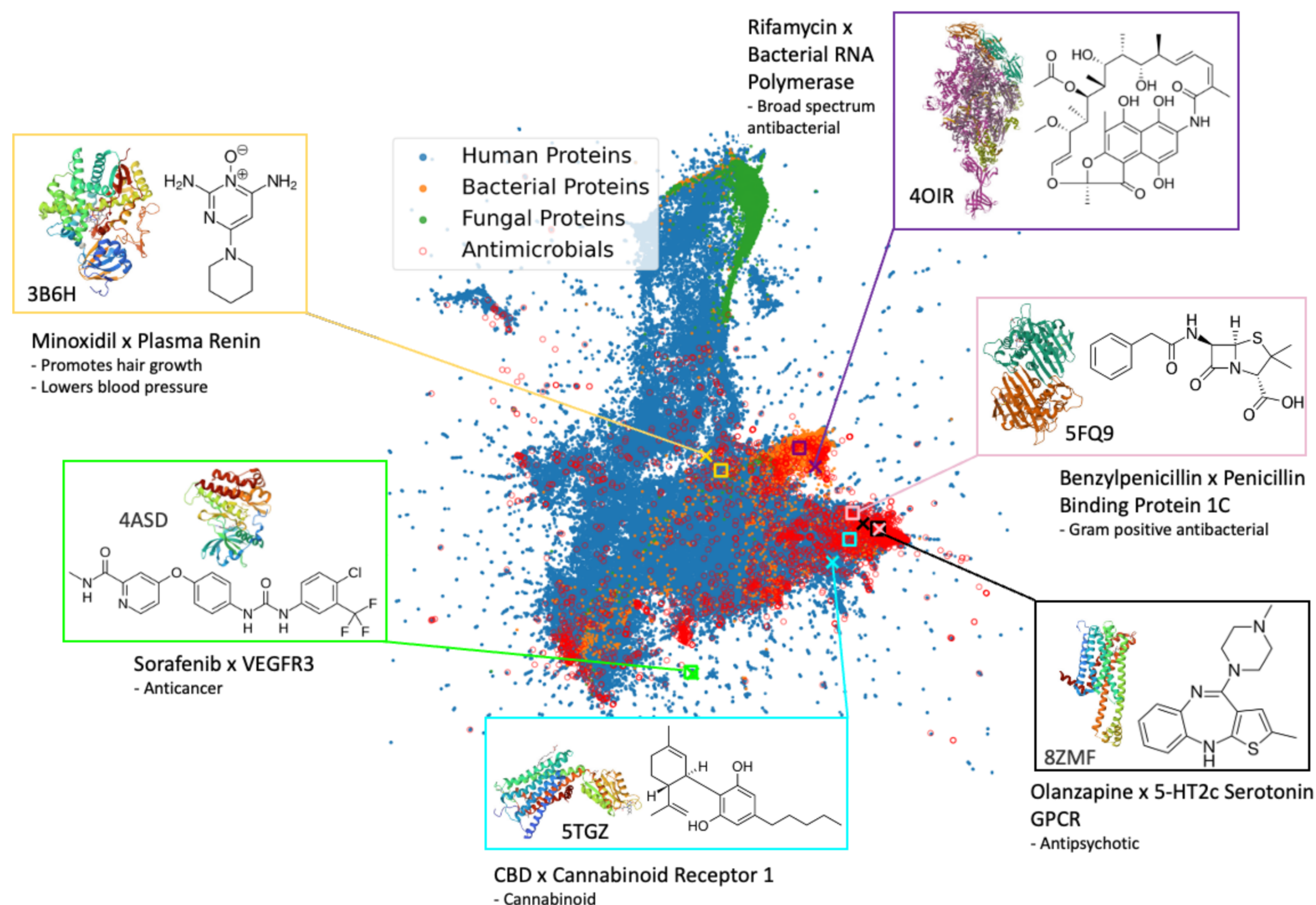


Retrospective CACHE2 Deep Docking

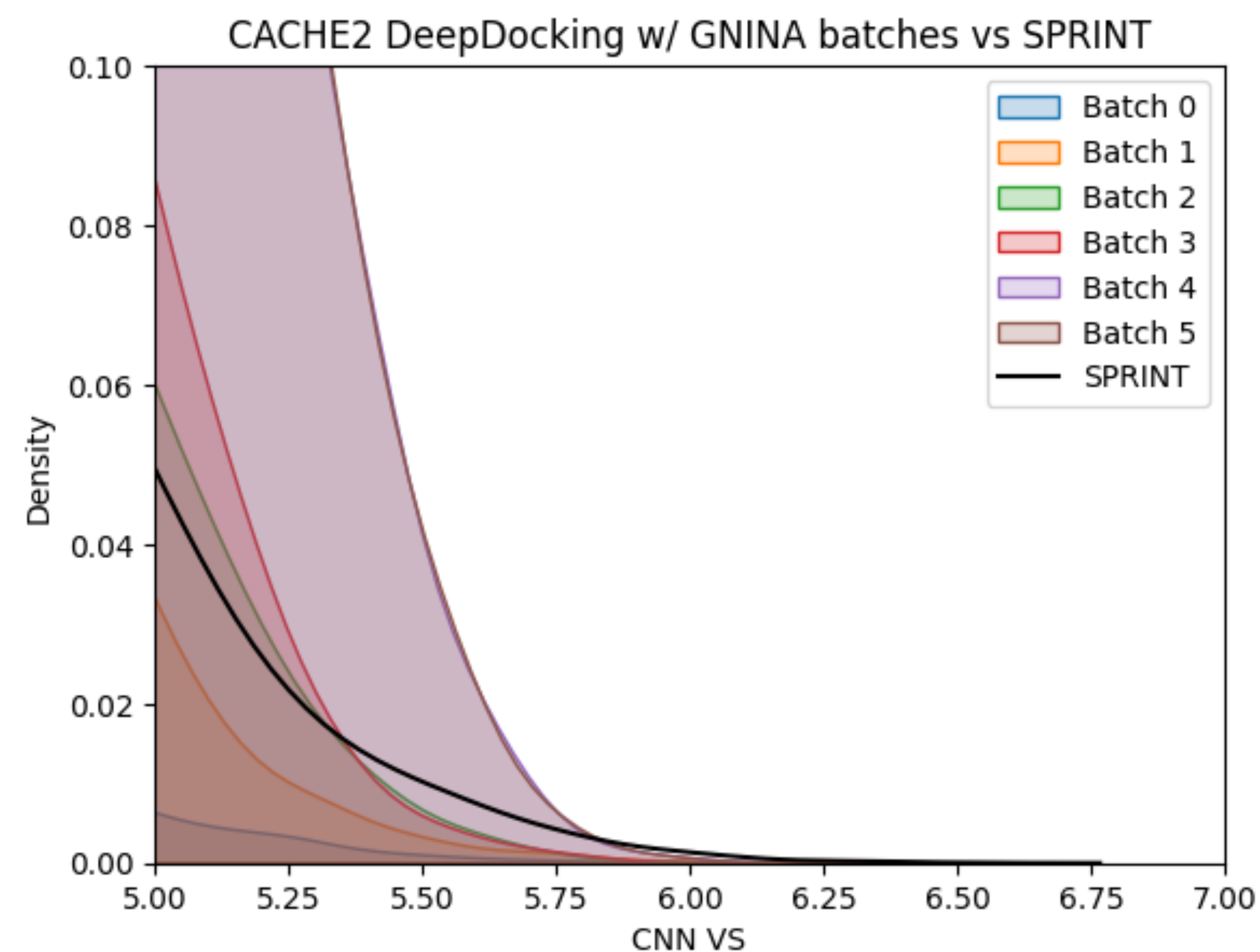


<https://github.com/abhinadduri/panspecies-dti>

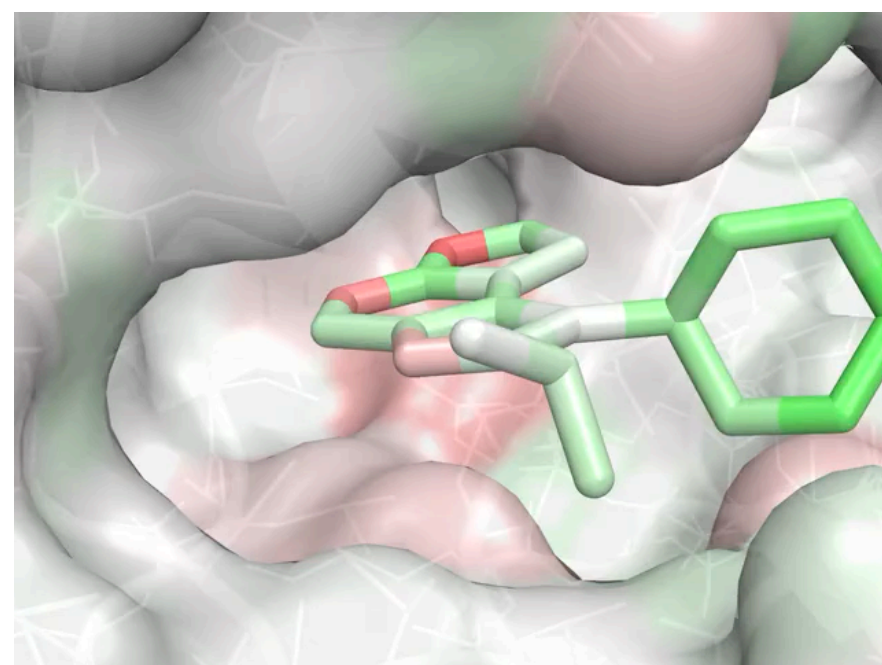
Enhanced Deep Docking with SPRINT



Retrospective CACHE2 Deep Docking

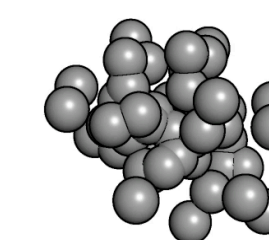


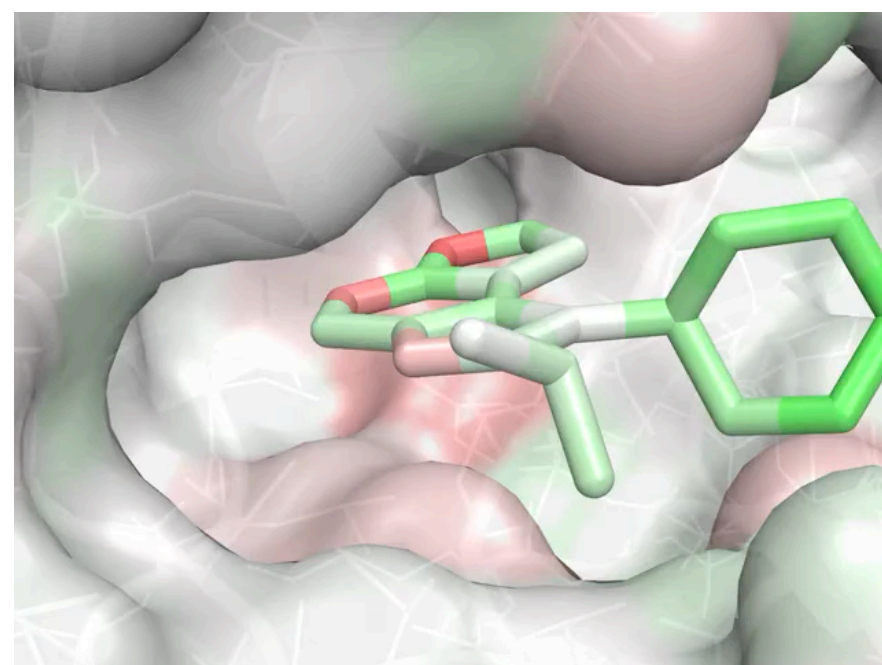
<https://github.com/abhinadduri/panspecies-dti>



Takeaways

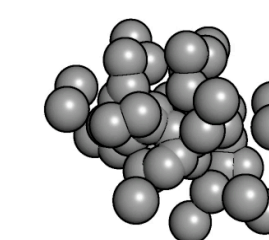
Deep learning works for molecules!

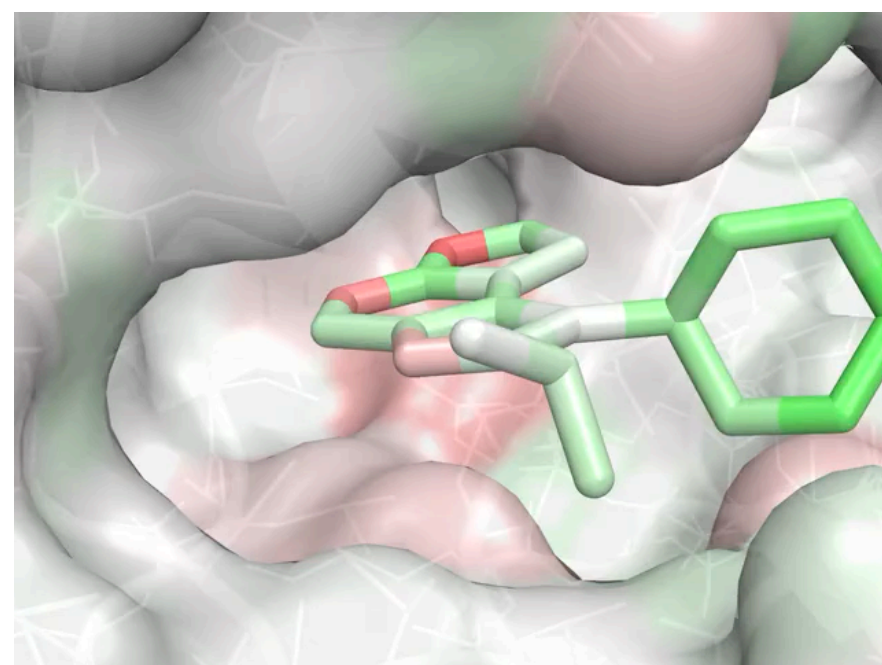




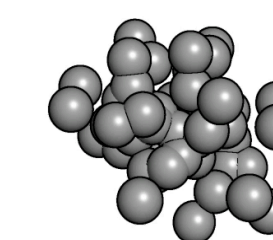
Takeaways

Deep learning works for molecules!

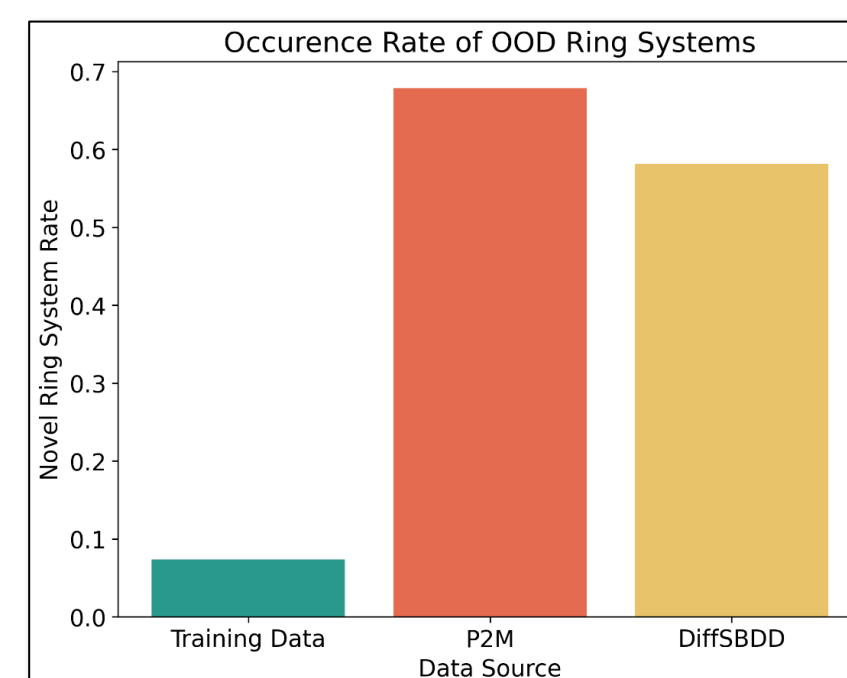
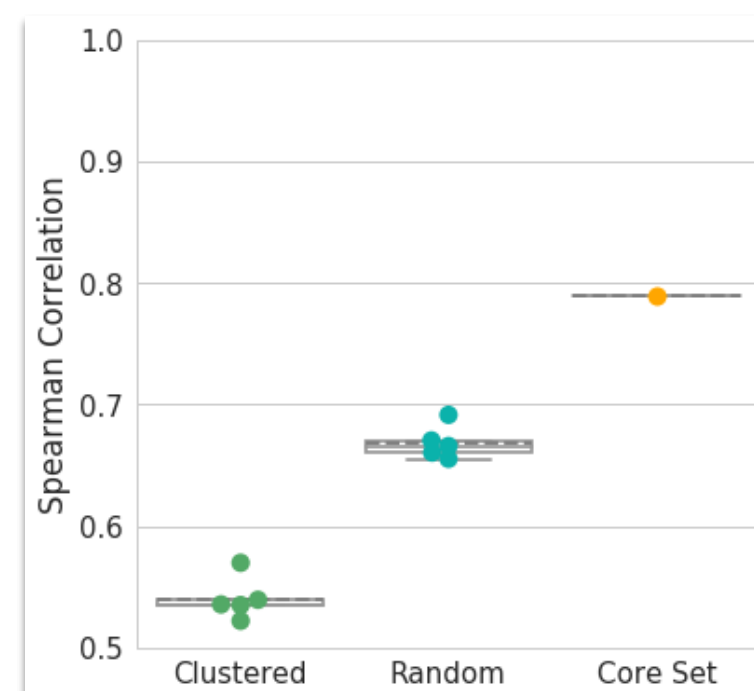




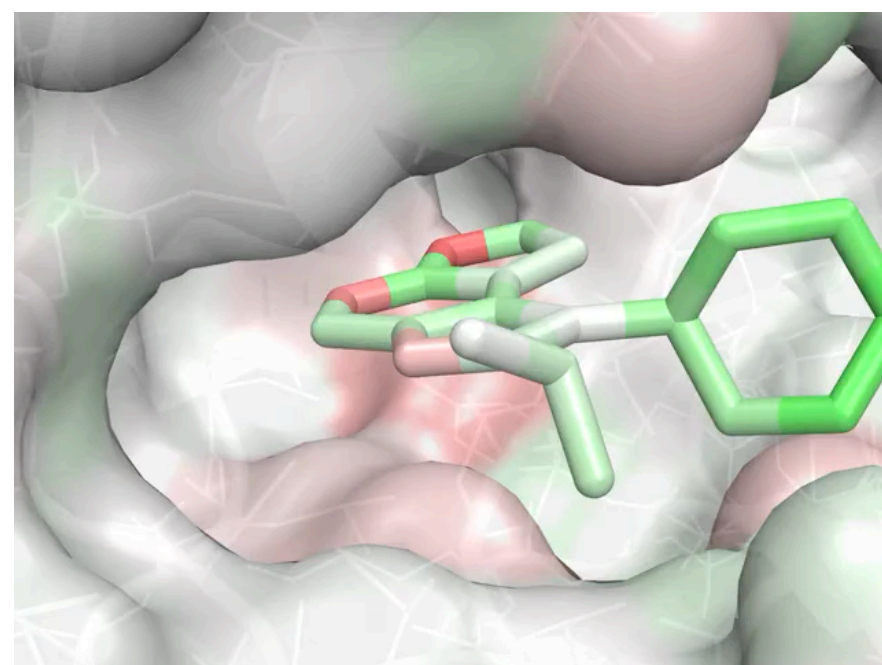
Takeaways



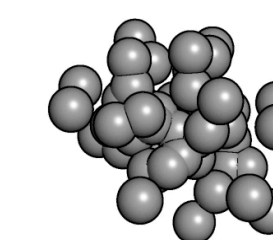
Deep learning works for molecules!



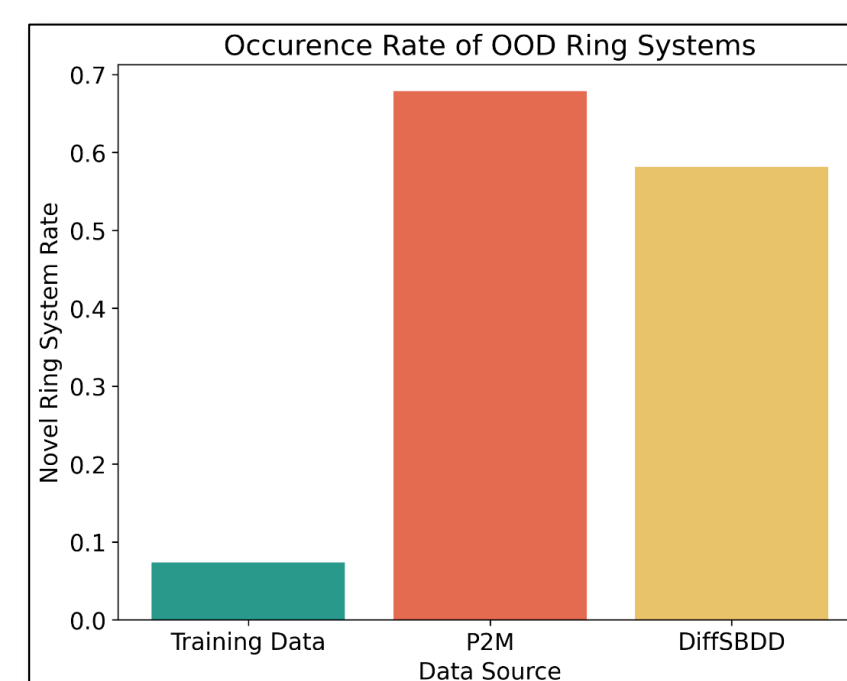
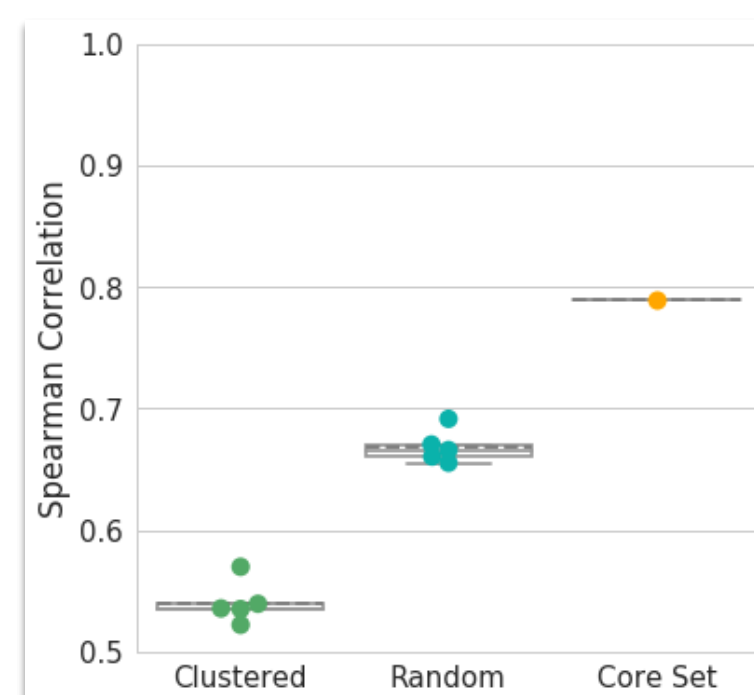
Rigorous evaluation is essential



Takeaways



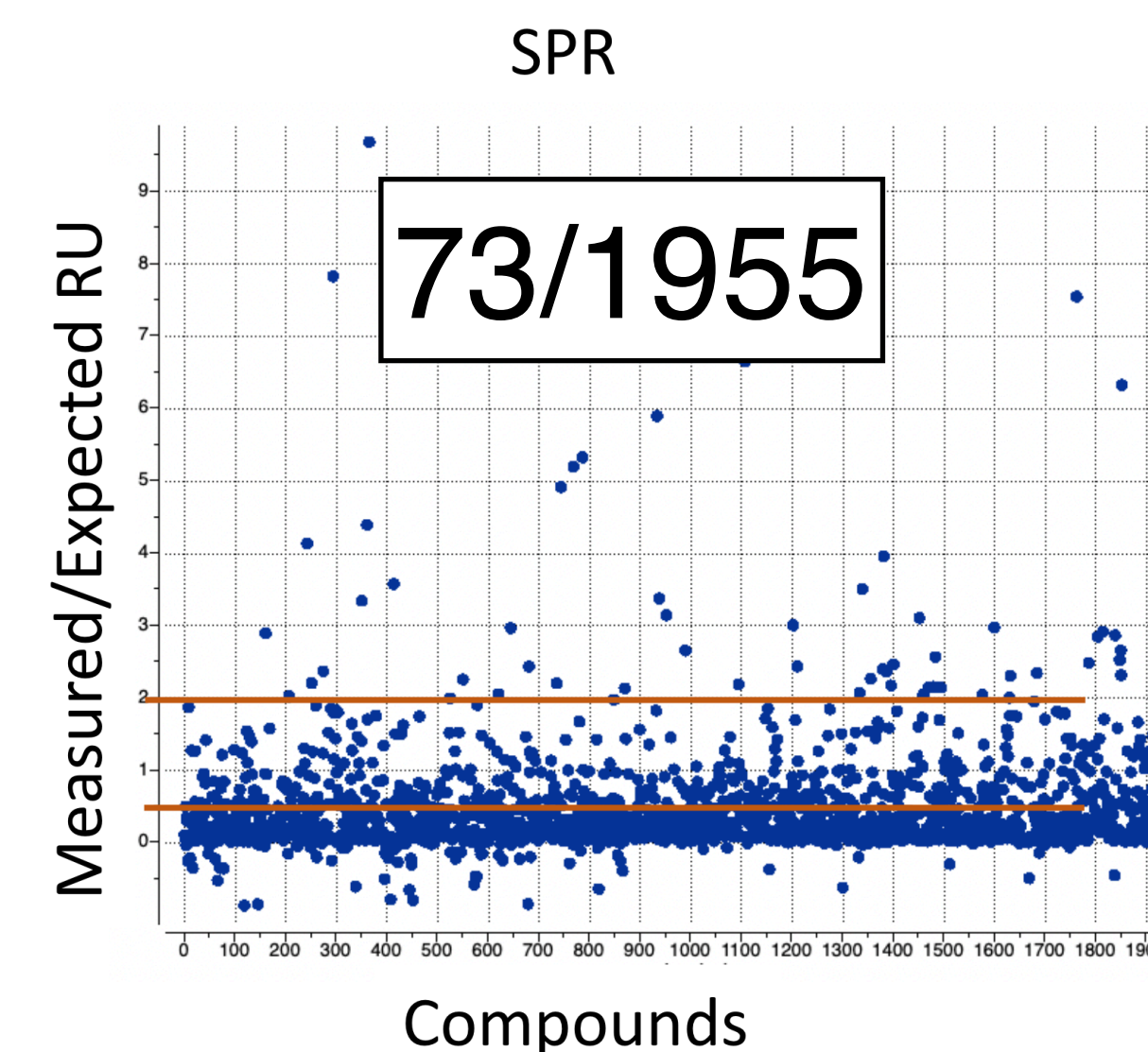
Deep learning works for molecules!

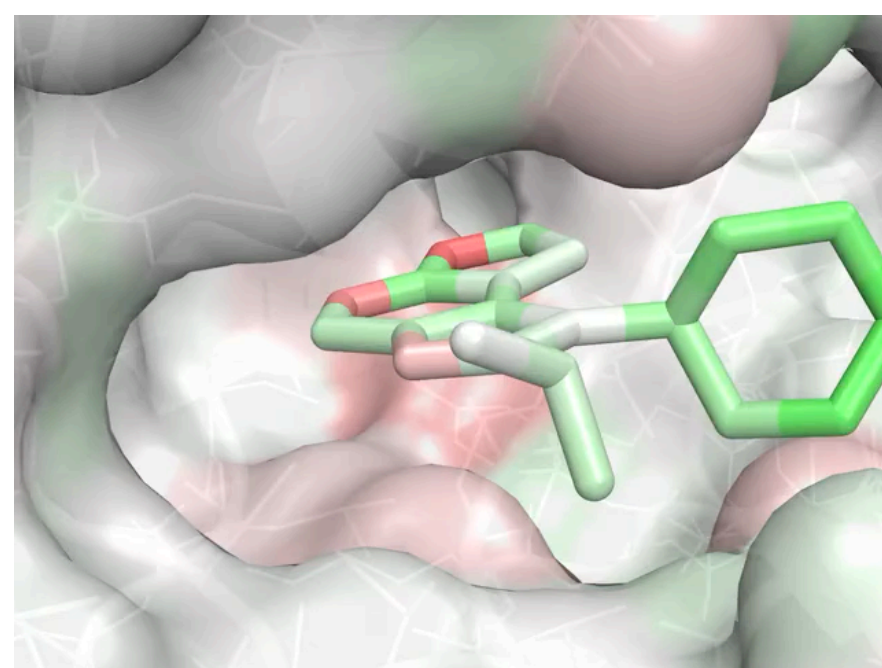


Rigorous evaluation is essential

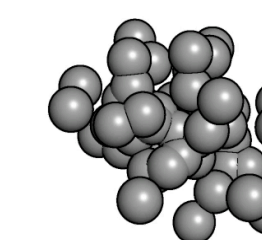
No replacement for prospective evaluation

Still pretty bad





Takeaways

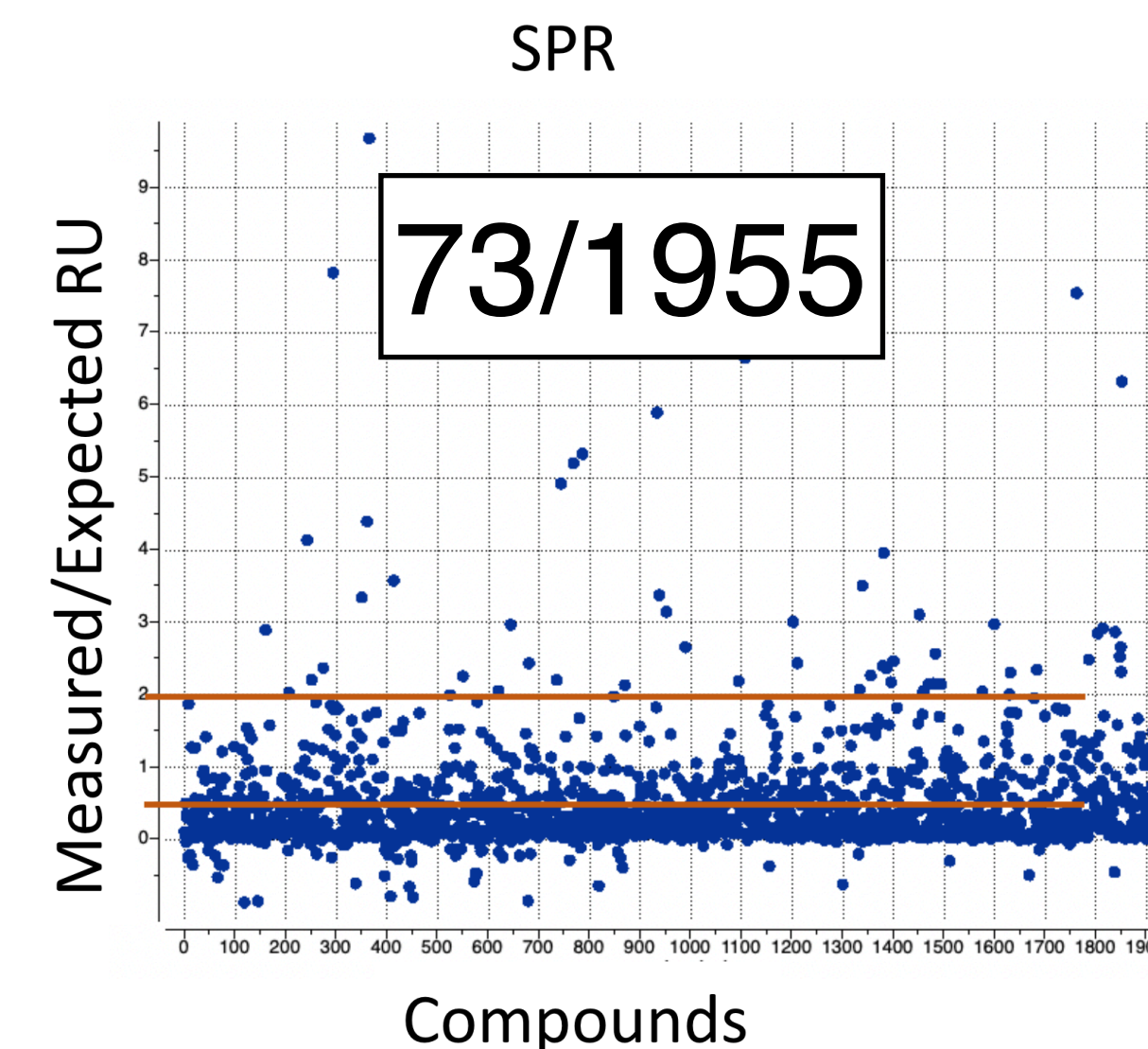


Deep learning works for molecules!

It is pronounced NEE-na

No replacement for prospective evaluation

Still pretty bad



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Current

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 Nick Rego



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 General Medical Sciences

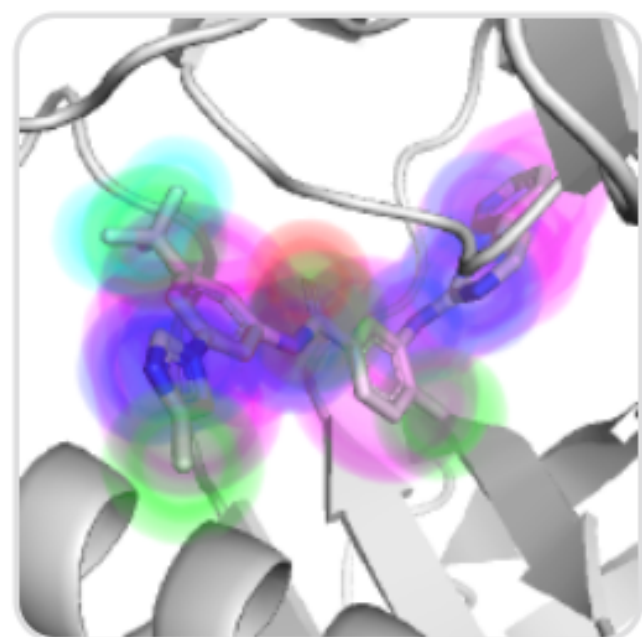
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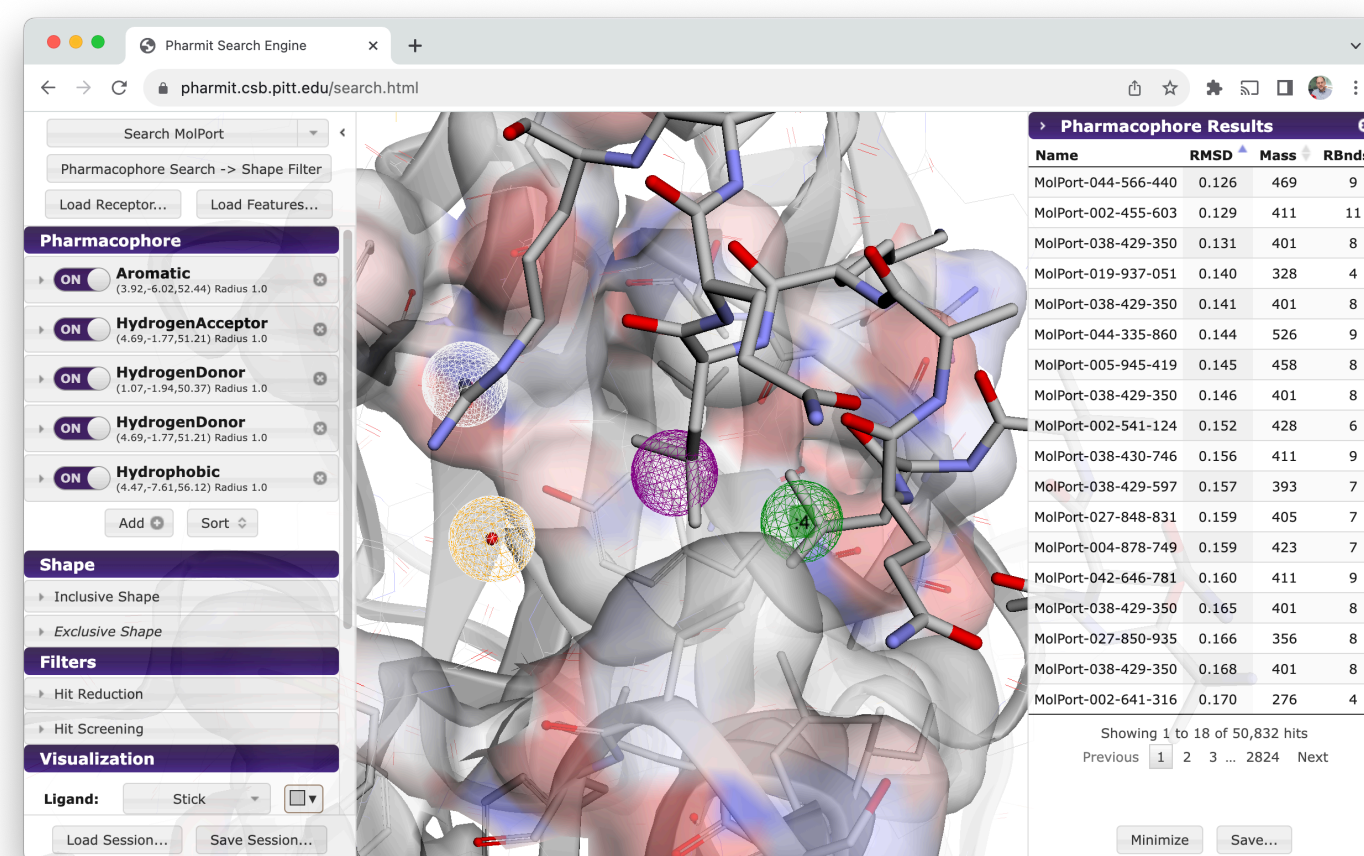
Shameless Plugs



gnina

<https://github.com/gnina>

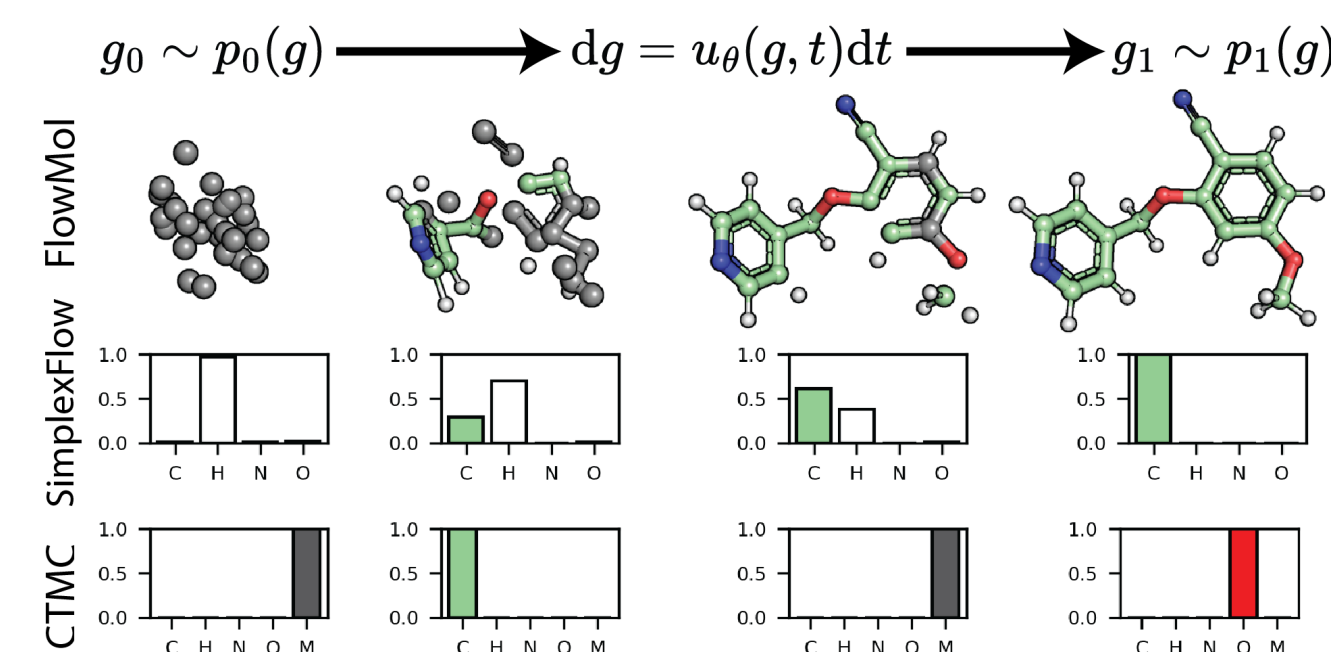
Pharmit



<https://pharmit.csb.pitt.edu>

FlowMol

<https://github.com/Dunni3/FlowMol>



py3Dmol

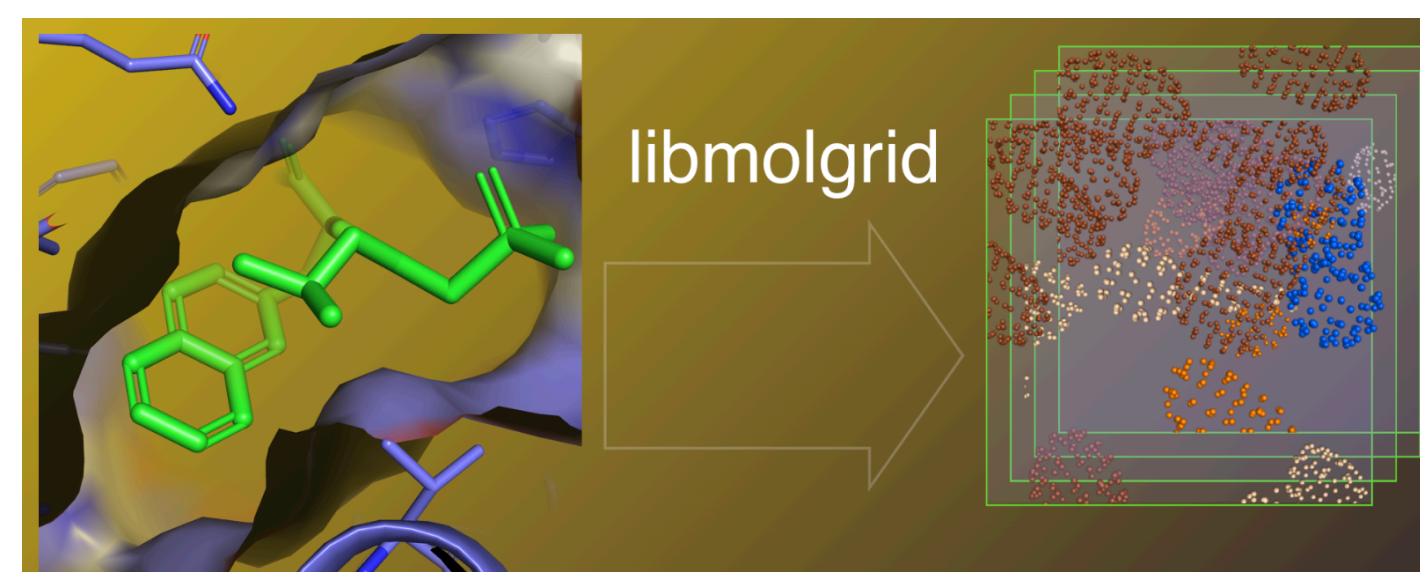
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[ ] p = py3Dmol.view(query='mmtf:lycr')
p.setStyle({'cartoon': {'color': 'spectrum'}})
p
```



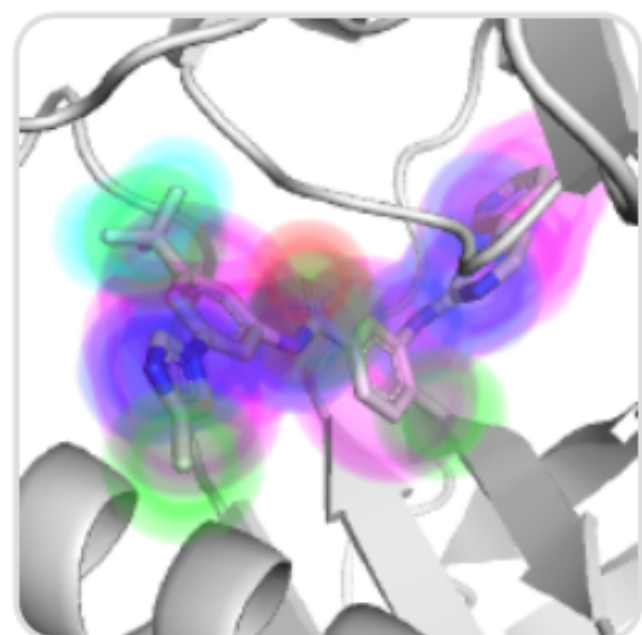
<https://3dmol.org/>

 [@dkoes.compstruct.org](https://twitter.com/dkoes)



<https://gina.github.io/libmolgrid/>

Shameless Plugs

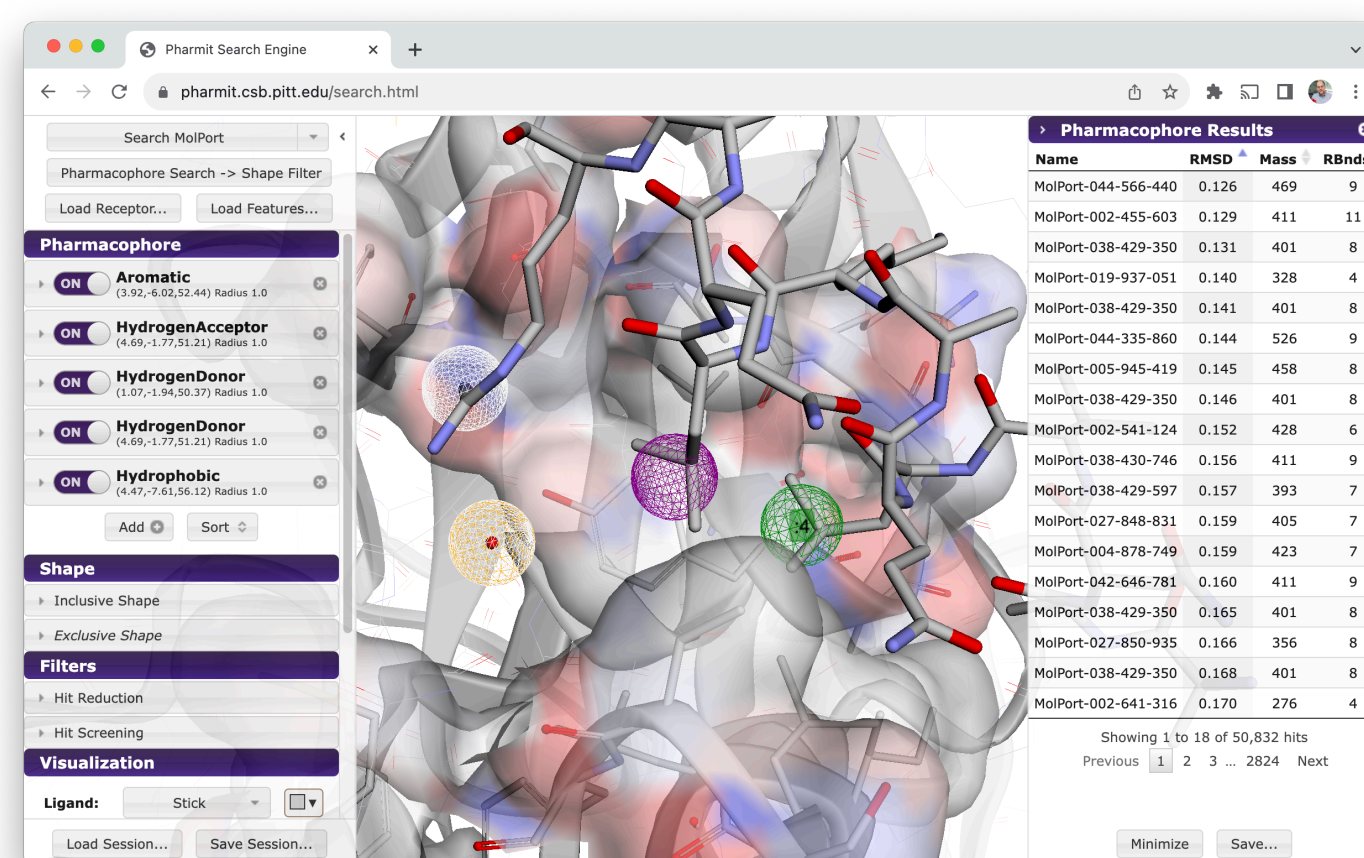


gnina

(pronounced NEE-na)

<https://github.com/gnina>

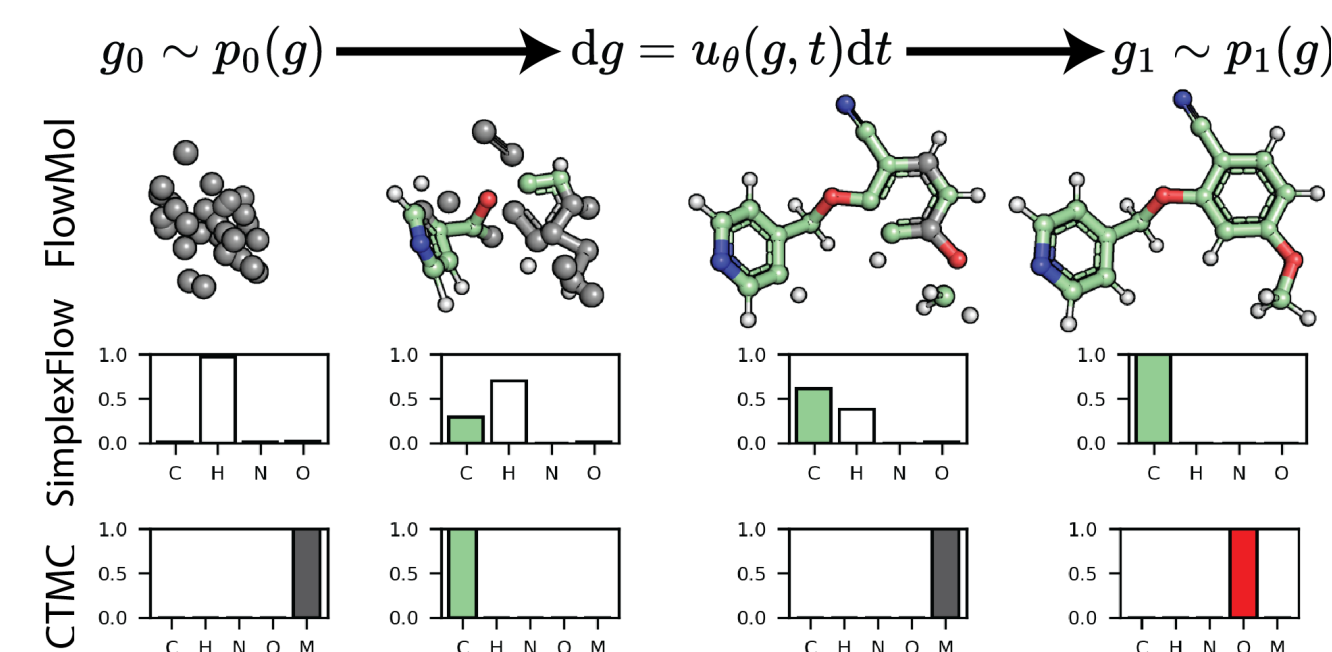
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py3Dmol

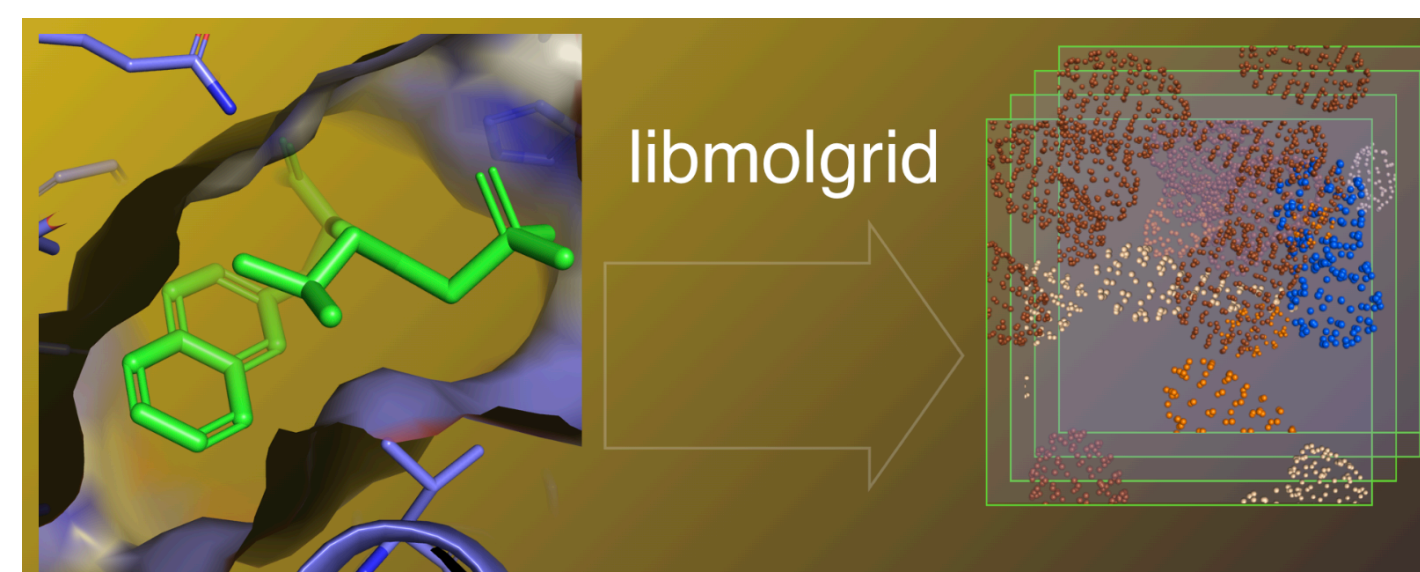
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